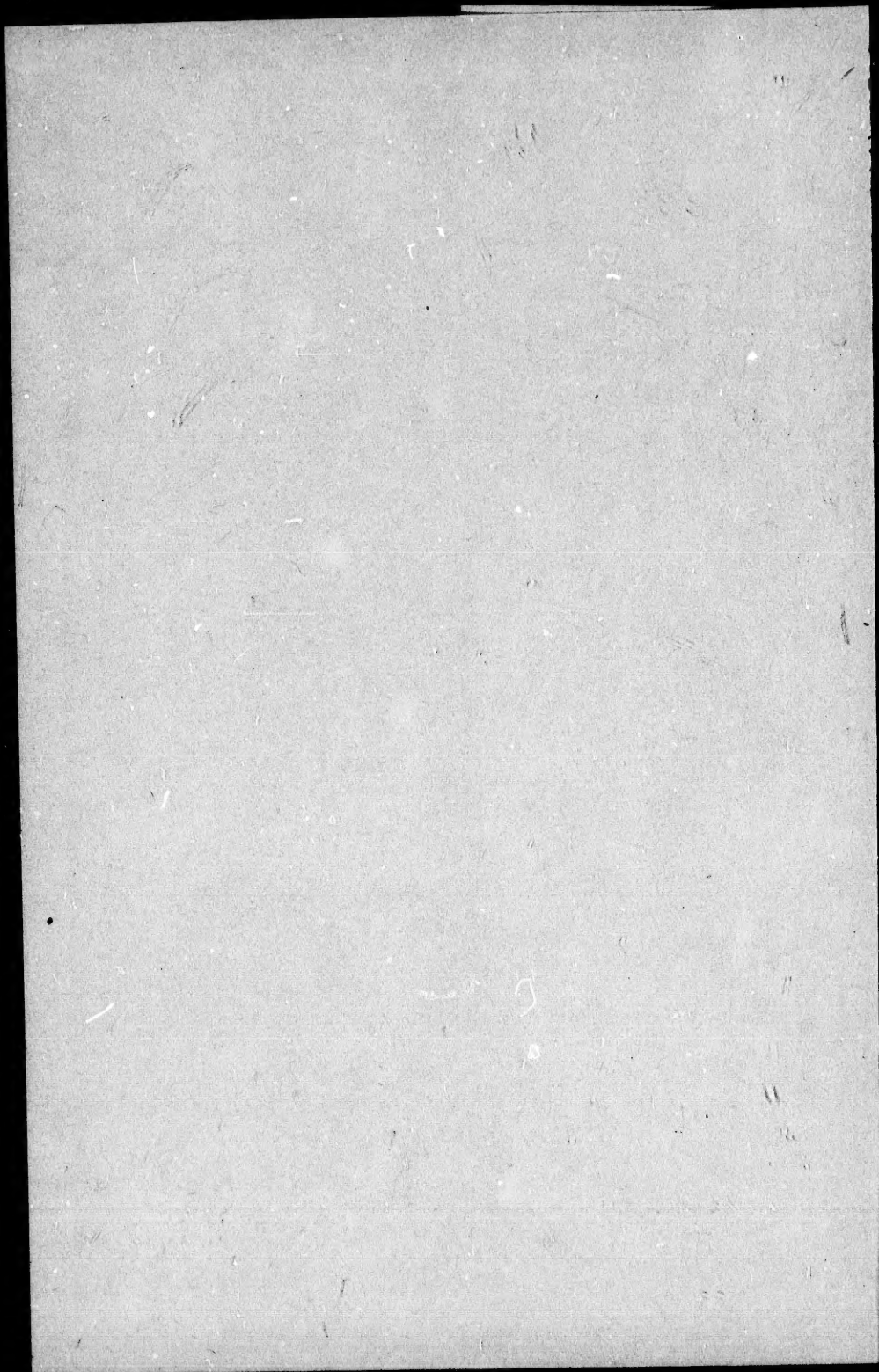




Robie's Canadian Almanac, FOR THE YEAR 1851.

EPOCHS.

Year of the world, according to the usual com- putation.....	5038	Year of Her Majesty's Reiga, (commence- ment June 25).....	1845
Year of the world, according to the Jews, (com- mencing September 27).....	5619	Year of Mahomedan Era (commence Oct. 27)	1258
Year of the foundation of Rome.....	2584	Year of the Independence of the United States, (commenced July 4).....	1776

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.

Solar Year.....	365	Solar Cycle.....	19	Roman Indiction.....	1094
Epact.....	30	Dominical Letter.....	A	Julian period.....	5994

MOVABLE FEASTS.

Easter Sunday.....	April 22	Ascension Day.....	May 24	Trinity Sunday.....	June 18
Pentecost Sunday.....	May 30	Whit Sunday.....	June 4	Advent Sunday.....	November 28

ECLIPSES.

- In the year last there will be two Eclipses of the Sun and two of the Moon.
 I. A partial Eclipse of the Moon, January 27, 1851, not visible in Canada.
 II. An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, January 31, 1851, not visible in any part of the American Continent, extended to Australia, the Indian Ocean, and the Southern extremity of Africa.
 III. A partial Eclipse of the Moon, July 12, 1851, visible in Canada. The following table contains the parti-
 culars of the Eclipses for the principal places in the British Provinces.

PLACE.	MEAN TIME OF PHASE.			
	First contact with Shadow.	Midst.	Last contact with Shadow.	
Toronto.....	12 52 a.m.	2 42 a.m.	4 35 a.m.	The first contact with the Penumbra will take place 1h. 12m. before the first contact with the Shadow, and the last contact with the Penumbra, 1h. 16m. after the last contact with Shadow.
Montreal.....	12 52 a.m.	2 42 a.m.	4 35 a.m.	
Quebec.....	1 5 a.m.	3 45 a.m.	5 38 a.m.	
Halifax, N. S.....	1 5 a.m.	3 45 a.m.	5 38 a.m.	
St. John's, N. B.....	1 55 a.m.	3 45 a.m.	5 38 a.m.	
Fredericton, N. B.....	1 55 a.m.	3 45 a.m.	5 38 a.m.	
St. John's, Newfoundland.....	2 19 a.m.	3 55 a.m.	5 51 a.m.	

- IV. A total Eclipse of the Sun, July 22, 1851, partially visible in Canada. The following table contains the approximate times of the beginning, greatest phase, and ending of this Eclipse, at the principal places in the British Provinces.

PLACE.	MEAN TIME OF PHASE.			
	Beginning.	Greatest phase.	Ending.	
Toronto.....	7 11.5 a.m.	7 59 a.m.	8 53.5 a.m.	The portion of the Sun's disc eclipsed will a little exceed one-third of its diameter, on the upper limb.
Montreal.....	7 50.7 a.m.	8 38 a.m.	9 32.1 a.m.	
Quebec.....	7 54.7 a.m.	8 44 a.m.	9 34.7 a.m.	
Halifax, N. S.....	8 25.1 a.m.	9 10 a.m.	10 14.5 a.m.	
St. John's, N. B.....	8 19.5 a.m.	9 5 a.m.	10 7.9 a.m.	
Fredericton, N. B.....	8 15.5 a.m.	9 4 a.m.	10 53.5 a.m.	
St. John's, Newfoundland.....	8 53 a.m.	10 43 a.m.	11 10.3 a.m.	

Elements of the Eclipses of the Sun.

1851.	January 26.	July 22.
Greenwich mean time of ☉	17 40 19.3	8 21 3.6
Sun and Moon's right ascen.	50 57 10.3	9 25 47.4
Moon's Declination.	3 17 30 25.6	7 19 56 43.4
Sun's Declination.	3 17 15 16.9	7 19 4 3.8
Moon's Hourly mo. in R.A.	50 37.1	38 0.3
Sun's Hourly motion in R.A.	3 32.2	3 27.3
Moon's Hourly mo. in Decl.	3 35.4	5 26.5
Sun's Hourly mo. in Decl.	0 43.3	5 21.5
Moon's Equi. Horiz. Parall.	43 57.1	30 30.2
Sun's Equi. Horiz. Parall.	8.7	8.4
Moon's True Semidiameter	14 49.6	14 36.3
Sun's True Semidiameter.	16 11.0	15 46.2

Elements of the Eclipses of the Moon.

1851.	January 17.	July 12.
Greenwich mean time of ☉	4 37 42.9	19 34 45.0
Moon's right ascen. [in R.A.]	7 54 37.1	19 27 57.0
Moon's Declination.....	3 10 59 44.9	7 21 41 43.5
Sun's Declination.....	3 43 42.9	7 21 58 43.5
Moon's Hourly mo. in R.A.	40 5.6	34 30.2
Sun's Hourly motion in R.A.	3 40.9	3 23.4
Moon's Hourly mo. in Decl.	3 54.4	5 27.1
Sun's Hourly mo. in Decl.	0 29.5	5 21.5
Moon's Equi. Horiz. Parall.	61 4.4	35 27.2
Sun's Equi. Horiz. Parall.	8.7	8.4
Moon's True Semidiameter	16 35.4	15 46.2
Sun's True Semidiameter.	16 10.0	15 46.2

Saturn's Ring.—To render Saturn's Ring visible to the earth, it is necessary that the Sun and the Earth be viewed from the Planet, be elevated on the same side of it, which is the case during the whole of 1851. It will attain its greatest apparent diameter (150") in September.

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SCOBLE'S CANADIAN ALMANAC.

Beginning and Length of the Seasons.

Sun enters Capricorn Υ (Winter begins) 1889, December 21 15 30	Greenwich Mean Time.
Sun enters Aries γ (Spring begins) 1890, March 20 10 30	
Sun enters Cancer ♋ (Summer begins) 1891, June 21 12 41	
Sun enters Libra ♎ (Autumn begins) 1891, September 22 5 31	
Sun enters Capricorn Υ (Winter begins) 1891, December 21 21 30	

Sun in the Winter signs.....	22 5 17	Sun in the Autumn signs.....	22 12 35
Sun in the Spring signs.....	22 30 45	Sun North of the Equator, Spring & Summer, 1891.....	22 12 35
Sun in the Summer signs.....	22 15 30	Sun South of the Equator, Winter & Autumn, 1891.....	22 12 35

Explanation of the Articles in the Calendar.

THE SUN'S DECLINATION is given for mean noon at Toronto, for every day; the difference for mean noon for any other place in the British Provinces, will rarely amount to one minute.

APPARENT NOON, SHOWING THE EQUATION OF TIME.—This column contains the mean time corresponding to the apparent noon on each day, or the hour which should be shown by a clock or watch at Toronto, when a Sun-dial marks twelve o'clock. Its error at any other place in the British Provinces will rarely amount to one second.

SUN RISING AND SETTING.—The mean time of the Sun rising and setting is given, for every day for Toronto and Montreal, and will be found given for every tenth day at Quebec, Halifax, and Fredericton, by referring to the Table at page 58. If the time is wanted for any intermediate day, enter the table of Semi-diurnal Arcs (page 58) with the Sun's declination for that day, the value given, subtracted from, or added to, the mean time of apparent noon, will give the hour of rising or setting.

THE MOON'S RISING OR SETTING is given for every day at Montreal and Toronto; the time of rising being when she sets during daylight; and the time of setting when she rises during daylight. The time given for Montreal will never be more than four minutes in error for Halifax, three minutes in error for Fredericton, and five minutes in error for Quebec; and it is, therefore, near enough for ordinary reference at those places.

THE PLANETS.—The hour of meridian passage, right ascension and declination of each of the principal planets, is given for the 1st and 15th of each month. (m signifies morning.)

THE POLE STAR.—The time when the Pole Star is on the meridian, is given for the 15th of each month, being the hour when it is due north. U, signifies Upper Culmination—L, signifies Lower Culmination. The greatest elongation of the Pole Star from the meridian, varies with the latitude of the place: it is about 2 deg. 4 m. at Toronto, 1 deg. 8 m. 5 s. at Montreal, increasing at the rate of 1 m. 5 s. for every degree of latitude between 40 deg. and 50 deg. To find the hour when it is on the meridian at any other date, multiply 8 m. 5 s. by the interval in days, add the product, if for a date before the 15th; subtract it, if for a date after the 15th.

TWILIGHT begins in the morning, when the Sun is about 18 degrees below the horizon, and ends in the evening, when it is eighteen deg. beyond it. The mean time for beginning and ending for every tenth day will be found at page 58, together with the time of the Sun's rising and setting at Quebec, Fredericton & Halifax.

SEMI-DIURNAL ARCS.—This table is useful for determining the times of rising and setting of the heavenly bodies. Enter the table with the declination of the object; under the proper column for the locality will be found half the time which the object remains above the horizon, which is to be subtracted from the time of its meridian passage, if the time of rising is required, or added, for the time of setting.

Example.—Required the time of rising for the Planet Jupiter, at Montreal, June 16th, 1891, Declination of Jupiter, 7 deg.

Corresponding to which we find the semi-diurnal arc.....	A. M.
Jupiter on meridian.....	6 25.3
Jupiter rises.....	5 35.7

THE METEOROLOGICAL NOTICES for this year are derived from a Journal kept with great care from 1831 to the present time, by the Rev. C. H. de, in or near Toronto, and kindly communicated by that gentleman, with accompanying remarks, of which we have freely availed ourselves. We regret that our limits have not permitted anything like a full use of the valuable and elaborate tables in which the results of his observations are embodied. A few contributions towards a juster knowledge of the climate of Upper Canada are valuable in themselves, and will be regarded with interest for the extension they give to the public records of H. M. Observatory, to which we have in previous Almanacs had recourse. The present series, however, has the peculiar advantage of having been commenced nine years before the date of that establishment, and continued for several years contemporaneously with it. Such notions as the crossing Lake Ontario on an Ice-boat (De Roo's Travels p. 122-3) are perhaps not often related by travellers of the present day, but exaggerations scarcely better founded have astonished Canadian readers of very recent works. The compilers of books of geography in particular having been frequently led into error by extending to the whole of Canada the accounts of early writers, who referred exclusively to Quebec and its neighbourhood. There can be little doubt that this misrepresentation has had an injurious effect by discouraging a valuable class of intending settlers; it is therefore important to seize every occasion of correcting it by showing to such parties that there is nothing in the climate of Upper Canada which need be viewed with apprehension by natives of Great Britain.

Lowest and Highest Readings of Thermometer at 8 A.M., and Noon, (together with the approximate Mean Temperatures for each year since 1831 at Toronto.)

Year.	Lowest.	Highest.	Mean.	Year.	Lowest.	Highest.	Mean.	Year.	Lowest.	Highest.	Mean.
1831	-10	54	40.7	1890	-20	85	40.0	1841	-9	89	44.1
1832	-20	81	45.2	1891	-9	83	41.0	1842	+3	87	44.1
1833	-10	80	43.4	1892	-4	80	43.5	1843	-5	88	43.5
1834	-5	80	43.3	1893	+	*	*	1844	-5	85	41.6
1835	-15	84	42.0	1894	-11	84	43.7	1845	-2	84	44.3

The approximate means are derived from observations at 8 a. m. alone, and are below the true mean of the twenty-four hours by 1.3 deg. on an average of seven years, which quantity must therefore be added to all entries. The lowest and highest temperatures are also within the true extremes, which would be better given

SCOBIE'S CANADIAN ALMANAC.

by observations at 7 and 3 p. m. Taking the number of days in each year in which the thermometer at 8 a. m. indicated frost, we have the following distribution:—

Year.	Zero or below.	0-10	10-20	20-32	Total.	Year.	Zero or below.	0-10	10-20	20-32	Total.
1861	8	99	37	40	113	1837	3	10	31	71	114
1862	6	10	21	67	113	1838	1	1	1	1	4
1863	7	11	26	66	113	1839	1	1	1	1	4
1864	2	11	33	70	116	1840	9	9	21	69	111
1865	10	15	31	53	109	1841	0	8	27	63	101
1866	11	15	24	60	110	1842	0	6	21	69	96

The average of which is 113 days of frost at 8 a. m. during the year. The winds at Toronto are divided into three prevailing classes, namely North-west, South-west and East; the first prevail most from November to March, and with this wind the greatest degree of cold takes place, and the greatest variations of temperature. The south-west wind prevails from May to October, and brings the greatest heat. Easterly winds predominate in March, April, May, June, August, September and October, and are accompanied by rain or snow. The average number of observations for each month is as follows:—

MONTHS.	S.W.	S.	E.	MONTHS.	N.W.	N.	E.	MONTHS.	N.W.	N.	E.
January.....	13	9	9	May.....	5	12	14	September...	6	12	13
February.....	11	9	6	June.....	5	12	13	October.....	8	13	11
March.....	9	11	11	July.....	5	17	9	November.....	11	11	8
April.....	7	10	13	August.....	5	14	12	December.....	13	10	9

giving an average of 97 days from N.W., 129 days from S.W., and 120 days from E. Taking broader division again, Westerly winds are 5 Easterly in the proportion of 235 to 120, or as 9 to 5 nearly. The average number of days of rain and snow in the several months is given in the next table, together with the average quantity of rain which was received in the observer's rain gauge; there can be no doubt, however, that this quantity is much too low for the station. We have annexed to Mr. Dade's results the average quantities given in the *Canadian Almanac* for last year; the former comprise the years from 1834 to 1841, and give an average annual quantity of only 22.02 inches; the latter from 1840 to 1848, and give an average annual quantity of 32.80 inches.

MONTH.	Inches of Rain.		No. of Days.		MONTH.	Inches of Rain.		No. of Days.	
	Observ.	Dade.	Rain.	Snow.		Observ.	Dade.	Rain.	Snow.
January.....	2.47	1.60	3.5	6.1	July.....	3.60	2.97	10.1	0
February.....	0.93	0.40	2.3	7.5	August.....	2.86	2.23	8.3	0
March.....	1.84	0.97	4.5	5.4	September.....	4.61	2.35	9.3	0
April.....	2.46	1.41	7.8	2.3	October.....	2.81	2.19	8.4	0.7
May.....	2.92	2.30	9.1	0	November.....	3.23	1.94	5.6	4.1
June.....	3.37	3.61	10.1	0	December.....	1.71	0.80	3.0	7.1

We must conclude these notices by a short account of the winters of 1835-6 and of 1841-2, which were extremes of their respective kinds, and well adapted to illustrate the fluctuations of the climate of Upper Canada. The winter of 1835-6 may be said to have commenced Nov. 23rd, with therm. at 23 deg., gale from East and heavy snow. On Dec. 1, Toronto bay was frozen over, being about a fortnight earlier than usual. The temperature of Dec. was as follows:—3 days below zero; 9 between 10 deg. and 20 deg.; 13 between 20 deg. and 32 deg.; and 4 from 32 deg. to 40 deg. January 1836 was not remarkable for severity, the minimum being only 22 deg. and maximum 43 deg.; this mildness was however compensated by the rigor of the succeeding month, in which there were no less than seven days below zero, and only one above the freezing point at 8 a. m. The minimum was 20 deg., and the range of the mercury during the month 68 deg. in the shade. The following table gives the temperature for the first six days of February 1836, at the hours of 8 a. m., noon, and 5 p. m., the wind being N.W. the whole time.

1836.	8 a. m.	Noon.	5 p. m.	1836.	8 a. m.	Noon.	5 p. m.
February 1.....	0	0	0	February 1.....	0	0	0
" 2.....	-7	Zero.	-3	" 2.....	-10	-1	Zero.
" 3.....	-13	Zero.	3	" 3.....	-20	4	3
" 4.....	2	11	9	" 4.....	-15	12	10

March was likewise unusually severe. On April 2nd the ice in the bay was 24 feet thick, and about the middle of the month, a vessel in crossing from Niagara fell in with a large field of ice in the open lake. There was a heavy snow storm on the 13th, and the bay was not clear of ice until the 25th of April. This winter may be said to have continued 155 days, which may be classed as follows. Temperature at 8 a. m.

At or below zero. 13 days, 32 deg. to 40 deg. 35 days.
 0 deg. to 10 deg. 15 " 40 " to 50 " 4 "
 10 " to 20 " 35 " 50 " to 60 " 1 "
 20 " to 32 " 62

During the whole period there fell no more than 1 1/2 inches of rain; the number of days of snow was 34, of which 13 were due to February alone. We have here then an example of the utmost rigour of the winter of Upper Canada. In contrast to 1835, the lowest temperature of the winter of 1841-2, at 8 a. m., was 5 deg., and on Feb. 23, at noon, the therm. stood at 55 deg. Fog and rain early, then fair, with warm cold weather. On Jan. 29 was the unusual occurrence of thunder with heavy showers, as also on Feb. 4. The ice was gone from Toronto bay on the 17th March, and the spring was proportionably advanced. On the other hand, this mild winter was followed by a cool summer, the mean temperature of May, June and July having each been below the average, and that of June the lowest observed.

Her Majesty's Magnetical Observatory, Toronto.—DIRECTOR—Captain J. H. Lecky, R.A., F.R.S. ESTABLISHMENT—Four Non-Commissioned Officers of the Royal Artillery, as Assistants.

☐ For Twilight at Toronto, Montreal, Quebec and Halifax; also Table of Semi-Diurnal Arcs, see page 28.

1861.] JANUARY HAS 31 DAYS AND BEGINS ON WEDNESDAY. 15

MOON'S PHASES.

● New Moon...	d. h. m.
☾ First Quarter.	9 23 04
○ Full Moon ...	16 23 25
☾ Last Quarter...	23 15 00
● New Moon...	31 12 45
☾ Apogee	5 11
☾ Perigee	17 21

Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.

Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.
1	16 17 3	14 59.5
10	16 17.1	15 05.4
20	16 16.4	16 31 3
30	16 15 1	14 47.5

THE PLANETS.

	1st JANUARY.			15th JANUARY.		
	Meridian.	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian.	Right Ascension.	Decl.
☿ Merc.	A. m. An Evening Star.	A. m. 18 07 24	0 1	A. m. An Evening Star.	A. m. 17 12 17	30 S
♀ Venus.	A. m. 1 24 m	18 07 24	0 1	A. m. 9 34 m	17 12 17	30 S
♂ Mars.	6 36 m	13 19 7	00 S	5 46 m	13 24 7	25 S
♃ Jupiter.	6 12 a	0 56	3 20 N	5 19 a	0 5	3 37 N
♄ Saturn.	6 54 a	1 38	9 41 N	5 59 a	1 3	9 43 N

Pole Star on the Meridian 15d. 5h. 26m. 1s. P.M., U. T.

Thermometric Results for the month of January, at or near Toronto.

Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.	Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.
	°	°	°	DAYS.		°	°	°	DAYS.
1831	17.4	66	27	28	1839	15.0	53	29	30
1832	19.0	51	37	27	1840	23.0	48	40	25
1833	25.5	48	29	22	1842	25.0	44	30	23
1834	16.4	43	26	30	1843	26.6			
1835	20.5	59	27	19	1844	19.0			
1836	22.0	47	21	27	1845	23.8			
1837	15.7	50	33	31	1846	24.7			
1838	25.4	51	25	20					

Day of Mo.	Day of the Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n South.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.	
						Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.	Montreal.
				°	h. m. s.	Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.
1 Wed.	1		Circumcision.	23 01.1	12 03 50	7 40	4 28	7 47	4 21	6 50 m	6 55 m
2 Thur.	2		● New Moon 5h. 27m. A.M.	22 55.9	12 04 19	7 40	4 29	7 47	4 22	Sets.	Sets.
3 Frid.	3		● Battle of Princeton, 1777.	22 50.3	12 04 47	7 40	4 30	7 47	4 23	5 45 a	5 39 a
4 Satur.	4		● Earthquake in Canada, 1683.	22 44.2	12 05 14	7 39	4 31	7 46	4 24	6 41	6 37
5 Sun.	5		● Treaty bet'n Britain & U.S. '84	22 37.7	12 05 11	7 39	4 32	7 46	4 25	7 41	7 37
6 Mond.	6		● Epiphany.	22 30.7	12 06 08	7 39	4 33	7 46	4 26	8 37	8 33
7 Tuesd.	7		● Sir T. Lawrence d. 1830.	22 23.3	12 06 31	7 39	4 34	7 46	4 28	9 37	9 35
8 Wed.	8		● Galileo d. 1642.	22 15.4	12 07 00	7 39	4 35	7 45	4 29	10 35	10 34
9 Thur.	9		● Fontenelle d. 1757.	22 07.1	12 07 25	7 38	4 36	7 45	4 30	11 36 a	11 37 a
10 Frid.	10		● First Quarter, 11h 04m. a.m.	21 58.4	12 07 50	7 38	4 37	7 45	4 31	Morn'g	Morn'g.
11 Satur.	11		● Dr. Dwight d. 1773.	21 49.2	12 08 14	7 38	4 38	7 45	4 32	0 37 m	0 36 m
12 Sun.	12		● Sir C. Bagot, Gov. Gen. 1842.	21 39.6	12 08 37	7 38	4 40	7 44	4 33	1 39	1 41
13 Mond.	13		● (19) Linnaeus d. 1778.	21 29.6	12 09 00	7 37	4 41	7 44	4 34	2 45	2 48
14 Tuesd.	14		● Halley d. 1742.	21 19.1	12 09 22	7 37	4 42	7 43	4 35	3 51	3 55
15 Wed.	15		● General Wolfe b. 1730.	21 08.3	12 09 43	7 37	4 43	7 43	4 37	4 57	5 02
16 Thur.	16		● Battle of Corunna, 1808.	20 57.1	12 10 04	7 36	4 44	7 42	4 38	6 01 m	6 07 m
17 Frid.	17		● Full Moon, 11h. 25m. a.m.	20 45.4	12 10 24	7 36	4 45	7 41	4 39	Rises.	Rises.
18 Satur.	18		● Cuidad Rodrigo stormed '13.	20 33.4	12 10 43	7 35	4 46	7 40	4 41	6 36 a	6 32 a
19 Sun.	19		● James Watt, b. 1763.	20 21.0	12 11 02	7 35	4 48	7 40	4 42	7 51	7 48
20 Mond.	20		● Howard, d. 1700.	20 08.2	12 11 19	7 34	4 49	7 39	4 43	9 06	9 04
21 Tuesd.	21		● enters Aquarius.	19 55.0	12 11 37	7 34	4 50	7 39	4 45	10 18	10 17
22 Wed.	22		● Byron, b. 1788.	19 41.4	12 11 53	7 32	4 52	7 38	4 46	11 28 a	11 25 a
23 Thur.	23		● W. Pitt, d. 1806.	19 27.5	12 12 09	7 31	4 53	7 37	4 47	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
24 Frid.	24		● Last Quarter 3h. a.m.	19 13.2	12 12 23	7 31	4 54	7 36	4 49	0 35 m	0 38 m
25 Satur.	25		● Sir F. B. Head, Lt. Gov. '36.	18 58.6	12 12 37	7 30	4 57	7 35	4 51	1 41	1 44
26 Sun.	26		● Francis Jeffrey, d. 1850.	18 43.6	12 12 51	7 29	4 57	7 34	4 52	2 46	2 50
27 Mond.	27		● Mozart, b. 1756.	18 28.3	12 13 03	7 28	4 58	7 33	4 53	3 47	3 52
28 Tuesd.	28		● Gibbon, d. 1794.	18 12.7	12 13 15	7 26	5 00	7 32	4 54	4 44	4 50
29 Wed.	29		● George III, d. 18 6.	17 56.7	12 13 26	7 25	5 01	7 31	4 56	5 47	5 53
30 Thur.	30		● Charles I. beheaded 1649.	17 40.4	12 13 36	7 25	5 03	7 30	4 58	6 25	6 31
31 Frid.	31		● Earl of Elgin, Gov. Gen. '47.	17 23.8	12 13 45	7 25	5 05	7 28	5 00	7 08 m	7 13 m

6] FEBRUARY HAS 28 DAYS AND BEGINS ON SATURDAY. [1961.

MOON'S PHASES.			THE PLANETS.	1ST OF FEBRUARY.			15TH FEBRUARY.		
	d.	h. m.		Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
☾ First Quarter..	7	15 39							
☾ Full Moon...	15	10 11							
☾ Last Quarter..	22	04 21							
☾ Apogee.....	1	19							
☾ Perigee.....	15	08							
Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.									
Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.							
1	16 14.8	14 41.9	☿ Merc.	h. m.	h. m.	°	h. m.	h. m.	°
10	16 13.4	15 42.8	♀ Venus	10 08 m	17 53	18 31 S	10 28 m	20 08	19 50 S
20	16 11.4	16 00.2	♂ Mars.	11 04 m	19 49	22 01 S	10 54 m	20 35	19 45 S
28	16 09.5	14 41.9	♂ Jupiter.	4 43 m	13 27	7 37 S	3 47 m	13 26	7 32 S
			♂ Saturn.	4 16 a	1 02	4 07 N	3 26 a	1 07	4 37 N
			♂ Uranus.	4 54 a	1 40	9 49 N	4 00 a	1 41	9 58 N

Pole Star on the Meridian 15d. 3h. 25m. 55s. A.M., L. T.

Thermometric Results for the month of February, at or near Toronto.

Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.	Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.
	°	°	°	DAYS.		°	°	°	DAYS.
1831	12.4	60	27	26	1839	•	•	•	•
1832	16 7	65	30	28	1840	26 5	57	31	19
1833	14.6	54	42	24	1841	20 0	52	29	24
1834	27 3	40	35	19	1842	25 8	50	27	20
1835	14.4	45	29	26	1843	13 5			
1836	10.9	68	34	28	1844	24 2			
1837	19.5	46	38	26	1845	24 6			
1851	12 8	42	22	28	1846	18.8			

Day of Mo.	Day of Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n South.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.	
						Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.	Montreal.
						Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.		
				°	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
1	Satur.	32	☾ New Moon, 0h. 45m., a.m.	17 06.9	12 13 51	7 22 5	06 7 27 5	01 5 32	5 28	a	
2	Sund.	33	Candlemas.	16 49.6	12 14 10	7 21 5	07 7 26 5	02 6 32	6 28		
3	Mon.	34	Hilary Term begins.	16 32.1	12 14 08	7 20 5	08 7 25 5	03 7 28	7 26		
4	Tues.	35	Order of St. Patrick Inst. 1783	16 14.3	12 14 14	7 19 5	09 7 23 5	05 8 28	8 27		
5	Wed.	36	Sir R. Peel b. 1788.	15 56.3	12 14 19	7 17 5	11 7 22 5	06 9 27	9 27		
6	Thur.	37	R. Lander, d. 1834.	15 37.9	12 14 23	7 16 5	12 7 20 5	08 10 26	10 27		
7	Frid.	38	(6) Battle of Elizabethtown, '13	15 19.2	12 14 27	7 15 5	13 7 19 5	09 11 27	11 29	a	
8	Satur.	39	☾ First Quarter, 3h. 30m., a.m.	15 00.4	12 14 29	7 14 5	15 7 18 5	11 Morn'g	Morn'g.		
9	Sund.	40	Canada ceded to Britain, 1763	14 41.3	12 14 31	7 13 5	17 7 17 5	13 0 23	0 32	m	
10	Mon.	41	Queen Victoria married, 1840.	14 21.9	12 14 32	7 12 5	18 7 16 5	14 1 33	1 37		
11	Tues.	42	Lord Sydenham, Gov.Gen., '40.	14 02.3	12 14 33	7 11 5	19 7 14 5	16 2 37	2 42		
12	Wed.	43	Lady Jane Grey beheaded 1534.	13 42.4	12 14 34	7 09 5	21 7 13 5	17 3 41	3 47		
13	Thur.	44	B. Cellini d. 1570.	13 22.3	12 14 31	7 07 5	22 7 11 5	18 4 43	4 48		
14	Frid.	45	St. Valentine.	13 02.1	12 14 28	7 06 5	23 7 09 5	19 5 38	5 43	m	
15	Satur.	46	☾ Full Moon, 10h. 11m., p.m.	12 41.6	12 14 21	7 04 5	24 7 08 5	20 Rises.	Rises.		
16	Sund.	47	Septuagesima.	12 20.9	12 14 22	7 02 5	26 7 06 5	22 6 39	6 36	a	
17	Mon.	48	Partition of Poland, 1772.	12 00.0	12 14 18	7 01 5	27 7 04 5	24 7 54	7 53		
18	Tues.	49	Canada settled, 1534.	11 38.9	12 14 13	6 59 5	29 7 03 5	25 9 07	9 07		
19	Wed.	50	☼ enters Pisces.	11 17.7	12 14 07	6 58 5	30 7 01 5	27 10 21	10 21		
20	Thur.	51	Voltaine b. 1694.	10 56.2	12 14 01	6 57 5	31 7 00 5	28 11 31	11 32	a	
21	Frid.	52	92 Resolutions passed 1834.	10 34.6	12 13 54	6 55 5	33 6 59 5	30 Morn'g.	Morn'g.		
22	Satur.	53	☾ Last Quarter, 4h. 21m., p.m.	10 12.9	12 13 46	6 54 5	34 6 57 5	31 0 36	0 40	m	
23	Sund.	54	Sir J. Reynolds d. 1792.	9 50.9	12 13 38	6 52 5	36 6 55 5	33 1 40	1 45		
24	Mon.	55	Handel b. 1684.	9 28.8	12 13 29	6 50 5	37 6 53 5	34 2 39	2 45		
25	Tues.	56	France, a Republic 1848.	9 06.6	12 13 20	6 48 5	38 6 51 5	35 3 33	3 39		
26	Wed.	57	James Harvey b. 1714.	8 44.3	12 13 10	6 47 5	39 6 49 5	37 4 23	4 29		
27	Thur.	58	Sir J. Colborne, Admin. 1838.	8 21.8	12 13 00	6 45 5	41 6 47 5	39 5 07	5 12		
28	Frid.	59	Montaigne b. 1533.	7 59.2	12 12 49	6 43 5	42 6 46 5	39 5 45	5 50	m	

1961

Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.

1
10
20
30

Year.

1831
1832
1833
1834
1835
1836
1837
1838

Day of Mo.
Day of the Week

1 Satur
2 Sund
3 Mond
4 Tues
5 Wed
6 Thur
7 Frida
8 Satur
9 Sund
10 Mond
11 Tues
12 Wed
13 Thur
14 Frida
15 Satur
16 Sund
17 Mond
18 Tues
19 Wed
20 Thur
21 Frida
22 Satur
23 Sund
24 Mond
25 Tues
26 Wed
27 Thur
28 Frida
29 Satur
30 Sund
31 Mond

50 S
12 S
48 S
32 S
37 N
58 N

19
24
20

A. M.

5 28 a

6 28

7 26

8 27

9 27

10 27

11 29 a

Morn'g.

0 32 m

1 37

2 42

3 47

4 48

5 43 m

Rises.

6 36 a

7 53

9 07

10 21

11 32 a

Morn'g.

0 40 m

1 45

2 45

3 39

4 29

5 12

5 50 m

.....

.....

1851.] MARCH HAS 31 DAYS AND BEGINS ON SATURDAY. [7

MOON'S PHASES.

	d. A. M.
● New Moon....	2 07 58
☾ First Quarter. 10 04 28	
○ Full Moon ...	16 20 02
☾ Last Quarter... 23 20 09	
☾ Apogee.	0 22
☾ Perigee.....	15 19
☾ Apogee.....	28 06

Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.

Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.
1	16 09 2	14 41 0
10	16 07 0	15 39 3
20	16 04 3	16 04 5
30	16 01 5	14 44 5

THE
PLANETS.

1ST MARCH.

15TH MARCH.

	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
	A. M.	A. M.	°	A. M.	A. M.	°
☿ Mercury	10 46 m	21 21	17 06 S	A Morning Star.		
♀ Venus	9 06 m	19 41	18 45 S	9 12 m	20 43	16 45 S
♂ Mars.	10 43 m	21 19	16 48 S	10 31 m	22 02	13 16 S
♃ Jupiter.	2 50 m	13 24	7 13 S	1 51 m	13 20	6 44 S
♄ Saturn.	2 36 a	1 12	5 12 N	1 47 a	1 18	5 50 N
♅ Uranus.	3 07 a	1 44	10 10 N	2 14 a	1 46	10 25 N

Pole Star on the Meridian 15d. 1h. 35m. 35s. A.M., L. T.

Thermometric Results for the month of March, at or near Toronto.

Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.	Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.
	°	°	°	DAYS.		°	°	°	DAYS.
1831	33.2	34	18	11	1839	•	•	•	•
1832	28.0	53	35	16	1840	32 0	45	33	14
1833	23.9	72	32	22	1841	26.8	53	26	17
1834	30.6	42	23	18	1842	35.9	40	34	10
1835	27.2	58	32	16	1843	20.0			
1836	21.2	42	33	27	1844	31.4			
1837	22.3	56	28	23	1845	33.7			
1838	32.2	46	21	13	1846	33.2			

Day of Mo.	Day of the Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n South.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.			
				North.		Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.		Montreal.	
				°	A. M. S.	A. M. S.	A. M. S.	A. M. S.	A. M. S.	A. M. S.	A. M. S.	A. M. S.	A. M. S.
1	Satur.	60	St. David.	7 36.4	12 12 37	6 42	5 44	6 44	5 42	4 33	4 20	4 20	4 20
2	Sun.	61	● New Moon, 7h. 52m. p.m.	7 13.6	12 12 25	6 41	5 45	6 42	5 43	5 22	5 20	5 20	5 20
3	Mon.	62	Battle of Point au Pelee, 1538.	6 50.7	12 12 12	6 39	5 46	6 40	5 44	6 22	6 20	6 20	6 20
4	Tues.	63	First American Congress, '80.	6 27.6	12 11 59	6 37	5 47	6 39	5 45	7 20	7 20	7 20	7 20
5	Wed.	64	Ash Wednesday.	6 04.5	12 11 46	6 35	5 49	6 37	5 47	8 19	8 20	8 20	8 20
6	Thur.	65	York named Toronto, 1834.	5 41.3	12 11 32	6 34	5 49	6 36	5 48	9 21	9 23	9 23	9 23
7	Friday	66	William III. d. 1702.	5 17.9	12 11 18	6 32	5 50	6 34	5 49	10 22	10 25	10 25	10 25
8	Satur.	67	Hon. S. Smith, Admin. 1820.	4 54.6	12 11 03	6 31	5 51	6 31	5 51	11 23	11 27	11 27	11 27
9	Sun.	68	Americus Vespucius b. 1451.	4 31.2	12 10 48	6 29	5 53	6 29	5 53	Morn'g.	Morn'g.	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
10	Mon.	69	☾ First Quarter, 4h. 22m. p.m.	4 07.7	12 10 32	6 27	5 55	6 27	5 54	0 27 m	0 32 m	0 32 m	0 32 m
11	Tues.	70	Tasso b. 1344.	3 44.2	12 10 16	6 25	5 58	6 25	5 55	1 29	1 35	1 35	1 35
12	Wed.	71	Admiral Byng, shot 1713.	3 20.7	12 10 00	6 23	5 57	6 24	5 56	2 29	2 36	2 36	2 36
13	Thur.	72	Planet Herschel d. 1781.	2 57.1	12 09 43	6 22	5 58	6 22	5 58	3 25	3 31	3 31	3 31
14	Friday	73	York, U.C., a Market town, '14.	2 33.4	12 09 27	6 20	5 59	6 20	5 59	4 16	4 21	4 21	4 21
15	Satur.	74	Corwallis def. the Amer. 1781.	2 09.8	12 09 09	6 18	5 57	6 18	5 57	5 01 m	5 04 m	5 04 m	5 04 m
16	Sun.	75	Boulean b. 1035.	1 46.1	12 08 52	6 16	5 56	6 16	5 56	Rises.	Rises.	Rises.	Rises.
17	Mon.	76	☉ Full Moon, Ph. 02m. a.m.	1 22.4	12 08 35	6 15	5 55	6 15	5 55	6 42	6 41	6 41	6 41
18	Tues.	77	(17) St. Patrick.	0 58.7	12 08 17	6 12	5 53	6 12	5 53	7 55	7 56	7 56	7 56
19	Wed.	78	Le Brun b. 1730.	0 35.0	12 07 59	6 10	5 51	6 10	5 51	9 08	9 10	9 10	9 10
20	Thur.	79	Newton d. 1727.	0 11.3	12 07 41	6 09	5 49	6 09	5 49	10 19	10 22	10 22	10 22
21	Friday	80	☉ enters Aries, Spring comm'.	0 12.3	12 07 23	6 08	5 48	6 07	5 48	11 27	11 31	11 31	11 31
22	Satur.	81	Gæthe d. 1832.	0 36.0	12 07 04	6 05	5 46	6 05	5 46	Morn'g.	Morn'g.	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
23	Sun.	82	Sir W. Allan d. 1850.	0 59.7	12 06 46	6 03	5 44	6 03	5 44	0 30 m	0 35 m	0 35 m	0 35 m
24	Mon.	83	☾ Last Quarter, 2h. 00m. a.m.	1 23.3	12 06 27	6 01	5 42	6 01	5 42	1 28	1 34	1 34	1 34
25	Tues.	84	The Annunciation.	1 46.9	12 06 09	6 00	5 41	6 00	5 41	2 20	2 26	2 26	2 26
26	Wed.	85	Bank of England incor. 1694.	2 10.4	12 05 51	5 58	5 39	5 57	5 39	3 06	3 12	3 12	3 12
27	Thur.	86	Treaty of Amiens, 1802.	2 33.9	12 05 32	5 56	5 37	5 55	5 37	3 46	3 51	3 51	3 51
28	Friday	87	Planet Pallas disc. 1802.	2 57.3	12 05 14	5 54	5 36	5 53	5 36	4 23	4 27	4 27	4 27
29	Satur.	88	Swedenburg d. 1773.	3 20.7	12 04 55	5 53	5 35	5 52	5 35	4 53 m	4 57 m	4 57 m	4 57 m
30	Sun.	89	Lord Metcalfe, Gov. Gen., '43.	3 44.1	12 04 37	5 51	5 33	5 50	5 33	5 20	5 25	5 25	5 25
31	Mon.	90	Hayden b. 1732.	4 07.3	12 04 19	5 49	5 31	5 47	5 31	5 13	5 18	5 18	5 18

9) APRIL HAS 30 DAYS AND BEGINS ON TUESDAY. [1861

MOON'S PHASES.				THE PLANETS.	1st APRIL.			15th APRIL.		
	d.	A.	m.		Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
● New Moon...	1	01	16	☿ Mercury	0 05 a	0 42	3 28 N	An Eve	ning	tar.
☾ First Quarter...	8	13	45	♀ Venus.	9 21 m	21 59	17 17 S	9 23 m	23 01	7 13 S
○ Full Moon...	15	05	18	♂ Mars.	10 14 m	22 52	8 28 S	10 00 m	23 33	4 13 S
☾ Last Quarter...	22	13	41	♃ Jupiter.	0 36 m	13 12	5 58 S	11 30 a	13 06	5 17 S
● New Moon...	30	15	45	♄ Saturn.	0 48 a	1 26	6 37 N	11 56 m	1 33	7 17 N
☾ Perigee.....	13	01		♅ Uranus.	1 11 u	1 49	10 44 N	0 19 a	1 52	11 01 N
☾ Apogee.....	24	23								
Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.										
Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.								
	"	"	"							
1	16 00.9	14	53 0							
10	15 58.5	16	11.3							
20	15 53.8	15	20.5							
30	15 53.3	15	08.1							
Pole Star on the Meridian 15d. 11h. 29m. 44s. P.M., L. T.										

Thermometric Results for the month of April, at or near Toronto.

Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.	Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.
	°	°	°	DAYS		°	°	°	DAYS.
1831	41.8	40	22	2	1839	.	.	.	.
1832	38.0	43	25	5	1840	42.3	42	22	2
1833	43.7	49	21	2	1841	39.8	36	29	3
1834	43.0	45	23	5	1842	43.0	53	42	1
1835	39.0	49	30	6	1843	40.5			
1836	37.2	49	28	8	1844	47.6			
1837	37.0	42	24	7	1845	42.7			
1838	35.0	40	22	12	1846	43.0			

Day of Mo.	Day of Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n North.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.	
						Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.	Montreal
						Rises	Sets	Rises	Sets.	Sets.	Sets.
1	Tuesd.	91	● New Moon, 1h. 16m. p.m.	0 °	a. m. a.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	a.
2	Wed.	92	Battle of Copenhagen 1801.	4 30.5	12 04 01	5 47	6 21	3 46	6 22	6 13	a
3	Thur.	93	Bishop Heber d. 1826.	4 53.6	12 03 42	5 46	6 22	3 45	6 23	7 14	
4	Friday	94	O. Goldsmith d. 1774.	5 16.7	12 03 21	5 44	6 23	3 42	6 24	8 16	
5	Satur.	95	Stow d. 1605.	5 39.6	12 03 07	5 42	6 24	3 41	6 25	9 18	
6	Sun.	96	Napoleon sent to Elba 1814.	6 02.4	12 02 49	5 40	6 26	3 39	6 27	10 21	
7	Mon.	97	Great Fire in Toronto 1849.	6 25.1	12 02 31	5 38	6 27	3 37	6 29	11 24	a
8	Tuesd.	98	Hudson's Bay Com. estab. 1609	6 47.7	12 02 14	5 36	6 28	3 35	6 30	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
9	Wed.	99	First Quarter, 1h. 45m. a.m.	7 10.3	12 01 57	5 35	6 29	3 33	6 31	0 21 m	0 30 m
10	Thur.	100	Battle of Toulouse 1814.	7 32.6	12 01 40	5 33	6 31	3 32	6 32	1 21	
11	Friday	101	Cor. of William & Mary 1689.	7 54.9	12 01 23	5 31	6 32	3 30	6 33	2 11	
12	Satur.	102	Dr. Young d. 1763.	8 16.9	12 01 07	5 30	6 33	3 28	6 34	2 57	
13	Sun.	103	Palm Sunday.	8 38.9	12 00 51	5 28	6 34	3 26	6 35	3 38	
14	Mon.	104	Peace with France 1814.	9 00.8	12 00 35	5 26	6 35	3 24	6 37	4 13 m	
15	Tuesd.	105	● Full Moon, 5h. 18m. p.m.	9 22.4	12 00 19	5 24	6 36	3 22	6 38	Rises.	Rises.
16	Wed.	106	Buffon d. 1788.	9 43.9	12 00 04	5 23	6 37	3 20	6 40	6 43 a	a
17	Thur.	107	Brock's Monument dest. 1840.	10 05.3	11 59 49	5 21	6 39	3 18	6 42	7 55	
18	Friday	108	Good Friday.	10 26.5	11 59 33	5 19	6 40	3 17	6 43	9 06	
19	Satur.	109	Byron d. 1824.	10 47.5	11 59 21	5 17	6 41	3 15	6 44	10 43	
20	Sun.	110	Centers Taurus, Easter.	11 08.3	11 59 07	5 16	6 42	3 13	6 45	11 16 a	a
21	Mon.	111	Henry 7th d. 1509.	11 29.0	11 58 54	5 14	6 44	3 11	6 47	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
22	Tuesd.	112	(23) St. George.	11 49.5	11 58 41	5 13	6 45	3 10	6 48	0 13 m	0 19 m
23	Wed.	113	(Last Quarter, 1h. 41m. a.m.	12 09.8	11 58 28	5 11	6 46	3 08	6 49	1 03	
24	Thur.	114	Earl Cathcart, Gov. Gen. 1846.	12 29.1	11 58 15	5 09	6 47	3 06	6 50	1 45	
25	Friday	115	Parliament Houses burnt '40.	12 49.7	11 58 05	5 08	6 48	3 05	6 51	2 23	
26	Satur.	116	D. Hume, 1711.	3 09.4	11 57 54	5 07	6 49	3 03	6 52	3 06	
27	Sun.	117	3750 fam. in. into N. S., 1749	3 28.9	11 57 44	5 06	6 51	3 02	6 53	3 24	
28	Mon.	118	Battle of York, U. C., 1813.	3 48.1	11 57 34	5 04	6 52	3 00	6 54	3 51 m	3 53 m
29	Tuesd.	119	War with France decl. 1863.	4 07.6	11 57 24	5 02	6 53	2 58	6 55	Sets.	Sets.
30	Wed.	120	Washington, 1st Pt. U.S 178	4 25.9	11 57 15	5 00	6 54	2 56	6 56	5 04 a	a
				4 44.5	11 57 07	5 00	6 55	2 55	6 57	6 05	

1851.] MAY HAS 31 DAYS AND BEGINS ON THURSDAY. [9

MOON'S PHASES.

	d. A. M.
☾ First Quarter..	7 20 17
☉ Full Moon....	14 14 48
☾ Last Quarter..	22 07 48
☾ New Moon....	30 03 33
☾ Perigee.....	10 14
☾ Apogee.....	22 18

THE PLANETS.

	1ST MAY.			15TH MAY.		
	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
☿ Mercury	A. m. 9 35 m	A. m. 0 11 0	30 S	A. m. 0 28 a	A. m. 3 59	30 48 N
♀ Venus.	9 35 m	0 11 0	30 S	9 41 m	1 12	5 41 N
♂ Mars.	9 42 m	0 18 0	43 N	9 26 m	0 57	4 57 N
♃ Jupiter.	10 20 a	12 58	4 36 S	9 21 a	12 54	4 09 S
♄ Saturn.	11 14 m	1 40	8 00 N	10 15 m	1 47	8 36 N
♅ Uranus.	11 19 m	1 56	11 20 N	10 27 m	1 55	11 37 N

Pole Star on the Meridian 15d. 9h. 31m. 58s., P.M., L. T.

Thermometric Results for the month of May, at or near Toronto.

Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.	Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.
DAYS.				DAYS.					DAYS.
1831	49 4	43	24	0	1839	55 0	39	25	0
1832	48 7	35	16	0	1840	55 0	39	25	0
1833	56 0	34	25	0	1841	55 5	47	23	1
1834	52 3	53	18	1	1842	51 0	31	23	0
1835	54 2	36	21	0	1843	52 3			
1836	52 4	40	36	0	1844	56 3			
1837	48 5	51	21	1	1845	51 4			
1838	47 4	33	21	0	1846	57 0			

Day of Mo.	Day of Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Decl'n North.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.	
						Toront o.	Montreal.	Toronto.	Montreal.	Toronto.	Montreal.
						Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.
1	Thur.	121	☾ New Moon, 3h. 45m. a.m.	15 02.7	11 56 59	4 58	6 56	4 54	7 00	7 09 a	7 12 a
2	Friday	122	Camden b. 1351.	15 20.8	11 56 5	4 57	6 57	4 53	7 01	8 14	8 18
3	Satur.	123	Jamaica disc. 1494.	15 38.6	11 56 45	4 55	6 59	4 51	7 03	9 17	9 22
4	Sun.	124	Seige of Quebec raised 1776.	15 56.1	11 56 39	4 54	7 00	4 50	7 04	0 20	0 26
5	Mon.	125	Napoleon d. 1831.	16 13.4	11 56 33	4 53	7 01	4 49	7 05	11 18 a	11 24 a
6	Tuesd.	126	Oswego taken 1814.	6 30.	11 56 28	4 51	7 02	4 47	7 07	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
7	Wed.	127	Sir J. Suckling d. 1641.	16 47.5	11 56 23	4 49	7 03	4 45	7 08	0 10 m	0 16 m
8	Thur.	128	☾ First Quarter 8h. 17m. a.m.	17 03.7	11 56 19	4 48	7 04	4 43	7 09	0 57	1 03
9	Friday	129	Schiller d. 1803.	17 19.8	11 56 16	4 47	7 05	4 42	7 10	1 38	1 42
10	Satur.	130	Battle of Lodi 1796.	17 35.7	11 56 13	4 46	7 06	4 41	7 11	2 13	2 16
11	Sun.	131	Lord Chatham d. 1778.	17 51.3	11 56 10	4 45	7 07	4 40	7 12	2 47	2 48
12	Mon.	132	Stratford beheaded 1841.	18 06.6	11 56 08	4 44	7 08	4 39	7 13	3 18 m	3 18 m
13	Tuesd.	133	Ann Boleyn bech. 1533.	18 21.5	11 56 07	4 42	7 10	4 37	7 15	Rises.	Rises.
14	Wed.	134	Fahrenheit b. 1686.	18 36.2	11 56 06	4 4	7 11	4 36	7 16	6 45 a	6 8 a
15	Thur.	135	☉ Full Moon, 2h. 48m. a. m.	18 50.6	11 56 01	4 40	7 12	4 35	7 17	7 54	7 59
16	Friday	136	Battle of Albuera, 1811.	19 04.6	11 56 00	4 39	7 13	4 34	7 18	9 01	9 06
17	Satur.	137	Talleyrand d. 1839.	19 18.3	11 56 08	4 38	7 14	4 33	7 19	10 01	10 07
18	Sun.	138	Napoleon, Emperor 1804.	19 31.7	11 56 09	4 37	7 15	4 32	7 20	10 55	11 01
19	Mon.	139	Sir C. Bagot d. 1843.	19 44.8	11 56 11	4 36	7 16	4 31	7 21	11 42 a	11 47 a
20	Tuesd.	140	Columbus d. 1506.	19 57.5	11 56 14	4 35	7 17	4 30	7 22	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
21	Wed.	141	Centers Gemini.	20 09.9	11 56 17	4 34	7 18	4 29	7 23	0 20 m	0 25 m
22	Thur.	142	☾ Last Quarter, 7h. 42m. p.m.	20 22.0	11 56 21	4 33	7 19	4 28	7 24	0 57	1 01
23	Friday	143	Battle of Ramillies 1708.	20 33.7	11 56 24	4 32	7 20	4 27	7 25	1 26	1 30
24	Satur.	144	Queen Victoria b. 1819.	20 45.0	11 56 30	4 32	7 21	4 27	7 27	1 54	1 56
25	Sun.	145	Rogation.	20 56.1	11 56 36	4 31	7 22	4 26	7 28	2 21	2 22
26	Mon.	146	Calvin d. 1564.	21 06.7	11 56 42	4 31	7 23	4 25	7 29	2 44	2 44
27	Tuesd.	147	Fort George taken 1814.	21 16.9	11 56 48	4 30	7 24	4 24	7 30	3 11 m	3 10 m
28	Wed.	148	T. Moore b. 1760.	21 26.9	11 56 55	4 29	7 25	4 23	7 31	Sets.	Sets.
29	Thur.	149	Ascens'on.	21 36.4	11 57 03	4 28	7 26	4 2	7 32	6 00 a	6 04 a
30	Friday	150	☾ New Moon, 3h. 30m. p.m.	21 45.1	11 57 11	4 28	7 26	4 21	7 33	7 06	7 11
31	Satur.	151	Dr. Chalmers d. 1847.	21 54.4	11 57 19	4 27	7 27	4 20	7 34	8 10	8 16

[10] JUNE HAS 30 DAYS AND BEGINS ON SUNDAY. [1881.]

MOON'S PHASES.			1st JUNE.			15th JUNE.		
	d.	h. m.	THE PLANETS.					
☾ First Quarter.	6	01 11		Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascension.
☾ Full Moon ...	13	01 27						
☾ Last Quarter .	21	01 18						
☾ New Moon....	28	13 08						
☾ Perigee	4	20						
☾ Apogee	19	13						
Semidiameter at Greenwich. Noon.			☿ Mercury	h. m.	h. m.	° ' "	h. m.	h. m.
Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.	♀ Venus.	9 51 m	2 28 12	50 N	10 02 m	3 35 17
1	15 47 2	15 55.4	♂ Mars.	9 07 m	1 43 9	50 N	8 51 m	2 25 13
10	15 46.2	15 53.8	♂ Jupiter.	8 10 a	12 50 3	53 S	7 15 a	12 50 3
20	15 45.4	14 46.3	♂ Saturn.	9 15 m	1 54 9	15 N	8 26 m	1 59 9
30	15 45.1	16 16.9	♂ Uranus.	9 24 m	2 02 11	54 N	8 31 m	2 04 12

Pole Star on the Meridian 15d 7h. 30m. 26s., P. M., L. T.

Thermometric Results for the Month of June, at or near Toronto.

Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.	Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.
	°	°	°	DAYS.		°	°	°	DAYS.
1831	63.3	33	20	0	1839	•	•	•	•
1832	62.7	29	23	0	1840	62.0	35	26	0
1833	58.0	38	20	0	1841	67.0	31	20	0
1834	60.8	36	22	0	1842	58.5	31	23	0
1835	62.7	31	25	0	1843	59.7			
1836	60.4	35	21	0	1844	62.6			
1837	62.0	30	18	0	1845	61.4			
1838	65.6	30	18	0	1846	65.0			

Day of Mo.	Day of the Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Decl'n North.	App. noon showing the Eq. of Time.	Sun.				Moon.			
						Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.		Montreal.	
						Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.
1	Sun.	152	Lord Howe's Victory, 1794.	22 02.8	11 57 28	4 27	28	4 20	7 34	9 10 a	9 17 a		
2	Mond.	153	Easter Term begins.	22 10.8	11 57 37	4 27	29	4 20	7 36	10 07	10 13		
3	Tuesd.	154	Dr. Hutton, b. 1743.	22 18.5	11 57 46	4 26	30	4 19	7 37	10 57	11 02		
4	Wed.	155	Leopold K. of Belgians, 1831.	22 25.7	11 57 56	4 26	31	4 19	7 37	11 40 a	11 44 a		
5	Thur.	156	King of Hanover b. 1771.	22 32.5	11 58 06	4 25	31	4 18	7 38	Morn'g.	Morn'g.		
6	Friday	157	☾ First Quarter, 11h. 11m. p.m.	22 39.0	11 58 17	4 25	31	4 18	7 38	0 16 m	0 20 m		
7	Satur.	158	Warburton, d. 1770.	22 45.1	11 58 28	4 24	32	4 17	7 39	0 50	0 52		
8	Sun.	159	Whit Sunday.	22 50.7	11 58 39	4 24	32	4 17	7 40	1 23	1 23		
9	Mond.	160	St. John's N. F. burnt, 1816.	22 56.0	11 58 50	4 24	33	4 17	7 41	1 51	1 51		
10	Tuesd.	161	Dolland, b. 1706.	23 00.9	11 59 02	4 24	34	4 17	7 41	2 23	2 21		
11	Wed.	162	Hon. S. Smith, Admin. 1817.	23 05.3	11 59 13	4 24	34	4 17	7 42	2 55 m	2 52 m		
12	Thur.	163	New York incor. 1063.	23 09.4	11 59 26	4 24	35	4 16	7 42	Rises.	Rises.		
13	Friday	164	☾ Full Moon, 11h. 27m. p.m.	23 13.0	11 59 34	4 24	36	4 16	7 43	7 48 a	7 54 a		
14	Satur.	165	Easter Term ends.	23 16.3	11 59 50	4 24	36	4 16	7 43	8 45	8 51		
15	Sun.	166	Trinity.	23 19.1	12 00 02	4 23	37	4 16	7 44	9 35	9 41		
16	Mond.	167	Mariborough, d. 1722.	23 21.5	12 00 15	4 23	37	4 16	7 44	10 18	10 23		
17	Tuesd.	168	J. Wesley b. 1703.	23 23.5	12 00 28	4 23	37	4 16	7 44	10 56	11 01		
18	Wed.	169	Battle of Waterloo, 1815.	23 25.1	12 00 41	4 23	38	4 16	7 45	11 27	11 31		
19	Thur.	170	Corpus Christi.	23 26.3	12 00 54	4 23	39	4 16	7 46	11 56 a	11 59 a		
20	Friday	171	☾ Last Qr. 11h. 18m. p.m.	23 27.0	12 01 07	4 23	39	4 16	7 46	Morn'g.	Morn'g.		
21	Satur.	172	☼ enters Cancer. Sum. con.	23 27.4	12 01 20	4 23	39	4 16	7 46	0 22 m	0 24 m		
22	Sun.	173	Machiavel d. 1537.	23 27.3	12 01 31	4 23	39	4 16	7 47	0 47	0 49		
23	Mond.	174	Liebnitz b. 1616.	23 26.8	12 01 45	4 24	40	4 17	7 47	1 12	1 11		
24	Tuesd.	175	Insurrection in Paris, 1848.	23 25.9	12 01 58	4 24	40	4 17	7 47	1 39	1 37		
25	Wed.	176	Battle of Bannockburn, 1314.	23 24.7	12 02 11	4 25	40	4 18	7 47	2 07	2 04		
26	Thur.	177	J. White d. 1703.	23 22.9	12 02 24	4 25	39	4 18	7 47	2 41	2 37		
27	Friday	178	Zachokke d. 1448.	23 20.8	12 02 37	4 26	39	4 18	7 46	3 21 m	3 16 m		
28	Satur.	179	Great Fire at Quebec, 1843.	23 18.3	12 02 49	4 27	39	4 19	7 46	Sets.	Sets.		
29	Sun.	180	☼ New Moon, 11h. 06m. a.m.	23 15.3	12 03 01	4 27	39	4 19	7 46	7 57 a	8 04 a		
30	Mond.	181	Sir P. Maitland, Lt.-Gov. '40.	23 12.0	12 03 13	4 27	39	4 20	7 46	8 51	8 57		

6 58 N
7 47 N
3 27 N
3 55 S
9 42 N
2 07 N

1861.] JULY HAS 31 DAYS AND BEGINS ON TUESDAY. [11

MOON'S PHASES.			THE PLANETS			1ST OF JULY.			15TH OF JULY.		
	d.	h. m.				Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
☾ First Quarter..	5	5 51	☿ Mercury	Morning Star.		h. m.	h. m.	°	h. m.	h. m.	°
☾ Full Moon ...	12	13 57	♀ Venus.	Morning Star.		10 37 m	6	9 23 6 N			
☾ Last Quarter..	20	17 22	♂ Mars.		8 34 m	3 11 17	2 N	8 19 m	3 51	19 34 N	
☾ New Moon...	27	21 23	♃ Jupiter.		6 15 a	12 53 4	14 S	5 24 a	12 57	4 43 S	
☾ Apogee.....	1	9	♄ Saturn.		7 28 m	2 5 10	7 N	6 37 m	2 8	10 22 N	
☾ Perigee.....	17	5	♅ Uranus.		7 31 m	2 7 12	19 N	6 37 m	2 8	12 26 N	
☾ Apogee.....	29	9									
Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.			Pole Star on the Meridian 15d. 5h. 33m. 51s., A. M., U. T.								
Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.									
1	15 45.0	16 27.6									
10	15 45.2	15 25.4									
20	15 45.8	14 52.5									
31	15 46 8	16 30.1									

Thermometric Results for the month of July, at or near Toronto.

Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.	Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.
				DAYS.					DAYS.
1831	61.2	30 0	24.0	0	1839	66.3	23 0	23 0	0
1832	67.1	29 0	20.0	0	1840	69 0	24.0	20 0	0
1833	66 0	37.0	23.0	0	1841	67 7	28 0	20 0	0
1834	70 8	25.0	20 0	0	1842	67.0	31.0	27 0	0
1835	67.4	32.0	24.0	0	1843	66 8			
1836	68 4	24 0	16 0	0	1844	68 6			
1837	65 4	28 0	23 0	0	1845	67.2			
1838	70 0	29.0	19 0	0	1846	71.8			

Day of Mo.	Day of Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Decl'n North.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.	
						Toronto.	Montreal.	Toronto.	Montreal.		
						Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.		
						h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
1 Tuesd	18.	18.	Sir E. P. Robinson, Lt. Gov. 1815	23 8.2	12 3 25	4 27 7	39 4	20 7	46 9	38 a	9 42 a
2 Wed	19.	19.	Sir R. Peel d. 1850.	23 4.1	12 3 37	4 28 7	39 4	21 7	46 10	18	10 22
3 Thur.	184	184	Quebec founded 1008.	22 59.5	12 3 48	4 29 7	39 4	22 7	46 10	53	10 55
4 Friday	185	185	Chautauhrland d. 1848.	22 54.5	12 3 59	4 30 7	38 4	23 7	45 11	26	11 27
5 Satur.	186	186	First Quarter 5h. 51m. p.m.	22 49.2	12 4 10	4 30 7	38 4	23 7	45 11	57	11 56
6 Sun.	87	87	Battle of Malden, 1806.	22 43.4	12 4 20	4 30 7	38 4	23 7	45 11	57	11 56
7 Mond.	188	188	Col. Simcoe, Lieut. Gov. 1792.	22 37.4	12 4 30	4 31 7	38 4	23 7	45 11	57	11 56
8 Tuesd.	189	189	Burke d. 1797.	2 30.7	12 4 40	4 32 7	38 4	26 7	44 0	58	0 55
9 Wed.	190	190	President Taylor d. 1830.	22 23.8	12 4 49	4 33 7	37 4	26 7	44 1	32	1 27
10 Thur.	191	191	Columbus b. 1447.	22 16.4	12 4 58	4 34 7	36 4	27 7	43 2	9	2 4
11 Friday	192	192	Lalande b. 1792.	22 8.7	12 5 6	4 34 7	36 4	27 7	43 2	52	2 46
12 Satur.	193	193	Erasmus d. 1396.	22 0.6	12 5 14	4 31 7	36 4	28 7	42 3	40	3 34
13 Sun.	194	194	Full Moon, 1h. 57m. a.m.	21 52.2	12 5 21	4 35 7	35 4	29 7	41	Rises.	Rises.
14 Mond.	195	195	Mrs. Siddons b. 1753.	21 43.3	12 5 28	4 36 7	34 4	30 7	41 8	54 a	8 59 a
15 Tuesd.	196	196	(Detroit) taken 1812.	21 34.	12 5 34	4 37 7	34 4	31 7	41 9	30	9 34
16 Wed.	197	197	Sir J. Reynolds b. 1723.	21 24.6	12 5 40	4 38 7	34 4	32 7	40 9	57	10 1
17 Thur.	198	198	Michillimackinac taken 1812.	21 14.6	12 5 46	4 39 7	33 1	33 7	36 10	24	10 26
18 Friday	199	199	Hampden d. 1643.	21 4.3	12 5 51	4 40 7	32 4	31 7	38 10	50	10 51
19 Satur.	200	200	Princess Augusta b. 1822.	20 53.6	12 5 55	4 41 7	31 4	35 7	37 11	14	11 14.
20 Sun.	201	201	Playfair d. 1810.	20 42.6	12 5 59	4 42 7	30 4	37 7	36 1	40	11 39
21 Mond	202	202	First Quarter 5h. 22m. a.m.	20 31.2	12 6 3	4 43 7	29 4	37 7	35	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
22 Tuesd.	203	203	Battle of Salamanen 1812.	20 19.5	12 6 6	4 43 7	29 4	37 7	31 0	8 m	0 5 m
23 Wed.	204	204	Sun enters Leo.	20 7.6	12 6 8	4 44 7	28 4	39 7	33 0	38	0 35
24 Thur.	205	205	Gibraltar taken 1704.	19 55.1	12 6 10	4 46 7	27 4	40 7	32 1	13	1 9
25 Friday	206	206	Battle of Lundy's Lane, 1813.	19 42.4	12 6 11	4 46 7	26 4	41 7	31 1	55	1 50
26 Satur.	207	207	Battle of Aboukir 1799.	19 29.3	12 6 11	4 47 7	25 4	42 7	30 2	44	2 38
27 Sun.	208	208	Revolution in France 1830.	19 15.9	12 6 11	4 48 7	24 4	42 7	30 3	43	3 37
28 Mond	209	209	New Moon 5h. 23m. a.m.	19 2.2	12 6 11	4 49 7	23 4	41 7	28	Sets.	Sets.
29 Tuesd.	210	210	Robespierre guillotined 1794.	18 43.3	12 6 10	4 50 7	22 4	45 7	27 8	13 a	8 17 a
30 Wed.	211	211	Penn d. 1718.	18 34.0	12 6 8	4 51 7	21 4	46 7	26 8	52	8 55
31 Thur.	212	212	Thomas Gray d. 1771.	18 19.3	12 6 6	4 52 7	20 4	47 7	25 9	25	9 17

19] AUGUST HAS 31 DAYS, AND BEGINS ON FRIDAY. [1861

MOON'S PHASES.			THE PLANETS.	1ST AUGUST.			15TH AUGUST.		
	d.	h. m.		Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
				A. m.	A. m.	°	A. m.	A. m.	°
☾ First Quarter.	3	11 50	☿ Mercury	An Eve	ning Star.	ar.	An Eve	ning Star.	ar.
☾ Full Moon ...	11	4 26	♀ Venus.	A Morn	ing Star.		11 16 m	8 51	18 36 N
☾ Last Quarter..	19	7 41	♂ Mars.	8 1 m	4 40	21 50 N	7 46 m	5 20	22 59 N
☾ New Moon ..	26	4 3	♃ Jupiter.	4 25 a	13 4	5 31 S	3 37 a	13 12	6 23 S
☾ Apogee	13	17	♄ Saturn.	5 33 m	2 1	10 32 N	4 38 m	2 12	10 32 N
☾ Perigee	26	18	♅ Uranus.	5 31 m	2 9	12 30 N	4 36 m	2 9	12 30 N
Semidiameter of Greenwich, Noon.			Pole Star on the Meridian, 15d. 3h. 33m. 21s. A. M., U. T.						
Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.							
1	15 47 0	16 22 5							
10	15 48 3	14 54 0							
20	15 50.1	15 21.2							
31	15 52.4	16 6 3							

Thermometric Results for the Month of August, at or near Toronto.

Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.	Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.
1811	•	•	•	0	1839	62 0	31 0	22 0	0
1832	63.8	29 0	19.0	0	1840	67 0	25 0	18.0	0
1833	•	•	•	0	1841	68.8	29 0	20 0	0
1834	65.7	37.0	18 0	0	1842	67.1	25.0	19.0	0
1835	•	•	•	0	1843	68 7			0
1836	60.7	30.0	28 0	0	1844	64 5			0
1837	62 4	30 0	21.0	0	1845	67.0			0
1838	65.4	33 0	25 0	0	1846	70.2			0

Day of Mo	Day of Week.	Day of Yr	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n North.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.			
						Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.		Montreal.	
						Rises	Sets	Rises	Sets	Sets.	m.	Sets.	m.
1	Friday	213	Lammas.	18 4.4	12 6	3 4	54 7 18	4 48 7 24	9 59 u	10 0 a			
2	Satur.	214	Bat. of the Nile, 1798.	17 49.2	12 5 58	1 55 7 14	4 50 7 22	10 29	10 27				
3	Sun.	215	☾ First Qr., 11h. 50m. p. m.	17 33.7	12 5 55	4 56 7 16	4 51 7 21	10 59	10 53				
4	Mond.	216	Shelley b. 1793.	17 17.9	12 5 50	1 57 7 1	4 52 7 20	11 33	11 28				
5	Tuesd.	217	Bat. of Brownston, 1812.	17 1.8	12 5 4	4 58 7 14	4 53 7 18	Morn'g.	Morn'g.				
6	Wed.	218	Prince Alfred Ernest b. 1844.	16 45.5	12 5 38	4 59 7 13	4 55 7 17	0 10 m	0 4 m				
7	Thur.	219	Berzelius d. 1848.	16 28.9	12 5 31	5 07 12 4	56 7 10	0 51	0 46				
8	Friday	220	Canning d. 1837.	16 12.0	12 5 24	5 17 10 4	57 7 14	1 36	1 30				
9	Satur.	221	Marryatt d. 1848.	15 54.9	12 5 16	5 27 8 4	58 7 12	2 27	2 21				
10	Sun.	222	Bat. of Basano.	15 37.5	12 5 7	5 37 7 4	59 7 11	3 22	3 16				
11	Mond.	223	☾ Full Moon, 4h. 20m. p. m.	5 19.8	12 4 59	5 57 5 5	17 9 4	21	4 15				
12	Tuesd.	224	George IV. b. 1762.	15 1.9	12 4 49	5 67 4 5	27 8	Rises.	Rises.				
13	Wed.	225	Sir P. Maitland, Lt.-Gov. 1815.	14 43.8	12 4 39	5 77 3 5	37 7	8 28 a	8 31 a				
14	Thur.	226	The Argue captured, 1814.	14 25.4	12 4 28	5 87 1 5	37 5	8 53	8 55				
15	Friday	227	Napoleon b. 1769.	14 5.8	12 4 17	5 96 5 9	57 3	9 13	9 18				
16	Satur.	228	Andrew Marvel d. 1673	13 48.0	12 4 5	10 6 58	57 2	9 43	9 42				
17	Sun.	229	Duchess of Kent, b. 1726.	13 29.0	12 3 53	11 6 57	57 1	10 8	10 6				
18	Mond.	230	(17) Gen. Hunter Lt.-Go. '60	13 9.7	12 3 40	5 12 6 56	57 8	59 10	37 10				
19	Tuesd.	231	☾ Last Qr., 7h. 41 m. p. m.	12 50.2	12 3 27	5 16 54	57 9	6 57	11 9				
20	Wed.	232	Treaty of Washington, 1842.	12 30.6	12 3 13	5 14 6 52	57 11	6 55	11 48				
21	Thur.	233	Dr. Adam Clarke, d. 1632.	12 10.7	12 2 59	5 16 6 50	57 12	6 54	Morn'g.	Morn'g.			
22	Friday	234	Battle of Epsworth field 1183.	11 50.6	12 2 44	5 17 6 49	57 13	6 52	0 32 m	0 26 m			
23	Satur.	235	☾ enters Virgo.	11 30.4	12 2 29	5 18 6 47	57 14	6 50	1 21	1 18			
24	Sun.	236	Washington taken, 1814.	11 9.9	12 2 13	5 19 6 46	57 16	6 48	2 28	2 23			
25	Mond.	237	Trinity Term begins.	10 49.3	12 1 58	5 20 6 44	57 18	6 46	3 33	3 32			
26	Tuesd.	238	☾ New Moon, 4h. 3 m. p. m.	10 28.5	12 1 41	5 21 6 43	57 19	6 45	Sets.	Sets.			
27	Wed.	239	Bat. of Long Island, 1779.	10 7.5	12 1 25	5 22 6 40	57 20	6 43	7 20 u	7 23 a			
28	Thur.	240	Grotius d. 1643.	9 46.4	12 1 7	5 24 6 38	57 21	6 41	7 55	7 56			
29	Friday	241	Locke, 1630.	9 25.2	12 0 50	5 25 6 37	57 22	6 41	8 27	8 26			
30	Satur.	242	Puley b. 1743.	9 3.7	12 0 35	5 26 6 36	57 23	6 38	8 59	8 57			
31	Sun.	243	Bunyan d. 1688.	8 42.2	12 0 19	5 27 6 34	57 24	6 36	9 33	9 29			

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1861.] SEPTEMBER HAS 30 DAYS AND BEGINS ON MONDAY. [18

MOON'S PHASES.

	d.	h. m.
☾ First Quarter..	1	20 36
☾ Full Moon....	9	20 27
☾ Last Quarter..	17	20 12
● New Moon....	24	12 55
☾ Apogee.....	9	23
☾ Perigee...;	24	5

THE PLANETS.

1st SEPTEMBER.

15th SEPTEMBER.

Meridian

Right Ascension

Decl.

Meridian

Right Ascension

Decl.

☿ Mercury

♀ Venus.

♂ Mars.

♃ Jupiter.

♄ Saturn.

♅ Uranus.

A. m. Evening Star.

1 33 m 10 14 12 20 N

7 25 m 6 7 23 35 N

41 a 13 23 7 31 S

3 31 m 2 11 10 24 N

3 28 m 2 9 11 26 N

A. m. 12 37 a

11 43 m 11 19 5 51 N

7 7 m 6 43 23 29 N

1 58 a 13 33 8 33 S

2 34 m 2 9 10 10 N

2 32 m 2 7 12 19 N

Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.

Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.
1	15 52 6	15 51 5
10	15 54 9	14 41 7
20	15 57 4	16 0 9
30	16 0 4	15 25 5

Pole Star on the Meridian 15d. 1h. 31m. 44s., A.M., U. T.

Thermometric Results for the month of September, at or near Toronto.

Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.	Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.
1831	•	•	•	•	1839	53.4	44.0	19.0	•
1832	55.7	32 0	21.0	0	1840	55.0	35.0	26 0	0
1833	•	•	•	•	1841	61.2	36 0	23 0	0
1834	55 2	49 0	25 0	0	1842	56 2	47 0	19 0	0
1835	51.8	35.0	18 0	0	1843	61.7			
1836	56 1	37.0	25.0	0	1844	59 0			
1837	51.0	30.0	16.0	0	1845	58.0			
1838	56.4	32.0	28.0	0	1846	63.7			

Day of Mo.	Day of Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n North.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.	Moon.
				South.		Toronto.	Toronto, Montreal
						Rises Sets.	Rises Sets.
1	Mond.	214	Queen visits Scotland, 1812.	8 20.5	h. m. s. h. m. s. h. m. s.	11 59 56.5 28 6 32.5 26 6 34.0	10 9 a 10 34 a
2	Tuesd.	245	☾ First Quar. 8h. 36m. a.m.	7 53.6	11 59 37.5 30 6 29.5 28 6 32.0	10 49	10 44
3	Wed.	246	Sir E Coke d 1033.	7 36.7	11 59 17.5 30 6 28.5 29 6 30.1	11 34	11 28
4	Thur.	247	River Hudson discov. 1609.	7 14.6	11 58 58.5 32 6 26.5 30 6 28.0	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
5	Friday	248	The Boxer captured 1814.	6 52.4	11 58 39.5 33 6 25.5 31 6 27.0	0 24 m	0 17 m
6	Satur.	249	Trinity Term ends.	6 30.0	11 58 19.5 31 6 23.5 32 6 24.1	1 18	1 12
7	Sun.	250	H More d 1833.	6 7.6	11 57 59.5 35 6 21.5 33 6 23.0	2 14	2 9
8	Mond.	251	Montreal sur. to British 1760.	5 45.1	11 57 38.5 36 6 20.5 35 6 21.0	3 14	3 9
9	Tuesd.	252	Battle of Flodden 1513.	5 22.5	11 57 18.5 37 6 18.5 36 6 19.0	4 14	4 10
10	Wed.	253	☾ Full Moon 8h. 27m. a.m.	4 59.8	11 56 57.5 38 6 16.5 37 6 17.0	Rises.	Rises
11	Thur.	254	Thomson b 1700.	4 37.0	11 56 36.5 39 6 15.5 39 6 16.0	7 22 a	7 23 a
12	Friday	255	Battle at North Point 1814.	4 14.1	11 56 15.5 40 6 13.5 39 6 14.0	7 46	7 45
13	Satur.	256	C. J. Fox d 1806.	3 51.2	11 55 54.5 41 6 11.5 40 6 12.0	8 12	8 10
14	Sun.	257	Moscow burnt 1812.	3 28.1	11 55 33.5 43 6 9.5 42 6 10.0	8 38	8 35
15	Mond.	258	Malta taken 1800.	3 5.1	11 55 12.5 43 6 7.5 43 6 7.0	9 8	9 5
16	Tuesd.	259	New York taken 1776.	2 41.9	11 54 51.5 45 6 5.5 44 6 5.0	9 43	9 38
17	Wed.	260	Sortie from Fort Erie 1814.	2 18.7	11 54 30.5 46 6 3.5 45 6 4.0	10 24	10 19
18	Thur.	261	☾ Last Quar. 8h. 12m., a.m.	1 55.5	11 54 9.5 47 6 1.5 46 6 2.0	11 13	11 7
19	Friday	262	Lord Sydenham d 1844.	1 32.2	11 53 48.5 48 6 0.5 48 6 0.0	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
20	Satur.	263	Demerara taken 1803.	1 8.9	11 53 27.5 49 5 57.5 49 5 57.0	0 8 m	0 1 m
21	Sun.	264	Sir W Scott d 1832.	0 45.5	11 53 6.5 50 5 56.5 50 5 56.0	1 13	1 7
22	Mond.	265	Dr. Boerhaave d 1733.	0 22.1	11 52 45.5 52 5 54.5 51 5 54.0	2 25	2 20
23	Tuesd.	266	Centers Libra, Autumn com.	0 1.3	11 52 24.5 52 5 52.5 52 5 52.0	3 41	3 37
24	Wed.	267	Cardan b 1501.	0 24.7	11 51 3.5 53 5 50.5 53 5 50.0	Sets.	Sets
25	Thur.	268	☾ New Moon 8h. 55m. a.m.	0 48.1	11 51 43.5 54 5 49.5 54 5 49.0	6 23 a	6 23 a
26	Friday	269	Philadelphia capt. 1777.	1 11.5	11 51 23.5 55 5 47.5 55 5 47.0	6 56	6 54
27	Satur.	270	Nelson b 1759.	1 34.8	11 51 3.5 57 5 45.5 57 5 45.0	7 29	7 26
28	Sun.	271	Ind Voyag of Columbus 1492	1 58.4	11 50 43.5 59 5 43.5 59 5 43.0	8 3	8 1
29	Mond.	272	Michaelmas.	2 21.8	11 50 23.5 00 5 40.5 00 5 40.0	8 46	8 39
30	Tuesd.	273	Whitfield 1770.	2 45.1	11 50 4.5 1 5 39.5 0 5 38.0	9 28	9 23

14] OCTOBER HAS 31 DAYS, & BEGINS ON WEDNESDAY. [1881

MOON'S PHASES.

	d.	h.	m.
☾ First Quarter..	1	9	13
☾ Full Moon ...	9	13	16
☾ Last Quarter..	17	6	56
☾ New Moon ...	23	21	43
☾ First Quarter..	31	2	00
☾ Apogee	7	2	
☾ Perigee	23	15	1

Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.

Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.
1	16 0.4	15 25 5
10	16 2.9	14 43 2
20	16 5.6	16 18 1
31	16 8.5	14 54 5

THE PLANETS.

☿ Mercury
♀ Venus.
♂ Mars.
♃ Jupiter.
♄ Saturn.
♅ Uranus.

1ST OCTOBER.

Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
h. m.	h. m.	° ' "
A Morning Star.		
11 53 m	12 33	2 6 S
6 43 m	7 23	22 50 N
1 5 a	13 45	9 46 S
1 27 m	2 5	9 49 N
1 27 m	2 5	12 9 N

15TH OCTOBER.

Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
h. m.	h. m.	° ' "
A Morning Star.		
12 2 a	13 39	9 3 S
6 19 m	7 54	21 58 N
13 56	10 50	5 S
0 28 m	2 2	9 26 N
0 30 m	2 3	11 58 N

Pole Star on the Meridian 15d. 11h. 29m. 56s P. M., U. T.

Thermometric Results for the month of October, at or near Toronto.

Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Montly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.	Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.
	°	°	°	DAYS.		°	°	°	DAYS.
1831	42 5	43.0	21 0	2	1839	47.3	40 0	20.0	1
1832	41.5	38 0	30.0	5	1840	44.0	39 0	21.0	1
1833	43 3	43.0	25 0	6	1841	41 0	33.0	18.0	3
1834	41.2	35.0	17.0	5	1842	44 3	39 0	21.0	1
1835	47.2	34 0	24 0	0	1843	42.0			
1836	37.7	27.0	27.0	8	1844	41.3			
1837	41.0	41 0	22 0	6	1845	46.5			
1838	.	.	.	.	1846	43.3			

Day of Mo.	Day of Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n South.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.			
						Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.		Montreal.	
						Rises	Sets.	Rises	Sets.	Sets.		Sets.	
1	Wed.	274	☾ First Qr., 9h. 13m. p. m.	3 8.5	11 49 44.0	2 5	38 5	3 5	37	10 16 a	10 10 a		
2	Thur.	275	Major Andre executed 1780.	3 31.8	11 49 25.6	3 5	36 6	4 5	35	1 10	11 4		
3	Friday	276	Tillotson b. 1720.	3 55.1	11 49 7.6	4 5	34 6	5 5	33	Morn'g.	Morn'g.		
4	Satur	277	Belgian Indep. decl. 1830.	4 18.3	11 48 4.6	5 5	33 6	7 5	31	0 7 m	0 2 m		
5	Sun.	278	Bat. of the Thames, 1813.	4 31.7	11 48 31.6	6 5	32 6	8 5	30	1 6	1 0		
6	Mond	279	Louis Philippe b. 1773.	5 4.6	11 48 13.6	7 5	29 6	9 5	27	2 7	2 3		
7	Tuesd	280	Zimmerman d. 1793.	5 27.6	11 47 55.6	8 5	27 6	11 5	25	3 4	3 1		
8	Wed.	281	Otho King of Greece, 1832.	5 50.6	11 47 38.6	10 5	26 6	12 5	24	4 4	4 3		
9	Thur.	282	Bat. of Savannah, 1707.	6 13.5	11 47 22.6	11 5	24 6	13 5	21	5 4	5 3		
10	Friday	283	☾ Full Moon 1h. 16m. a. m.	6 36.3	11 47 6.6	12 5	22 6	14 5	20	6 2	6 3		
11	Satur	284	The Bahamas disc. 1402.	6 59.0	11 46 50.6	14 5	20 6	15 1	19	Rises.	Rises.		
12	Sun.	285	Penn b. 1745.	7 21.6	11 46 35.6	15 5	19 6	15 5	17	7 10 a	7 7 a		
13	Mond	286	Gen. Brock killed 1812.	7 44.2	11 46 21.6	16 5	17 6	16 5	14	7 43	7 39		
14	Tuesd	287	Bat. of Jena 1806.	8 6.6	11 46 7.6	17 5	15 6	17 5	12	8 21	8 18		
15	Wed.	288	J. E. Landon d. 1833.	8 28.9	11 45 53.6	19 5	13 6	21 5	11	9 7	9 1		
16	Thur.	289	Kosciusko d. 1817.	8 50.1	11 45 40.6	20 5	12 6	23 5	9	9 59	9 53		
17	Friday	290	☾ Last Qr. 6h. 56m. p. m.	9 13.2	11 45 28.6	21 5	9 6	24 5	7	10 59	10 52		
18	Satur	291	Bat. of Leipzig, 1813.	9 35.1	11 45 16.6	22 5	8 6	25 5	5	Morn'g.	Morn'g.		
19	Sun.	292	H. K. White d. 1846.	9 56.9	11 45 5.6	24 5	6 6	26 5	4	0 6 m	0 1 m		
20	Mond	293	Bat. of Navarino, 1827.	10 18.5	11 44 55.6	25 5	5 6	28 5	2	1 17	1 13		
21	Tuesd	294	Nelson d. 1805.	10 40.1	11 44 45.6	27 5	3 6	29 5	1	2 32	2 29		
22	Wed.	295	Cape Nicholas taken 1793.	11 1.4	11 44 36.6	28 5	2 6	31 5	4	3 47	3 46		
23	Thur.	296	☾ enters Scorpio.	11 22.4	11 44 27.6	29 5	1 59	32 5	1	5 7	5 1		
24	Friday	297	☾ New Moon, 9h. 43m. a. m.	11 43.6	11 44 20.6	30 4	58 6	33 4	55	Sets.	Sets.		
25	Satur	298	Bat. of Agincourt, 1415.	12 4.5	11 44 13.6	31 4	57 6	35 4	53	5 50 a	5 51 a		
26	Sun.	299	Bat. of Chateauguay, 1813.	12 25.1	11 44 6.6	32 4	56 6	36 4	52	6 33	6 23		
27	Mond	300	Capt. Cook b. 1723.	12 45.6	11 44 0.6	34 4	54 6	38 4	45	7 18	7 13		
28	Tuesd	301	Alfred the Great d. 900.	13 5.9	11 43 56.6	35 4	53 6	39 4	49	8 7	8 0		
29	Wed.	302	Bat. of Fort Erie, 1812.	13 25.1	11 43 52.6	36 4	52 6	41 4	47	8 59	8 51		
30	Thur.	303	Dr. Cartwright d. 1823.	13 45.8	11 43 49.6	38 4	50 6	43 4	46	9 57	9 51		
31	Friday	304	☾ First Quarter 2h. p. m.	14 5.4	11 43 46.6	40 4	48 6	45 4	45	10 56	10 50		

[1851]

OBER.

Declin.

9 3 8
 4 21 58 N
 6 10 50 S
 2 9 26 N
 3 11 58 N

M., U. T.

onto.

Frost at 8 A. M.

DAYS.

1
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 3
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Moon.

Montreal

h. m.

s.

10 10 a

11 4

Morn'g.

0 2 m

1 0

2 3

3 1

4 3

5 3

6 3

Rises.

7 7 a

7 39

8 15

9 1

9 53

10 52

Morn'g.

0 1 m

1 13

2 29

3 46

5 1

Sets.

5 51 a

6 23

7 12

8 0

8 53

9 51

10 50

1851] NOVEMBER HAS 30 DAYS AND BEGINS ON SATURDAY. [16

MOON'S PHASES.

	d.	h.	m.
○ Full Moon ...	8	6	4
◐ Last Quarter...	15	16	5
● New Moon...	22	8	49
◑ First Quarter...	29	22	10
◐ Apogee.....	3	14	
◑ Perigee.....	19	16	

Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.

Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.
	"	"
1	16 8.8	14 54.5
10	16 11.0	15 14.9
20	16 13.9	16 20.1
30	16 14.9	14 46.5

THE PLANETS.

	1ST NOVEMBER.			15TH NOVEMBER.		
	Meridian.	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian.	Right Ascension.	Decl.
	h. m.	h. m.	°	h. m.	h. m.	°
☿ Mercury	11 30 m	14 11	12 27 S	12 2 a	15 39	20 21 S
♀ Venus	12 17 a	14 59	16 33 S	Evening Star.		
♂ Mars	5 45 m	8 26	20 47 N	5 11 m	8 48	19 57 N
♃ Jupiter.	11 29 m	14 11	12 7 S	10 45 m	14 23	13 7 S
♄ Saturn.	11 13 a	1 54	8 58 N	10 14 a	1 52	8 38 N
♅ Uranus.	11 18 a	2	11 44 N	10 19 a	1 58	11 32 N

Pole Star on the Meridian 15d. 9h. 27m. 57s., P.M., U. T.

Thermometric Results for the month of November, at or near Toronto.

Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.	Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.
	°	°	°	DAYS.		°	°	°	DAYS.
1831	33.4	40.0	16.0	13	1839	33.0	42.0	20.0	11
1832	34.0	41.0	25.0	14	1840	35.0	34.0	23.0	10
1833	30.9	36.0	20.0	18	1841	34.3	39.0	22.0	12
1834	33.5	39.0	26.0	13	1842	31.6	46.0	20.0	16
1835	34.0	58.0	35.0	12	1843	31.5			
1836	30.7	35.0	19.0	17	1844	33.3			
1837	35.7	43.0	10.0	8	1845	35.0			
1838	*	*	*	*	1846	*			

Day of Mo.	Day of Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n South.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.		Moon.	
						Toronto.	Montreal.	Toronto.	Montreal
						Rises Sets	Rises Sets.	Rises.	Sets.
				°	h. m. s.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
1	Satur.	305	All Saints.	14 24.8	11 43 44	6 41 47	6 44 44	11 56 a	11 52 a
2	Sun.	306	Rebellion in Lower Can. '38.	14 43.9	11 43 43	6 43 45	6 46 42	Morn'g	Morn'g.
3	Mon.	307	Princess Sophia b 1777.	15 2.9	11 43 43	6 44 46	6 48 40	0 56 m	0 52 m
4	Tues.	308	Bryant d 1804.	15 21.5	11 43 44	6 45 43	6 49 39	1 56	1 9
5	Wed.	309	Gunpowder Plot 1605.	15 39.9	11 43 45	6 47 41	6 51 37	2 54	2 53
6	Thur.	310	Riots at Montreal 1837.	15 58.1	11 43 47	6 48 40	6 52 36	3 54	3 54
7	Friday	311	Battle of Tippecanoe 1811.	16 16.1	11 43 50	6 49 38	6 54 34	4 54	4 55
8	Satur.	312	Full Moon 6h. 4m. p. m.	16 33.6	11 43 54	6 50 38	6 55 32	5 55	5 58
9	Sun.	313	Prince of Wales b 1841.	16 50.8	11 43 59	6 51 37	6 56 29	Rises.	Rises.
10	Mon.	314	Luther b 1483.	17 08.0	11 44 4	6 53 35	6 57 29	6 21 a	6 15 a
11	Tues.	315	Battle of Williamsburg 1813.	17 24.8	11 44 10	6 54 31	6 58 28	7 4	6 58
12	Wed.	316	Montreal taken 1775.	17 41.2	11 44 18	6 55 33	7 0 27	7 54	7 48
13	Thur.	317	Sympathisers at Prescott 1838	17 57.4	11 44 26	6 56 32	7 1 26	8 51	8 44
14	Friday	318	Herschel b 1733.	18 13.2	11 44 35	6 58 31	7 3 26	9 55	9 50
15	Satur.	319	Battle of Arcole 1796.	18 28.8	11 44 45	7 0 30	7 5 25	11 3	10 59
16	Sun.	320	Last Quar. 4h. 5m. a.m.	18 43.8	11 44 55	7 1 29	7 6 24	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
17	Mon.	321	Michaelmas Term begins.	18 58.8	11 45 7	7 2 28	7 7 23	0 14 m	0 11 m
18	Tues.	322	Cortez sailed for Mexico 1578.	19 13.6	11 45 19	7 3 27	7 8 22	1 23	1 26
19	Wed.	323	Jay's Treaty 1794.	19 27.6	11 45 33	7 4 27	7 11 22	2 41	2 40
20	Thur.	324	Wolsey d 1530.	19 41.4	11 45 47	7 5 26	7 12 20	3 54	3 55
21	Friday	325	Centers Sagittarius.	19 54.8	11 46 27	7 6 25	7 13 19	5 10	5 12
22	Satur.	326	New Moon 6h. 40m. p.m.	20 8.0	11 46 17	7 8 24	7 14 18	Sets.	Sets.
23	Sun.	327	Lieut. Weir murd. 1837.	20 20.7	11 46 34	7 10 24	7 16 18	5 6 a	5 00 a
24	Mon.	328	Pius 9th fled from Rome 1840	20 33.1	11 46 51	7 11 23	7 17 17	5 52	5 46
25	Tues.	329	British evacuate N. Y. 1783.	20 45.1	11 47 9	7 12 22	7 18 16	6 45	6 38
26	Wed.	330	East India Co. incor. 1700.	20 56.7	11 47 28	7 13 21	7 19 15	7 41	7 34
27	Thur.	331	Princess Mary b 1833.	21 7.9	11 47 48	7 15 21	7 21 15	8 41	8 35
28	Friday	332	Battle of Bexar 1835.	21 18.7	11 48 8	7 16 20	7 22 14	9 42	9 37
29	Satur.	333	(30) Advent. St. Andrews.	21 29.1	11 48 29	7 17 19	7 23 13	10 43	10 40
30	Sun.	334	First Quar. 10h. 10m. a.m.	21 39.1	11 48 50	7 18 18	7 25 13	11 42	11 40

16] DECEMBER HAS 31 DAYS AND BEGINS ON MONDAY. [1661

MOON'S PHASES.			1ST DECEMBER.			15TH DECEMBER.		
	d.	A. m.	THE PLANETS.					
○ Full Moon ...	7	22 10	Mercury.	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascension.
◐ Last Quarter... 15	0 10							
● New Moon.... 21	22 17							
◑ First Quarter.. 29	19 58							
◒ Apogee..... 1	9							
◑ Perigee..... 16	4		Venus.	Evening Star.			Evening Star.	
◒ Apogee..... 29	6		Mars.					
Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.			Jupiter.					
Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.	Saturn.					
1	16 14.9	14 46 5	Uranus.					
10	16 16.1	15 44 1						
20	16 16.9	15 47 5						
31	16 17.3	14 49 7						

Po's Star on the Meridian 15d. 7h. 29m. 42s. P.M.. U. T.

Thermometric Results for the month of January, at or near Toronto.

Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.	Year.	Mean at 8 A. M.	Monthly Range.	Greatest daily Range.	Frost at 8 A. M.
	°	°	°	DAYS.		°	°	°	DAYS.
1831	12.6	29.0	35.0	31	1839	27.0	41.0	22.0	23
1832	28.7	38.0	18.0	17	1840	21.5	41.0	26.0	25
1833	23.9	*	*	21	1841	27.9	47.0	24.0	19
1834	23.6	41.0	43.0	25	1842	24.0	39.0	26.0	27
1835	21.4	61.0	37.0	27	1843	30.9			
1836	23.7	41.0	25.0	25	1844	27.5			
1837	26.3	42.0	24.0	23	1845	19.6			
1838	*	*	*	23	1846	*			

Day of Mo.	Day of Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n South.	App noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.			
						Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.		Montreal.	
						Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.
						h. m. s.	h. m. s.	h. m. s.	h. m. s.	h. m. s.	h. m. s.	h. m. s.	h. m. s.
1	Mond.	335	Bat. of Ansterlitz 1805.	21 48.6	11 49 13	7 10	1 10	7 26	4 12				
2	Tuesd.	336	Napoleon crowned 1804.	21 57.8	11 49 36	7 21	4 0	7 28	4 12	0 43 m	0 42 m		
3	Wed.	337	Bat. of Hohenlinden 1805.	22 6.5	11 49 59	7 21	4 0	7 28	4 12	1 42	1 41		
4	Thur.	338	Richelieu born 1642.	22 14.3	11 50 23	7 22	4 0	7 29	4 11	2 42	2 43		
5	Friday	339	Marshal Ney shot 1815	22 22.7	11 50 48	7 24	4 0	7 30	4 11	3 42	3 44		
6	Satur.	340	V. Knox died 1821.	22 30.2	11 51 13	7 25	4 0	7 31	4 11	4 44	4 47		
7	Sun.	341	Rebels def. at Toronto, 1837.	22 37.2	11 51 39	7 26	4 0	7 32	4 11	5 47	5 52		
8	Mond.	342	○ Full Moon 10h. 10m. a. m.	22 43.7	11 52 57	7 27	4 0	7 33	4 11	Rises.	Rises.		
9	Tuesd.	343	(8) Conception.	22 49.4	11 52 31	7 28	4 0	7 35	4 11	5 48 a	5 41 a		
10	Wed.	344	Wilna taken by Russia 1812.	22 55.5	11 53 59	7 28	4 0	7 35	4 11	6 41	6 37		
11	Thur.	345	Charles 12th killed 1713.	23 0.7	11 53 26	7 29	4 0	7 36	4 11	7 47	7 41		
12	Friday	346	Brunel died 1849.	23 5.4	11 53 51	7 30	4 0	7 37	4 11	8 55	8 50		
13	Satur.	347	Dr. Johnson died 1784.	23 9.7	11 54 22	7 31	4 0	7 38	4 11	10 5	10 0		
14	Sun.	348	Washington died 1799.	23 13.4	11 54 51	7 32	4 0	7 39	4 11	11 17	11 14		
15	Mond.	349	○ Last Quar. 12h 10m. p. m.	23 16.9	11 55 20	7 32	4 0	7 39	4 11	Morn'g.	Morn'g.		
16	Tuesd.	350	G. Whitfield born 1714.	23 19.8	11 55 49	7 33	4 0	7 40	4 12	0 28 m	0 27 m		
17	Wed.	351	Bolivar died 1830.	23 22.2	11 56 17	7 33	4 0	7 41	4 12	1 41	1 42		
18	Thurs.	352	Sir H. Davy born 1773.	23 24.2	11 56 48	7 34	4 0	7 42	4 12	2 52	2 54		
19	Friday	353	Bat. of Niagara 1813.	23 25.7	11 57 18	7 34	4 0	7 42	4 12	4 4	4 7		
20	Satur.	354	Gray born 1716.	23 28.8	11 57 48	7 35	4 0	7 43	4 13	5 16	5 21		
21	Sun.	355	(22) enters Capricornus	23 27.3	11 58 18	7 36	4 0	7 43	4 13	Sets.	Sets.		
22	Mond.	356	○ New moon 10h. 17m. a. m.	23 27.5	11 58 48	7 37	4 0	7 44	4 13	4 30 a	4 24 a		
23	Tuesd.	357	Newton born 1642.	23 27.0	11 59 18	7 37	4 0	7 44	4 13	5 21	5 19		
24	Wed.	358	Treaty of Ghent 1814.	23 26.2	11 59 48	7 38	4 0	7 45	4 13	6 23	6 18		
25	Thurs.	359	Christmas.	23 24.8	12 0 18	7 38	4 0	7 45	4 13	7 23	7 20		
26	Friday	360	St. Stephen.	23 23.0	12 0 48	7 39	4 0	7 46	4 13	8 28	8 24		
27	Satur.	361	Belgium indep. ack'd 1830.	23 20.7	12 1 18	7 39	4 0	7 47	4 13	9 30	9 26		
28	Sun.	362	Buffalo burnt 1813.	23 18.0	12 1 47	7 39	4 0	7 47	4 13	10 31	10 28		
29	Mond.	363	Coleridge born 1772.	23 14.8	12 2 17	7 39	4 0	7 48	4 13	11 23	11 28		
30	Tuesd.	364	○ First Quar. 7h. 55m. a. m.	23 11.1	12 2 46	7 39	4 0	7 48	4 13	Morn'g.	Morn'g.		
31	Wed.	365	Wickliffe died 1337.	23 6.9	12 3 15	7 39	4 0	7 48	4 20	0 28 m	0 28 m		

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The Royal Family, &c.

QUEEN, VICTORIA (Alexandrina), b. May 21, 1819, succeeded to the throne June 20th, 1837; married Feb. 10th, 1840, to FRANCIS ALBERT, Duke of Saxo, Prince of Cobourg and Gotha, b. Aug. 26, 1819. Issue Princess Victoria Adelaide Mary Louisa, b. Nov. 21st, 1840; Albert Edward Prince of Wales, b. Nov. 9th, 1841; Alice Maud Mary, b. April 25th, 1843; Alfred Ernest Albert, Duke of Kent, b. August 6th, 1844; Helena Augusta Victoria, b. May 25th, 1846; Louise Carolina Alberta, b. March 16th, 1848; Arthur William Patrick Albert, b. May 1, 1849.

HEIRS PRESUMPTIVE.

1. Ernest Augustus, Duke of Cumberland, King of Hanover, b. 5th June, 1771. Issue, 2. Prince George, b. 27th May, 1819.

3. George, Duke of Cambridge, b. 26th March, 1819. 4. Princess Augusta, b. 19th July, 1822. 5. Princess Mary, b. Nov. 27, 1833.

6. Princess Mary, Duchess Dowager of Gloucester, b. 25th April, 1770.

MOTHER OF THE QUEEN.—VICTORIA MARIA LOUISA, Duchess of Kent, b. Aug. 17th, 1786; married May 29th, 1818, to the late Edward Duke of Kent. Issue her present Majesty.

HER MAJESTY'S MINISTERS.

First Lord of the Treasury—Lord John Russell.

Chancellor of Exchequer—Sir Charles Wood, Bt.

Lord Chancellor—Lord Truro.

Lord President of Privy Council—Marquis of Lansdowne.

Lord Privy Seal—Earl of Minto.

Home Secretary—Sir George Grey, Bt.

Foreign Secretary—Viscount Palmerston.

Colonial Secretary—Earl Grey.

First Lord of the Admiralty—Sir F. Baring.

President of the Board of Control—Sir J. C. Hobhouse.

Paymaster-General and Vice-President of Board of Trade—Earl Grenville.

Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster—Earl of Carlisle.

First Commissioner of Land Revenue—Earl of Carlisle.

President of Board of Trade—Henry Labouchere.

Postmaster-General—Marquis of Clanricarde.

The above compose the Cabinet.

Commander-in-Chief—Duke of Wellington.

Secretary at War—Hon. Fox Maule.

Lord Chamberlain—Marquis of Breadalbane.

Lord Steward—Earl Fortescue.

Master of the Horse—Duke of Norfolk.

Master of the Buckhounds—Earl of Beesborough.

Master of the Mint—R. Lalor Sheil.

Master-General of the Ordnance—Marquis of Anglesea.

Lord Lieutenant of Ireland—Earl of Clarendon.

Chief Secretary for Ireland—Sir W. Somerville.

Attorney General of England—Sir John Jervis.

Solicitor General of England—Sir John Romilly.

Lord Advocate of Scotland—A. Rutherford.

Solicitor General of Scotland—Sir H. P. Cockburn.

Attorney General of Ireland—J. H. Monahan.

Solicitor General of Ireland—John Hatchel.

COLONIAL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.

Under Secretaries—Benjamin Hawes, H. Merivale.

Chief Clerk—Peter Smith.

Librarian and Keeper of Records—George Mayer.

List of Governors of the British North American Provinces,

FROM THEIR SETTLEMENT TO THE PRESENT TIME.

CANADA.—FORMERLY NEW FRANCE.

Year.	FRENCH.	TITLE.	Year.	BRITISH.	TITLE.
1540	Jacques Cartier.	Captain General.	1770	H. J. Cramahé.	President.
1598	Marquis de la Roche.	Lt. Gen. and Vice-roy of New France.	1774	Guy Carleton.	{ Lt. Gov. and Com-mander-in-Chief.
1599	{ Sieur Chauvin.	" " "	1778	F. Haldimand.	"
	{ Captain Pontgrave.	" " "	1784	H. Hamilton.	"
1608	Captain S. de Champlain.	" and Commandant	1785	H. Hope.	"
1636	Sieur Montmagny.	Gov'nor and Lt. Gen.			
1647	" Daillebout.	" " "	1793	Lord Dorchester.	Governor General.
1650	" De Lauzon.	" " "	1796	General Prescott.	
1657	Vicet d'Argenson.	Governor.	1799	Sir R. S. Milnes.	Lieut. Governor.
1661	Sieur d'Avaugour.	" " "	1807	Sir J. Craig.	Governor General.
1663	" de Mezy.	Gov'nor and Lt. Gen.	1811	Hon. T. Dunn.	President.
1663	Marquis de Tracy.	Lieutenant General.	1811	Sir G. Prevost.	Governor General.
1664	Sieur de Courcelles.	Gov'nor and Lt. Gen.	1816	Sir J. C. Sherbrooke.	"
1672	{ Count de Frontenac.	" " "	1818	Duke of Richmond.	
	{ Sieur de la Salle.	" " "	1819	Hon. James Monk.	President.
1692	" de la Barre.	" " "	1820	Sir P. Maitland.	
1691	Marquis Denonville.	" " "	1820	Earl of Dalhousie.	Governor General.
1699	Count de Frontenac.	" " "	1824	Sir P. M. Buxton.	Lieut. Governor.
1699	Chev. de Callières.	" " "	1825	Earl of Dalhousie.	Governor General.
1703	Marq. de Vaudreuil.	" " "	1828	Sir James Kempt.	"
1720	" de Beauharnois.	" " "	1830	Lord Aylmer.	"
1740	" de la Jonquière.	" " "	1835	Earl of Gosford.	"
1747	Count de la Galissonière.	Lieutenant General.	1838	Sir J. Colborne.	Administrator.
1752	Marquis du Quesne.	Gov. and Lieut. Gen.	1838	Earl of Durham.	Gv. Gen. & Lt. H. Com
1755	" de Vaudreuil.	" " "	1838	Sir John Colborne.	Administrator.
			1839	Lord Sydenham.	Governor General.
1765	JAMES MURRAY.	Governor.	1842	Sir Charles Bagot.	"
1766	P. M. Irvine.	President.	1843	Sir Charles Metcalfe.	"
1766	Guy Carleton.	{ Lt. Gov. and Com-mander-in-Chief.	1845	Lord Cathcart.	Ad. & Com. in Chief.
			1846	Earl of Elgin.	Governor General.

UPPER CANADA.—From the division in 1791 to the Union in 1838.

Year.	NAMES.	TITLE.	Year.	NAMES.	TITLE.
1792	Col. John Graves Simcoe.	Lieutenant Governor	1815	Sir F. Philipps Robinson.	Prov. Lieut. Governor
1796	Hon. Peter Russell.	President.	1815	His Excellency F. Gore.	Lieutenant Governor
1799	Lieut. Gen. Peter Hunter.	Lieutenant Governor	1817	Hon. Samuel Smith.	Administrator.
1806	Hon. Alexander Grant.	President.	1818	Sir Peregrine Maitland.	Lieutenant Governor
1806	His Excellency F. Gore.	Lieutenant Governor	1820	Hon. Samuel Smith.	Administrator.
1811	Sir Isaac Brock.	President.	1820	Sir Peregrine Maitland.	Lieutenant Governor
1813	Sir R. Hale Sheaffe.	"	1828	Sir John Colborne.	"
1819	M. Gen F. B. de Rottenburgh.	"	1836	Sir Francis Bond Head.	"
1813	Sir Gordon Drummond.	Prov. Lieut. Governor	1838	Sir George Arthur.	"
1815	Sir George Murray.	"			

GOVERNORS, &c.—NOVA SCOTIA—FORMERLY ACADIA.

Y'r.	FRENCH.	TITLE.	Y'r.	BRITISH.	TITLE.	Y'r.	BRITISH.	TITLE.
1603	M. De Monts.....	Lt. Gen'l	1710	Colonel Vetch.....	Governor.	1783	Sir A. S. Hammond	Lt. Gover.
1608	" Poutreincourt.....	Com'dant.	1714	F. Nicholson.....	"	1783	E. Fanning.....	"
1613	" De la Saussaye.....	"	1719	B. Phillips.....	" & Gv. of	1791	R. Bulkley.....	Administ
1632	" De Razilly.....	Lt. Gen'l			Placentia.	1792	J. Wentworth.....	Lt. Gover.
1633	" C. Latour.....	"	1723	J. Doucett.....	Administ	1808	Sir G. Prevost.....	"
1633	" Charnisay.....	"	1725	L. Armstrong.....	Lt. Gov'r.	1809	A. Crooke.....	Administ
1633	" Denys.....	"	1730	J. Adams.....	Administ	1811	Sir G. Prevost.....	Lt. Gover.
1638	" Le Borgne.....	Com'dant.	1740	P. Mascarene.....	Lt. Gov.	1811	Sir J. Sherbrooke.....	Lt. Gover.
1670	" Marson.....	"	1749	Hon. E. Cornwallis.....	Governor.	1811	General Darroch.....	Administ
"	" Grand Fontaine.....	"	1752	P. Hopson.....	"	1814	Sir J. Sherbrooke.....	Lt. Gover.
1673	" Chambly.....	"	1754	C. Lawrence.....	Lt. Gover.	1816	General Smyth.....	Administ
1680	" La Vallier.....	"	1756	"	Governor.	1816	Earl of Dalhousie.....	Lt. Gover.
1684	" Perrot.....	"	"	" R. Moncton.....	Lt. Gover.	1818	M. Wallace.....	Administ
1687	" Castine.....	"	1760	J. Belcher.....	"	1819	Lord Dalhousie.....	Lt. Gover.
1690	" Menneval.....	"	1764	M. Wilnot.....	Governor.	1820	Sir J. Kempt.....	"
1691	" Villebon.....	"	1766	M. Franklin.....	Lt. Gover.	1823	M. Wallace.....	Administ
1700	" Brouillan.....	"	"	" Lord W. Campbell.....	Governor.	1825	Sir J. Kempt.....	Lt. Gover.
1705	" Subercails.....	"	1772	M. Franklin.....	Lt. Gover.	"	" M. Wallace.....	Administ
1710	" Castine, Jr.....	"	"	" Lord W. Campbell.....	Governor.	"	" Sir J. Kempt.....	Lt. Gover.
1746	" DeRamezay.....	"	1773	F. Legge.....	Governor.	1828	M. Wallace.....	Administ
1749	" De la Corne.....	"	"	" M. Franklin.....	Lt. Gover.	"	" Sir P. Maitland.....	Lt. Gover.
1750	" Vassan.....	"	1776	M. Arbutnot.....	"	1834	Sir C. Campbell.....	"
1753	" Martiniere.....	"	1778	E. Hughes.....	"	1840	Lord Falkland.....	"
1754	" Vergor.....	"	1781	Sir A. S. Hammond.....	"	1846	Sir John Harvey.....	"
1755	" Boleshebert.....	"	1782	J. Parr.....	Governor.			

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Y'r.	NAME.	TITLE.	Y'r.	NAME.	TITLE.	Y'r.	NAME.	TITLE.
1784	T. Carleton.....	Gv. in Chf	1811	Gen. M. Hunter.....	President.	1824	J. M. Bliss.....	President.
1786	G. G. Ludlow.....	President.	1812	Gen. G. S. Smyth.....	"	"	Gen. Sir H. Douglas	Lt. Gover.
1803	E. Winslow.....	"	1816	G'1 Sir F. Saumarez.....	"	1829	William Black.....	President.
1805	Gen. M. Hunter.....	"	1814	Gen. G. S. Smyth.....	"	1831	G'1 Sir A. Campbell.....	Lt. Gover.
1806	Lt. Col. G. Johnston.....	"	1816	Lt. Cl. H. W. Hailles.....	"	1837	Gen. Sir J. Harvey.....	"
1809	Gen. M. Hunter.....	"	1817	Gen. G. S. Smyth.....	Lt. Gover.	1841	Ct. Sir W. Colebrooke.....	"
1811	Gen. W. Balfour.....	"	1823	Ward Chipman.....	President.	1848	Sir E. W. Head.....	"

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Year.	NAME.	Year.	NAME.	Year.	NAME.
1769	W. Paterson.	1823	Lieutenant-Colonel Ready.	1837	Sir C. A. Fitzroy.
1769	E. Fanning.	1831	Lieut.-Colonel Sir A. Young.	1841	Sir H. V. Huntley, R. N.
"	— Desbarres.	1836	Sir John Harvey.	1847	Sir Donald Campbell.
1813	Colonel D. Smith.				

NEWFOUNDLAND.

Year.	NAME.	Year.	NAME.	Year.	NAME.
1720	Captain Osborne, R. N.	1764	Captain Palliser, R. N.	1802	Admiral Gambier.
"	" Clinton.	1769	" Hon. J. Byron.	1804	" Sir E. Gower.
1737	" Vanbrugh.	1772	Commodore Mollineux.	1807	" Holloway.
1740	" Lt. G. Graham, R. N.	1775	" Duff.	1810	" Sir J. Deekworth.
1741	" Hon. J. Byng.	1776	Admiral Montague.	1813	" Sir J. Keats.
1744	" Sir C. Hardy.	1779	" Edwards.	1816	" Pickmore.
1749	" Rodney.	1782	" Campbell.	1818	" Sir C. Hamilton.
1750	" Drake.	1786	" Elliot.	1825	Capt. Sir T. Cochrane, R. N.
1753	" Bonfoy.	1789	" Milbanke.	1834	" Prescott.
1755	" Dorrill.	1793	" Kings.	1841	Gen. Sir John Harvey.
1757	" Edwards.	1794	" Sir J. Wallace.	1846	Hon. F. W. A. Bruce.
1760	" Webb.	1797	" Waldegrave.	1847	Sir J. G. LeMarchant.
1761	" Graves.	1800	" Pole.		

PROVINCE OF CANADA.

GOVERNOR GENERAL.

His Excellency the Right Honourable James, Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, Baron Elgin, K. T., Governor General of British North America, and Captain General and Governor-in-Chief in and over the Provinces of Canada, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and the Island of Prince Edward, and Vice Admiral of the same &c.
 Lieutenant Colonel the Hon. R. Bruce, *Governor's Secretary and Military Secretary*; Lieutenant Colonel Edmund W. R. Antrobus, *Provincial Aide-de-Camp*; Lieutenant Colonel Alphonse De Salaberry, *Extra Provincial Aide-de-Camp*. Clerks to Governor General's Secretary.—H. Cotton, W. R. Bartlett, and M. Turner.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

President of the Council—the Hon. Joseph Bourret.
 Attorney General East—the Hon. L. H. Lafontaine.
 Provincial Secretary and Registrar—the Hon. J. Leslie.
 Attorney General West—the Hon. E. Baldwin.
 Inspector-General—the Hon. Francis Hincks.

Commissioner of Crown Lands—the Hon. J. H. Price.
 Receiver General—the Hon. E. P. Taché.
 Chief Commissioner of Public Works—the Hon. W. H. Merritt.

OFFICERS OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.—Clerk—John Joseph, Assistant, William H. Lee. Clerks—S. B. Smith, P. Vallerand, W. A. Himsforth, and O. Côté.

LAW OFFICERS OF THE CROWN.—Attorney General East, Hon. L. H. Lafontaine; do., do., West, Hon. R. Baldwin; Solicitor General East—L. T. Drummond; do., do., West—John S. Macdonald. Clerk to Attorney General—R. S. M. Bouchette.

PROVINCIAL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.—Provincial Secretary, Hon. James Leslie; Assistant Provincial Secretary, West, E. A. Meredith; Chief Clerk, T. D. Harrington; Clerks, Grant Powell, Henry E. Siele, Charles Birch, C. St. George Yarwood. Assistant Provincial Secretary East, E. Parent; Clerks, Thomas Ross, Henry Jarmy, W. H. Jones, A. R. Roche, S. Têlé, and W. Wright.

PROVINCIAL REGISTRAR'S OFFICE.—Provincial Registrar, Hon. James Leslie; Deputy Provincial Registrar, Clerks, Wm. Kent, and George H. Lane.

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE.—Inspector General, Hon. Francis Hincks; Deputy Inspector General, Joseph Cary; Corresponding Clerk, Matthew Ryan; Book-keepers, W. Dickinson and N. Godard; Clerks, D. A. Ross, J. Drysdale, and A. Cary. *Crown's Branch.*—W. Duncomb, Commissioner of Customs; A. S. Menzies, 1st Clerk; H. H. Duffin, 2nd do.; J. E. Audy, extra do. For List of Collectors, see page 55.

CROWN LANDS DEPARTMENT. C. W.—Commissioner, Hon. James H. Price; Accountant, Alex. McNabb; Assistants do., Charles Shay and Charles W. Macon; Correspondence, &c., J. C. Turbutt, W. F. Whitcher, J. Donagh; Senior Surveyor, Andrew Russell; Assist. do. and Draftsman, Thomas Devine; Chief Clerk, W. Sprague; Clerks, Thomas Hector, H. J. Jones, F. T. Roche, J. Alley, Fred. A. Hall. Employed under Act 13 Vic. ch. 31—W. M. Dawson, George A. Holmes. *Lower Canada Branch—Office in Montreal.*—Ass't Commissioner of Crown Lands, —; Surveying—Joseph Bouchette, Senior Surveyor; E. T. Fletcher, 2nd do. do. and Draftsman; P. L. Morin, 3rd do. do. do.; E. A. Labrasse, Copying Clerk. Correspondence—J. Langevin, Chief Clerk; N. F. Laurent, Ass't Corresponding Clerk; T. Hammond, Copying Clerk. Accounts—W. F. Collins, Accountant; J. C. Gibb. *Jeuais' Estates and Queen's Domain.*—F. Fortier, Clerk. *Board for the Examination of Provincial Land Surveyors* (acting under Act 12 Vic. c. 35)—Hon.

J. H. Price, President; Joseph Bouchette, John Booth, Alphonse Wells, A. Lokue, Andrew Russell, P. V. Elmore, E. T. Fletcher, Secretary, Montreal; Thos. Devine, Acting do., Toronto. The meetings of the Board are quarterly on the first Monday in each of the months of January, April, July and October.

LOCAL AGENTS FOR CROWN LANDS.—Rault Ste. Marie, Joseph Wilson; Northern Division of Owen's Sound Settlement, George Jackson; Southern Division of Owen's Sound Settlement, George Sailer. For County Agents, see Lists, page 58 et seq.

RECEIVER GENERAL'S OFFICE.—Receiver General, Hon. E. P. Taché; Confidential Clerk, C. E. Anderson, Clerks, T. Dufort, I. B. Stanton, and E. C. Bourret.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.—Chief Commissioner, Hon. W. H. Merritt; Assistant do., Hon. J. Bourret; Secretary of Department, T. A. Egely; Book-keeper, S. Etang; Clerks, E. Hamilton, C. D. Shanly; Engineer, Samuel Keeler; Draughtsman, F. P. Rubidge.

MILITIA DEPARTMENT.—Deputy Adjutant General of Militia, West—Lieut. Colonel Donald Greensfield Macdonell. Deputy Adjutant Gen. of Militia, East—Lieut. Colonel Alphonse de Saintbury. Clerks, Charles Pettit-clair, Joshua Thomson, and Peter L. Macdonell.

INDIAN DEPARTMENT.—Superintendent General of Indian Affairs—the Governor General's Secretary; Assistant Superintendent and Accountant—Geo. Vardon; Superintendent & Visitor, East—D. C. Napier; do. do. West, J. B. Clench, London; T. G. Anderson, Cobourg; do. do. Manitoulin Islands, George Ironsides; Interpreter, East—Isaac Glasson; do. West, Francis Assek-inack; Missionaries—Rev. A. Jamison, Walpole Island; Rev. James Flood, Carleton Place; Rev. S. Givine, Tyndinaga; Rev. F. B. Olscamp, Restigouche; F. Boucher, Lorette; Joseph Marcoux, Caughnawaga; F. H. Marcoux, St. Regis; Joseph Maruall, St. Francis. Schoolmasters, Vincent Ferrier, Lorette; Charles Forrest, Christville. Manitoulin Island Establishment—Surgeon D. S. Layton; Missionary, Rev. F. O'Meara, LL. D.; Schoolmaster, Alex. Cadotte.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION AND STATISTICS.—The Inspector General, the Receiver General, and the Provincial Secretary. *Secretary to the Board*—W. C. Crofton.

QUEEN'S PRINTER.—Stewart Derbyshire and George Desbarats, Montreal and Toronto.

Legislative Council of Canada.

Hon. R. E. CARON, Speaker.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Hon. R. S. Jameson.	Toronto.
" P. B. DeBlaquiere.	Toronto.
" Peter McGill.	Montreal.
" R. B. Sullivan.	Toronto.
" R. E. Caron.	Quebec.
" W. Morris.	Montreal.
" A. Fraser.	Fredericton.
" J. Crooks.	Flamboro' W.
" A. Ferguson.	Flamboro' E.
" J. Macaulay.	Kingston.
" J. Hamilton.	Kingston.
" F. P. Bruneau.	Montrealville.
" A. Ferrie.	Montreal.
" P. H. Knowlton.	Brome.
" T. McKay.	New Edinburgh.
" P. H. Moore.	St. Armand.
" A. Dionne.	Kamouraska.
" J. Dionne.	St. Frs les Beccuet.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Hon. G. J. Goodhue.	London.
" W. Walker.	Quebec.
" C. Widmer.	Toronto.
" J. E. Irving.	Toronto.
" Louis Massey.	Quebec.
" P. Boucher De	Boucherville.
" J. Morris.	Brockville.
" J. Gordon.	Toronto.
" H. Pinhey.	March.
" J. Ferrier.	Montreal.
" R. Matheson.	Perth.
" G. S. Boulton.	Cobourg.
" D. B. Viger.	Montreal.
" E. P. Taché.	Montreal.
" James Leslie.	Montreal.
" Fred. A. Quesnel.	Montreal.
" J. Bourret.	Montreal.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Hon. G. S. DeBeaujeu.	Coteau du Lac.
" J. Ross.	Belleville.
" L. McNeil.	St. Croix.
" J. O. Turgeon.	Tyreburn.
" S. Crane.	Prescott.
" R. Jones.	Christville.
" J. Wylie.	Ramsay.
" S. Mills.	Hamilton.

PERMANENT OFFICERS.—J. F. Taylor, Clerk and Master-in-Chancery; Robert LeMoine, Assistant Clerk and French Translator; J. F. Taylor, Jr., Add'l Assist't Clerk and Chief Office Clerk; Rev. W. A. Adamson, Chaplain and Librarian; E. L. Montizambert, Law Clerk; F. S. Jarvis, Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod; O. Vallerand, Sergeant-at-Arms.

Legislative Assembly of Canada.

Hon. A. N. MORIN, Speaker.

CONSTITUENTS.	MEMBERS.
Beauharnois.	Jacob Dewitt.
Bellechasse.	Hon. A. N. Morin.
Berthier.	David M. Armstrong.
Bonaventure.	William Cuthbert.
Brockville.	George Sherwood.
Bytown.	John Scott.
Carleton.	Edward Malloch.

CONSTITUENTS.	MEMBERS.
Chamblay.	I. Lacoste.
Champlain.	Louis Guillet.
Cornwall.	Hon. J. H. Cameron.
Dorchester.	François Lemieux.
Drummond.	Robert Nugent Watis.
Dundas.	John Piny Cryslar.
Durham.	James Smith.
Essex.	John Prince.

CONSTITUENTS.	MEMBERS.
Frontenac.	Henry Smith, jr.
Gaspé.	Robert Christie.
Glengary.	John S. Macdonald.
Grenville.	Read Burritt.
Haldimand.	David Thompson.
Halton.	Caleb Hopkins.
Hamilton.	Sir Allan Napier Mc
Hastings.	Nab, Kt.
	Bills Flint.

CONSTITUENT- CIRCS.	MEMBERS.	CONSTITUENT- CIRCS.	MEMBERS.	CONSTITUENT- CIRCS.	MEMBERS.
<i>Huntingdon</i> ..Tancrède Sauvageau.		<i>Prince Edw.</i> David B. Stevenson.		<i>York</i> ..Hon. Rob. Baldwin.	
<i>Huron</i> ...Hon. William Cayley.		<i>Quebec</i> ..F. X. Methot.		<i>(N. Rid'g)</i> ..Hon. James H. Pries.	
<i>Kamouraska</i> P. Canac dit Marquis.		<i>(City)</i> ..Hon. Jean Chabot.		<i>York</i> ..Peter Perry.	
<i>Kent</i> ...Hon. Mém. Cameron.		<i>Quebec</i> ..Pierre J. O. Chauveau.		<i>(S. Rid'g)</i> ..Do. (W. Rid'g) Joseph C. Morrisson.	
<i>Kingston</i> ..Hon. J. A. Macdonald		<i>(County)</i> ..Richelieu...Wolfréd Nelson.			
<i>Laurel</i> ...Robert Bell.		<i>Rimouski</i> ..Joseph Charles Tache.			
<i>Leeds</i> ...Wm. Buel Richards.		<i>Rosville</i> ..Pierre Davignon.			
<i>Leinster</i> ...Norbert Dumas.		<i>Rouville</i> ..George Byron Lyon.			
<i>Lennox & Addington</i> ..Benjamin Seymour.		<i>Saugenay</i> ..Hon. M. P. De Sales			
<i>Lincoln</i> ...Hon. W. H. Merritt.		<i>La Terrière</i> ..Lewis T. Drummond.			
<i>L'Islet</i> ...Charles F. Fournier.		<i>Sheford</i> ..B. C. A. Gagy.			
<i>London</i> ...John Wilson.		<i>Sherbrooke</i> ..J. S. Sanborn.			
<i>Lotbinière</i> ..Joseph Laurin.		<i>(Town)</i> ..Simcoe...Hon. W. B. Robinson.			
<i>Mégantic</i> ..Dunbar Ross.		<i>Stamstead</i> ..John McConnell.			
<i>Middlesex</i> ..William Notman.		<i>Stormont</i> ..Alexander McLean.			
<i>Missisquoi</i> ..Hon. William Badgley.		<i>St. Hyacinthe</i> ..Thomas Boutillier.			
<i>Montmorency</i> ..Joseph Cauchon.		<i>St. Maurice</i> ..Hon. L. J. Papineau.			
<i>Montreal</i> ..Hon. L. H. Lafontaine.		<i>Terrebonne</i> ..Hon. L. M. Viger.			
<i>(City)</i> ..Benjamin Holmes.		<i>Three Rivers</i> ..A. Polette.			
<i>Montreal</i> ..Andre Jobin.		<i>Toronto</i> ..Hon. Henry Sherwood.			
<i>(County)</i> ..Walter H. Dickson.		<i>(City)</i> ..Wm. Henry Boulton.			
<i>Niagara</i> ..Wm. Henry Scott.		<i>Two Mountains</i> ..Jean B. Mongenais.			
<i>Nicolet</i> ...Thomas Fortier.		<i>Vercheres</i> ..George Cartier.			
<i>Norfolk</i> ...Hon. H. J. Boulton.		<i>Waterloo</i> ..Adam J. Ferguson.			
<i>Northumberland</i> ..Adam H. Meyers.		<i>Welland</i> ..Duncan MacFarland.			
<i>Ottawa</i> ...John Egan.		<i>Westport</i> ..Harmanus Smith.			
<i>Oxford</i> ...Hon. Francis Hincks.		<i>Yamaska</i> ...M. T. dit. Leveille.			
<i>Peterboro'</i> ..James Hall.					
<i>Portneuf</i> ...Antoine J. Duchesnay.					
<i>Prescott</i> ...Thomas H. Johnson.					

PERMANENT OFFICERS.

W. B. Lindsay, Clerk; G. B. Fairbairn, Ass't do.; G. W. Wicksteed, Law Clerk and English Translator; W. B. Lindsay, Ass't do.; W. P. Patrick, Chief Office Clerk; Thomas Vaux, Ass't do., and Accountant; Wm. Ross, Chief Clerk of Committees; Alfred Patrick, Alfred Todd, Thaddeus Patrick, and J. P. Leprohon, Clerks of do.; Henry Voyer, French Translator; G. Levesque, D. P. Myrand, J. Huston, Ass'ts do.; P. E. Gagnon, Clerk of French Journals; G. M. Muir, Clerk of English do.; H. Hartney and H. B. Stuart, Engrossing Clerks; King Barton, Clerk of Petitions; W. H. Lemoine, W. Spink, L. F. Bernhetlot, and E. Benéchaud, Junior Clerks; Wm. Winder, Librarian; Alpheus Todd, Ass't do.; Geo. K. Chisholm, Sergeant-at-Arms; Felix Fortier, Clerk of the Crown in Chancery.

JUDICIARY.

I. Upper Canada.

LAW SOCIETY OF UPPER CANADA, OSGOODE HALL, TORONTO. BENCHERS—Bartholomew Crannell Bendsley, Samuel Sherwood, Henry John Boulton, Thomas Ward, George Ridout, John Rolph, George S. Boulton, James Edward Small, Marshall S. Bidwell, William Elliott, Robert Baldwin, Robert Simpson, Jameson, David Jones, George Rolph, Robert Berrie, George S. Jarvis, Donald Bethune, Sir Allan Napier McNab, Robert E. Burns, H. Sherwood, Thomas Kirkpatrick, Clarke Gamble, Marcus F. Whitehead, Thomas M. Radenharst, George Malloch, George Boswell, Edward C. Campbell, Miles O'Reilly, Wm. Notman, W. Hume Blake, John H. Cameron, James C. P. Esten, George Sherwood, Edmund Murney, James Smith, John Wilson, John Alexander Macdonald, John Wellington Gwynne, William Buel Richards, John Ross, Samuel Beally Harrison, Hon. J. E. Small, J. S. Macdonald, John G. Spragge, Treasurer.

COURT OF APPEAL, U. C.—The Judges of the Courts of Queen's Bench, Chancery and Common Pleas. Clerk—John Shuter Smith.

COURT OF CHANCERY, U. C.—Chancellor—the Hon. Wm. Hume Blake; Vice-Chancellors—the Hon. Robt. S. Jameson, and James C. P. Esten; Master—John G. Spragge; Registrar—John Shuter Smith; Reporter, Alexander Grant. The sittings are four in the year, each lasting for two weeks, and commencing respectively on the second Mondays in January and April, and the first Mondays in July and December. Long Vacation from the 15th of August to 1st October. Court days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

COURT OF QUEEN'S BENCH, U. C.—Chief Justice—Hon. John Beverley Robinson; Puisne Judges—Hon. William Henry Draper, and the Hon. Robert E. Burns. The Circuits are held twice a year in each county, between Hilary and Easter terms, and between Trinity and Michaelmas terms, except in the County of York where there are three in each year, commencing on the first Monday in January, May, and November, respectively.

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, U. C.—Chief Justice—Hon. James Buchanan Macaulay. Puisne Judges—Hon. Arch. McLean, Hon. R. B. Sullivan. Clerk of the Crown and Pleas—Andrew Norton Buell. Clerk of Assize—Chas. Horn. Reporter—Ed. C. Jones.

CLERK OF THE CROWN AND PLEAS—Chas. C. Small.

CLERKS OF ASSIZE.—W. A. Campbell, Thos. McLean, W. J. Draper, and Heyden, and J. Hutton. Reporter—John Lukin Robinson.

LAW TERMS.—Hilary, Feb. 3; Easter, June 2; Trinity, August 23. Michaelmas, Nov. 17. The Long Vacation commences 1st July, and ends 21st August.

COURT OF PROBATE, U. C.—Official Principal—S. Brough, Toronto; Registrar—C. FitzGibbon, Toronto.

DIVISION COURTS, U. C.—For the summary disposal of cases by the County Judges. In certain cases juries are granted. Courts are held once in two months in each division, or oftener, at the discretion of the Judge. The Divisions are established by the court of Quarter Sessions. (For Divisions established, see *Municipal Manual* for U. C.) The jurisdiction of the court extends to cases of debt or account, or breach of contract or covenant, or money demand, whether payable in money or otherwise, where the amount or balance claimed does not exceed £25, and all torts to personal chattels to the amount of £10. (A plaintiff may not divide his claim, so as to bring it by more than one suit within the jurisdiction of the court, but he may abandon the excess, provided the amount in dispute does not exceed £50, and thus sue for the restricted amount of £25.) Suits to be tried in the Division where the defendant resides, or the debt, &c., was contracted. Servants under age may sue for wages in this court. Judgments recoverable against goods and chattels in certain cases. Where judgments exceed £10, it will affect lands. Attachments may issue against the goods and chattels of absconding or concealed debtors, going from one county to another in Upper Canada, or to Lower Canada, or leaving the Province. The Act takes effect from the 1st of January, 1851.

COUNTY COURTS, U. C.—Presided over by a resident Judge in each county. The jurisdiction of the court extends to all causes relating to debt, covenant or contract, to the amount of £50; and in causes of debt or contract, where the amount is ascertained by the signature of the defendant, to £100; and also in all matters of tort relating to personal chattels, where the damages shall not exceed £30, and where title to land shall not be brought in question. The plaintiff at his option may bring these suits in the courts of Queen's Bench or Common Pleas, but County Court costs will only be allowed. For County Judges and other officers, see County Lists, page 33 et seq.

INSOLVENT DEBTORS' COURT, U. C.—The County

Judge in each County presides in this court for the relief of Insolvent Debtors.

QUARTER SESSIONS, U. C.—Chairman—the County Judge in each County, who with one or more Justices of the Peace, holds a Court of Quarter Session in his county four times a year, for trials by Jury in cases of larceny, misdemeanor and other minor offences. The Court also grants Tavern Licences, and has the supervision of accounts in the county, relating to the administration of Justice, &c. **Sittings**—first Tuesday in January, April and July, and third Tuesday in November, with power of adjournment.

HAIR AND DIVISANT COURT, U. C.—Commissioners—the Judges of the Court of Queen's Bench, the Vice Chancellor, and such other persons as may be appointed by commission under the Great Seal. Their duties are to determine claims to Lands in Upper Canada, for which no patent has issued from the Crown in favour of the proper claimants, whether as heirs, devisees, or assignees. **Sittings** at Toronto first Monday in January and July in each year. Clerk to the Commissioners—W. H. Lee, Executive Council Office.

II. Lower Canada.

THE BAR OF LOWER CANADA.—All Advocates, Barristers, Attorneys, Solicitors, and Proctors at Law, in Lower Canada, are incorporated—(see Act 12 Vic. cap. 46)—under the name of "The Bar of Lower Canada." The corporation is divided into three sections, viz: one for each of the districts of Montreal, Quebec, and Three Rivers. The members of the profession residing in the District of St. Francis, form part of the section of Three Rivers; and those residing in the District of Gaspé, form part of the section of Quebec.

COURT OF QUEEN'S BENCH, L. C.—This Court has appellate civil jurisdiction, and the jurisdiction of a Court of Error. It has also original jurisdiction in criminal matters, except in Admiralty cases. The Court consists of a Chief Justice and three Puisne Judges, residing at Quebec and Montreal. There are two terms of the Court of Error and Appeal, held yearly at each place of sitting, viz., at Quebec from 7th to 18th January, and from 1st to 12th July; and at Montreal from 1st to 12th March, and from 1st to 12th October. In some cases an appeal from this Court, to the Queen in Council, is allowed. There are also two terms of the Criminal Court held in each District yearly, except Gaspé, viz: at Quebec on 20th January, and 14th July; at Montreal on 14th March, and 14th October; at Three Rivers, on 2nd February and 11th September; at Sherbrooke, on 12th February and 1st September. In Gaspé the Circuit Judges exercise criminal jurisdiction, in term. (See Act 12th Vic. cap. 37 and 38.) **Chief Justices**—Hon. Sir James Stuart, Bart. **Judges**—Hon. Jean Roch Rolland; Hon. Philippe Panet; Hon. Thomas Cushing Aylwin. **Clerk of Appeals**—J. G. Barthe.

SUPERIOR COURT, L. C.—This Court consists of a Chief Justice and nine Puisne Judges; four at Quebec, four at Montreal, one at Three Rivers, and one at Sherbrooke. It has original civil jurisdiction, except in Admiralty cases, and cases which are expressly confined to the Circuit Courts. Appeals are allowed to it from the Inferior Courts. Circuit Judges, in Gaspé, are Judges of the Superior Court; and also, out of term, in Kamouraska and Ottawa. The Superior Court, in term, at Gaspé, has criminal jurisdiction. The terms of this Court are at Montreal and Quebec, from 1st to 20th April; 1st to 20th September, and 1st to 20th Dec: Three Rivers, from 12th to 25th February; 1st to 14th June, and 1st to 14th November; Sherbrooke, from 20th to 31st January; 16th to 27th July; Perce, from 21st to 30th August; New Carlisle, from 4th to 13th September. The sittings at Perce and New Carlisle form only one term. (See Act, 12th Vic. cap. 38.) **Chief Justice**—Hon. Edward Bowen; **Judges**—Hon. Edward Baquet, Hon. John F. Duval, Hon. William C. Meredith, residing at Quebec; Hon. Charles D. Day, Hon. James Smith, Hon. George Van Feloar, Hon. C. Mondelet, at Montreal; Hon. Dominique Mondelet, Three Rivers; Hon. Robert H. Gardiner, St. Francis.

CIRCUIT COURTS, L. C.—These Courts have original civil jurisdiction, to the extent of £50, currency. When the sum in dispute does not exceed £15, and title to property is not involved, the proceedings are summary. If the amount does not exceed £50s., the suit is to be determined according to equity and good conscience. In cases exceeding £15, an appeal is allowed to the

Superior Court of the District. The Circuit Judges are Chairmen of the Quarter Sessions. (See Act, 12th Vic. cap. 38.) The Circuits are held as follows, viz.:

DISTRICT OF QUEBEC—at Quebec, on the last six juridical days of each month, except August; Rimouski, in the parish of St. Germain, from 12th to 25th of each of January, May, and September; Kamouraska, in the Parish of St. Louis, from 1st to 10th of each of Feb., June, and October; St. Thomas, from 13th to 26th of each of February, June, and October; Beauce, in the parish of St. Marie, from the 1st to the 10th of each of March, July, and November; Leeds from 16th to 25th of February, 19th to 28th June, and 20th to 29th Oct.; L'Annapolis, from 13th to 22nd of each of March, July, and November; Portneuf, in the parish of Cap Saint, from 7th to 16th of each of January, May, and Sept.; Saguenay, in the parish of Les Ebolements, from 1st to 10th of each of March, July, and October; Chicoutimi, at the Village, on the last six juridical days of January, February, May, June, September & November.

DISTRICT OF MONTREAL—In Montreal on the last six juridical days of each month, except August; Berthier, from 21st to 30th of each of January, May, and Sept.; St. Pierre de L'Assomption, from 1st to 10th of each of March, July, and November; St. Louis de Tarebbonne, from 12th to 21st of each of March, July, and November; St. Benoit, Two Mountains, from 7th to the 16th of each of January, May, and September; Aylmer, Ottawa, from 20th to 29th of each of January, May, and September; St. Michel de Vaudeuil, from 1st to 10th of each of March, July, and November; Ste. Martine, Beauharnois, from 13th to 21st of each of March, July, and November; St. John the Evangelist, from 10th to 19th of each of February, June, and October; Nelsonville, in the Township of Durham, Missisquoi, from 21st to 30th of each of February, June, and Oct.; St. Hyacinthe, from 10th to 19th of each of February, June, and October; St. Ours, Richelieu, from 21st to 30th of each of February, June, and October.

DISTRICT OF THREE RIVERS—At Three Rivers, on the last six juridical days of each of March, May, June, September, November, and December.

DISTRICT OF ST. FRANCIS—At Sherbrooke, on the last six juridical days of each of February, March, June, September, and October; and on the first six juridical days of December; Richmond, in the township of Shipton, from 10th to 19th of each of March and September; Stanstead Plain, from 15th to 24th of each of May, and November.

DISTRICT OF GASPÉ—At Perce, from 1st to 10th of each of March and November; at the Basin of Gaspé, from 15th to 24th of each of March and November; at Grande Rivière, from 1st to 10th of each of April and December; at Amherst Harbour, Magdalen Islands, from 1st to 10th of July; at New Carlisle, Bonaventure, from 15th to 24th of each of May and December; at Carlton, Bonaventure, from 15th to 24th of each of January and July; and at the Mission at Restigouche, Bonaventure, from 27th January to 5th February, and from 27th July to 5th August. The Circuit Judges in Gaspé, are Judges of the Superior Court; they also exercise there criminal jurisdiction, in term. **Judges**, Wm. Power, J. A. Taschereau, at Quebec; Hypolite Guy, Jean C. Bruneau, John S. McCord, Montreal; Hon. J. G. Thompson, and J. F. DeBlois, Esq., Gaspé.

JUDICIAL OFFICERS—AT MONTREAL—Prothonotaries and Clerks of Circuit Courts—S. W. Monk, W. C. H. Coffin, and L. J. A. Papineau; Clerk of Crown—A. M. Deslisle; Sheriffs—John Boston and W. F. Coffin; Coroners—Joseph Jones, and Charles Coursoi; High Constable—Benjamin Deslisle.

AT QUEBEC—Prothonotaries and Clerks of Circuit Courts—E. Burroughs, and L. Fiset; Clerk of Crown—James Green; Sheriff—Wm. S. Sewell; Coroner—B. A. Panet and J. A. Panet.

AT THREE RIVERS—Prothonotary and Clerk of Crown—E. Barnard; Sheriff—J. Ogden; Coroner—V. Guillet; High Constable—Philip Burns.

AT ST. FRANCIS—Prothonotary and Clerk of the Crown—W. Bell; Sheriff—F. G. Bowen; Coroner—C. A. G. de Tonnancour.

AT GASPÉ—Prothonotary and Clerk of Crown—J. Wilkie, and G. F. Tremblay; Sheriff—Martin Sheppard; Coroners—W. Tilly for Gaspé, and R. W. Fitton for Bonaventure.

VIC ADMIRALTY COURT.—Judge—Hon. H. Black, Quebec; Registrar, Charles Drolet; Marshal—John B. Parkin.

CLERKS OF PEACE.—Quebec, F. X. Perrault, and P. Doucet; Montreal, Alexander M. Delisle, and W. H. Brehaut; Three Rivers, E. B. Hughes; St. Francis,

William Bell; Gaspé, John Wilkie, and A. Bebee; Bonaventure, G. F. Tremblay. Court of Quarter Sessions held quarterly in the several Districts.

Commissioners' Courts held monthly in the Country Parishes, for determining cases in a summary way, not exceeding £50. currency each in amount.

CLERGY.

United Church of England and Ireland.

DIOCESE OF QUEBEC.

DISTRICT OF QUEBEC.

Lord Bishop of Quebec—Right Rev. G. J. Mountain, D.D. **Bishop's Official and Examining Chaplain**—Rev. Geo. Mackie, D.D. **Private Sec.**—Rev. A. W. Mountain, A.B. **Quebec**—Bishop of Quebec, Rector; G. Cowell, A.M. Chaplain to the Forces; E. W. Sewell, Holy Trinity; G. Mackie, D.D. Cathedral District; R. G. Fleck, St. Peter's; Gilbert Percy, B.A. St. Paul's; A. W. Mountain, Curate; C. H. Stewart, B.A. Assistant Minister Trinity Chapel; Point Levy, J. Torrance.

Valcartier, Lake Beauport, Steamer—E. C. Parkin. **St. Sylvester and St. Gilles**—W. King. **Leeds**—W. Lloyd.

Upper Ireland, Inverness, and part of Halifax—S. H. Simpson. **Rivière du Loup**—E. G. W. Ross. **East Hampton**—W. Merrick, B.A. **West Hampton**—J. Van Linge, B.D. **Portneuf**—R. Lewis.

Travelling Missionary—J. Carry. **DISTRICT OF THREE RIVERS.**

Three Rivers—S. B. Wood, M.A. Rector.

Rivière du Loup and Lake Maskinonge—N. Guerout.

Nicola—H. Burges.

Drummondville—G. M. Ross, Rector.

DISTRICT OF ST. FRANCIS.

Kingsey—A. Balfour.

Shipton—D. Falloon.

Lanzenville—I. Doolittle, J. H. Nicolls, M.A., and J. Butler.

Sherbrooke—J. Hellmuth.

Eaton—J. Dnziel.

Robinson—J. Kemp.

Compton—C. P. Reid.

Hatley—H. Burrage.

Dundas—T. S. Chapman.

DISTRICT OF GASPÉ.

Gaspé Bay—W. Arnold.

Cape Cove, Perce and Mal Bay—R. Short.

New Carlisle, Bay Chaleurs, Paspébiac, Hope Town, and Port Daniel—G. Milne, M.A.

DIOCESE OF MONTREAL.

DISTRICT OF MONTREAL.

Lord Bishop of Montreal—Right Rev. Francis Fulford, D.D.

Montreal—J. Bethune, D.D. Rector; W. A. Adamson, D.C.L.; W. T. Leach, D.C.L. St. George's; W. B. Bond, Assistant Minister St. George's; A. D. Campbell, Trinity Chapel; John Irwin, St. Thomas; J. Ellegood, St. Anne; D. Robertson, Chaplain to the Garrison; Edward Rogers, Chaplain to the Military Prison, St. Helens.

Roxton, Kidare and Ramsay—C. Rollit.

Mascouche—J. Flanagan.

New Glasgow—A. Lockhart.

Lockhart—J. Cornwall.

St. Martin's and Isle Jesus—T. A. Young.

St. Andrews—Wm. Abbott.

Templeton—Wm. McMaster.

Gravelly on the Ottawa—C. Forrest.

Hull, Aylmer and Eardley—J. John-nion.

Clarendon—F. S. Neve.

Vaudreuil—J. Pyke.

Coteau du Lac—J. S. Mountain, B.A.

Huntingdon—W. Morris.

Ormatown and Chateaugay—W. Brethour, A.B.

Laprairie, Langueuil, &c.—R. Londell.

Chamblé—J. Braithwaite, Rector; J. P. White, Assistant.

Lacolle—C. Morice.

Sherington—H. Hazard.

Hemmingford—J. McKeown.

St. Romé—R. G. Sutton.

Christie Manor—M. Townsend, Rector.

St. Armand West—R. Whitwell.

St. Armand East—J. Reid.

Stanbridge—J. Jones.

Farnham—Wm. Jones.

Dunham—J. Scott, M.A. Rector.

Coldbrook, Broms and Sutton—W. Lindsay.

Shaford—A. T. Whittan.

Granby—G. Black.

Abbotsford—T. Johnson; Assistant and Missionary, at Rougemont, F. Robinson.

Sorel—W. Anderson, Rector.

St. John—C. Bancroft, M.A. Rector.

St. Acadie—J. E. Judd.

Cristeville—G. M. Armstrong.

Sabrevois—D. Gavin.

Russelltown—J. Fulton; Travelling Missionary, R. L. Stephenson.

DIOCESE OF TORONTO.

Lord Bishop of Toronto—The Hon. and Right Rev. John Strachan, D.D., LL.D. **Archdeacon of Kingston**—Venerable George O'Kell.

Stuart, D.D., LL.D. **Archdeacon of York**—Venerable A.N. Bethune, D.D. **Examining and Domestic Chaplain and Secretary to the Lord Bishop**—The Rev. H. J. Grasett, M.A.

DISTRICT OF GASPÉ.

Gaspé Bay—W. Arnold.

Cape Cove, Perce and Mal Bay—R. Short.

New Carlisle, Bay Chaleurs, Paspébiac, Hope Town, and Port Daniel—G. Milne, M.A.

Dundas—T. S. Chapman.

Robinson—J. Kemp.

Compton—C. P. Reid.

Hatley—H. Burrage.

Dundas—T. S. Chapman.

Robinson—J. Kemp.

Compton—C. P. Reid.

Hatley—H. Burrage.

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Robinson—J. Kemp.

Compton—C. P. Reid.

Hatley—H. Burrage.

Dundas—T. S. Chapman.

Robinson—J. Kemp.

Compton—C. P. Reid.

Hatley—H. Burrage.

Master, Upper Canada College;

V.P. Mayerhoffer, M.A., Superan.

Etobicoke—H. C. Cooper, B.A., Rector.

Toronto Township—J. Magrath, M.A., Rector.

York Mills—Alex. Saneon, Rector.

Streetsville—Rob. J. Macgregor.

Thornhill—D. E. Blake, A.B. Rector.

Markham—G. B. J. Hill, Rector.

Newmarket—S. F. Ramsey, M.A.

Georgina—J. Gibson.

Brook—R. Grenett.

Whitby—John Pentland, B.A.

Scarboro'—Wm. Stewart Darling.

Lloydsburg—Henry Bath Oiler.

Chinguncoway—W. G. Tucker.

Pickering—T. W. Marsh, B.A.

SIMCOE DISTRICT.

Barrie and Shanty Bay—S. B. Ar-

dugh, A.M., Rector.

Tecumseh—F. L. Oiler, M.A.

West Cheshillbury—Arthur Hill, B.A.

Orillia—Geo. Bourn.

Pentagon—G. Hallen, B.A.

Mono—J. Fletcher, A.B.

SONG DISTRICT.

Hamilton—J. G. Geddes, Rector.

Joseph H. Elio, Assist. Minister.

Saltsfoot and Binkbrook—J. L. Alex-

ander.

Acanter and Dundas—W. McMur-

ray, A.M. Rector; H. B. Jessop,

B.A., Assistant.

Bransford—J. C. Usher, Rector.

Wellington Square—T. Greene, A.

B., Rector.

Galt—M. Boomer, A.B.

Paris—Charles Ruttan.

Oakville—Alexander Pyne, A.B.

Nassagawaga—George Graham.

Norval—D. Fraser; Travelling

Missionary—R. N. Merritt, B.A.

Missionaries to the Six Nations In-

dians on the Grand River—Abra-

ham Nelles, Adam Elliott, and

John Kennedy.

WELLINGTON DISTRICT.

Guelph—A. Palmer, A.B., Rector;

F. M. Stewart, M.A., Assistant

Minister.

Elora—J. W. Marsh, B.A.

Owen Sound—A. R. H. Mulholland.

NIAGARA DISTRICT.

Niagara—T. Green, Rector, Offici-

ating Chaplain to the Forces.

Grimaby—F. J. Landy, D.C.L. Rector.

Chippewa, Stamford, Queenston and

Drummondville—W. Leeming,

Rector; C. L. Ingles, B.A. Assist.

Thorold—T. B. Fuller, Rector.

Fort Erie—Elliott, Grasett, M.A.,

Rector.

St. Catharines—A. F. Atkinson,

Rector; R. Shanklin, Assistant.

Louth—Alexander Dixon, B.A., Rect.

Port Maitland and Danville—Adam

Townley.

Settlements on Grand River—B.

Cudmore Hill, M.A.

Travelling Missionary—W. C. Clarke

TALBOT DISTRICT.

Simcoe—Francis Evans, Rector;

George Salmon, Supernannated.

Travelling Missionary—E. R. Stin-

son.

LONDON DISTRICT.
London—B. Crony, M.A., Rector.
 Officiating Chaplain to the Forces.
London Township—C. G. Brough,
 A.B., Rector.
St. Thomas—M. Burnham, B.A.,
 Rector.
Adelaide—A. Mortimer, Rector.
Carrasco—E. Flood, M.A., Rector
 and Missionary to the Muncey
 Town Indians.
Port Burwell—T. Bolton Reid.
Turconell, &c., Henry Holland.
Malakida—C. Brown.
Port Stanley—G. C. Street.

BROCK DISTRICT.
Woodstock—Wm. Bettridge, B. D.,
 Rector.
Barford—A. St. G. Caulfield, A.B.
Oxford—Henry Revell, A.B.
Zorra—F. D. Fauquier.

MURON DISTRICT.
Goderich—E. L. Elwood, M.A.
Bayfield—E. F. Campbell, M.A.
Stratford—John Hickie.

WESTERN DISTRICT.
Sandwich—Wm. Ritchie, Rector.
Amherstburg—F. Mack, Rector
 and Offic. Chaplain to the Forces.
Colchester—F. Gore Elliott.
Chatham—F. W. Sandys, Rector.
Warwick—J. Mockridge, Rector.
Walpole Island—Andrew Jamieson.
Dawn, &c.—John Gunne.
Moresa—R. C. Boyer, B.A.
Plympton—J. G. E. Siler, B.A.

NEWCASTLE DISTRICT.
Cobourg—A. N. Bethune, D.D. Rector
 and Chaplain to the Lord
 Bishop; E. Patterson, Assistant;
 Alexander McNab, D.D.
Port Hope—Jonathan Short, Rector.
Cassan—Samuel Amour, Rector.
Clarks and Darlington—T. S. Ken-
 nedy, Rector.
Grafton and Colborne—John Wilson.
Port Trent—Wm. Hensdell, A.M.
Seymour—E. U. Bower.

COLBORNE DISTRICT.
Peterboro'—R. J. C. Taylor, M.A.
 Rector.
Emily—Robert Harding.
Fusion Falls—

VICTORIA DISTRICT.
Belleville—John Grier, M.A.

PRINCE EDWARD DISTRICT.
Pictou—Wm. Macaulay, Rector.
Murray—John McIntyre.
Marburg—J. R. Tooke.

MIDLAND DISTRICT.

Kingston—George O'Kill Stewart,
 D.D., Rector; W. M. Herchner,
 M.A., Assistant Minister, and
 Chaplain to the Lord Bishop; R.
 V. Rogers, Minister of St. James'
 Church, and Chaplain to the Pro-
 vincial Penitentiary; T. H. M.
 Bartlett, M.A., Officiating Chap-
 lain to the Forces; W. Greig, Mi-
 nister of St. Paul's Church; Henry
 Brent, Minister of St. Mark's
 Church, Barriefield.

Wolfe Island—J. Antilell Allen.
Bath—W. F. S. Harper, Rector.
Adolphustown—Vacant.
Mohawk—Salter Givins Rector;
 Gustavus Anderson, acting.
Napanee—W. B. Linder.
Amherst Island—Jn. Rothwell, A.B.
Camden, Longkoro' and Portland
 —Paul Shirley.

T. W. Allen, Travelling Missionary.
JOHNS TOWN DISTRICT.
Brockville—E. Denroche, M.A.
Lamb's Pond—W. H. Gunning, A.
 B., Rector.

Prescott—Robert Blahy, Rector.
Kemptville—H. McAlpin, Rector.
 Travelling Missionaries, N. Wat-
 kins, F. Tremayne.

BATHURST DISTRICT.
Perth—M. Harris, M.A., Rector.
Carlton Place—J. A. Mulock, Rector.
Franktown—J. W. Padfield, Rector.
Pakenham and Fitzroy—H. Mulkins
Merrickville—Ebenezer Morris.

BATHURST DISTRICT.
Bytown—S. S. Strong, Rector.
Richmond—John Flood, Rector.
March—Matthew Ker.

EASTERN DISTRICT.
Cornwall—Henry Patton, Rector.
Williamsburgh—E. J. Boswell, Rec-
 tor.
Onabrock—Romaine Ralph.
 H. E. Peets, Travelling Missionary.

OTTAWA DISTRICT.
West Haverbury—Rev. J. Travers
 Lewis, A.B.

MANITOULIN ISLAND.
P. A. O'Meara, L.L.D.

Presbyterian Church of Canada, IN CONNECTION WITH THE CHURCH SCOTLAND.

Synod meets at Montreal, on the
 first Wednesday in July, 1851.
 Rev. John Malcolm Smith, A.M.,
 Moderator of Synod.
 Rev. Andrew Bell, Dundas, Synod
 Clerk.

John Cameron, Esquire, Toronto,
 Synod Treasurer.

PRESBYTERY OF GLENARY.
 Meets on the third Wednesday of
 January, May and September.
Williamstown—John McKenzie,
 A.M.

Cornwall—Hugh Urquhart, A.M.
Martintown—John McLaurin.
Onabrock—Isaac Purkis.
Williamsburgh—John Dickey.
Lancaster—Thomas McPherson,
 A.M., Clerk.

Dalhousie Mills and Cold St. George
 —Elena McLenn.

Vacant Charges—Lochiel, L'O'ri-
 ginal, Finch, Cotenu du Lac.
 Donald Munro, Missionary.

PRESBYTERY OF HAMILTON.
 Meets at Hamilton, on the second
 Wednesday in January, April,
 July and October.

Nelson—William King.
Mount Pleasant—John Bryning.
Clinton & Grimaby—G. McClatchey.
Goderich—Alexander MacKie.
Dundas and Ancaster—Andrew Bell,
 Clerk.

Fergus—Hugh Mair, D.D.
Guelph—Colin Gregor.
Stratford and N. Easthope—William
 Bell, A.M.

Simeoe and Vittoria—George Bell,
 A.B.
Niagara—J. B. Mowat, A.M.
Hamilton—Daniel Macnee.

Vacant Charges—Woodstock and
 Norwich, London and Westminster,
 Woolwich, Sarnia, Amherst-
 burgh, Aldborough, Yarmouth,
 Dover, Fredricksburgh, Williams,
 Galt.

PRESBYTERY OF BATHURST.
 Meets at Perth on the second Wed-
 nesday in January, May and
 September.
Beckwith—John Smith.
Perth, 1st Church, William Bell,
 A.M.

South Gower—Joseph Anderson.
Pakenham—Alexander Mann, A.M.
Richmond—David Evans.
Lanark—Thomas Fraser.

Perth, St. Andrew's—William Bell,
 A.M., Clerk.

Ramsay, John McMorine.
Dalhousie—John Robb.

Bytown—Alexander Spence.
Brockville—Thomas Hing.

Vacant Charges—Smith's Falls,
 Buckingham and Cumberland,
 Newburgh and Bedford, Kitley.

Solomon Mylne, Missionary.

PRESBYTERY OF KINGSTON.
 Meets at Kingston on the first Wed-
 nesday of every month.

Kingston—John Machar, D.D.
Queen's College—James William-
 son, A.M.

Seymour—Robert Neill.
Camden—Thomas Scott.

Vacant Charges—Belleville, Otta-
 bee, Dunsmuir, Asphodel, Percy,
 Belmont.

Archibald Colquhoun, Wm McEwan,
 Missionaries.

Duncan Morrison, Kingston, Clerk.

PRESBYTERY OF TORONTO.
 Meets on the third Tuesday of Feb-
 ruary, May, August, November.

Pickering—Peter McNaughton,
 A.M.

Esqueping—Peter Ferguson.
Scarboro'—James George.

King—John Tawse, A.M.
Chingawacousy—Thomas Johnson.

Mono—Alexander Lewis.
Eldon—John McMurphy.

Toronto—John Barclay, A.M. Clerk.
West Guilford—Alexander Ross.

Clarks and Hope—Samuel Poner.
Hornby—William Barr.

Scott and Uzbridge—Wm. Brown.
Morkham—James Stewart.

Vacant Charges—Vaughan, Dar-
 lington, Newmarket, Whitby,
 Brock and Reach, Cleidon, Tho-
 rnh, Nottawasaga and Sunnidale,
 Mara.

PRESBYTERY OF MONTREAL.
 Meets at Montreal on the first Wed-
 nesday of February, May, August
 and November.

Montreal—St. Andrew's—A. Mathie-
 son, D.D.; French Congregation—
 E. L. pelletier; St. Paul's—Robert
 McGill.

Dundas—Duncan Moody.
Chatham—Wm. Mair.

Ormatown—James Anderson.
Georgetown—J. C. Muir.

St. Andrew's Quebec—John Cook,
 D.D.

Lachine—William Simpson.
Valcartier—David Shann's.

Hemmingford—John Marlin.
Three Rivers—James Thom.

Huntingdon—Alexander Wallace.
New Carlisle—John Davidson.

Methuene—Robert McFarlane.
St. Louis—James T. Paul.

Vacant Charges—Beauharnois, La-
 prairie, Beech Ridge, St. Eus-
 tache, New Richmond.

Missionary—Rev. Hamilton Gibson.

**Presbyterian Church of
Canada.**

The Synod meets at Kingston on
 the 8th June, 1851.

Rev. William Reid, A.M., Pictou =
 Moderator; Rev. Wm. Rintoul =
 A.M., Montreal, Clerk to Synod.

PRESBYTERY OF TORONTO.
Toronto—Knox's Church, Robert Burns, D.D.
Steelesville—Robert Ure.
Oakville and Trafalgar—James Nisbet.
Barrie and Innisfil—Thomas Lowrie.
Caledon and Erin—Duncan McMillan.
Markham—James Boyd.
York Mills and Scarborough—T. Wightman.
Chingawacousy—A. T. Holmes.
Vacant Charges—Norval & Union, St. Vincent, Vaughan and King, West Gwillimbury, Orillia, Thorah and Eldon, Oro, Medonte, Notawasaga, Mono and Egan, Acton and Nasagaway, Humber and Weston, Brock and Reach, Whitby.
 Ministers without Pastoral Charge—James Harris, Michael Willie, D.D., Henry Eason, A.M., Alexander Gale.

PRESBYTERY OF MONTREAL AND QUEBEC.
Indian Lands—Daniel Clark.
St. Theres—David Black.
La Chute—Thomas Henry.
St. Gabriel Street, Montreal—Wm. Rintoul, A.M., Presbytery Clerk.
Melbourne—James Gordon.
Cornwall—J. C. Quin.
Vacant Charges—St. John's Quebec, Portneuf, St. Eustache, Benchbridge, Vanleek Hill, Cote Street Montreal, Martintown, English River, N. Georgetown, Lochiel, Henryville, &c.

PRESBYTERY OF LONDON.
Port Saravia—Wm. Macalister.
Zorra—Donald McKenzie.
North East Hope—Daniel Allan.
Tuckeramith—William Graham.
Eckfrid & Moss—W. R. Sutherland.
Chatham—Angus McCall.
Ingersoll—Robert Wallace.
Williams—L. McPherson.
St. Thomas—John Fraser.
Stratford—Thomas Macpherson.
London—John Scott.
Woodstock—William S. Ball.
Vacant Charges—Amherstburgh, Aldboro', Fingal, St. Andrew's, Howard.

PRESBYTERY OF HAMILTON.
Grimsby—Daniel Eastman.
Hamilton—
Saltfleet & Binbrook—Geo. Cheyne.
Ayr—Robert Lindsay.
Dundas and Ancaster—M. Y. Stark, Presbytery Clerk.
Galt—John Bayne.
Fergus—George Smellie.
Puroluch—William Meldrum.
Wellington Square—Alex. McLean.
Guelph—John G. McGregor.
Sydenham—John McKinnon.
Vacant Charges—Niagara, Hamilton, Woolwich, Dunnville and Wellandport, Flamboro' West, Walpole, Thorold, Caledonia, Jarvis.

PRESBYTERY OF COBOURG.
Cavan [South]—James Douglass.
Peterboro' and Cavan—J. M. Roger, Presbytery Clerk.
Cobourg—Donald McLeod.
Grafton and Colborne—John W. Smith.
Vacant Charges—Otonabee, Darlington, Baltimore & Coldsprings.

PRESBYTERY OF KINGSTON.
Demarestville—James Rogers.
Gananoque—Henry Gordon.

Kingston—Chalmers Church, Rob. F. Burns; Bagot Street, Robert Reid.
Bellefleur—William Gregg, P. C.
Pictou—William Reid.
Huntingdon—Andrew Hudson.
Vacant Charges—Napanee, Camden, Waterloo, &c.

PRESBYTERY OF BROCKVILLE.
Prescott—Robert Boyd.
Brockville—John McMurray.
Spencerville—James Geggie, P. C.
South Gower—W. J. McDowell.
Vacant Charges—Bellamyville, Burritt's Rapids, Merrickville, Yonge, North Gower.
 Ministers without Pastoral Charge—William Smart, James Cairns, M.D.

PRESBYTERY OF PERTH.
Perth—James B. Duncan.
Dalhousie and Sherbrooke—James Finlay.
McNab and Horton—J. C. Fraser.
Osgoode and Gloucester—William Lochard.

Bytown—Thomas Wardrope, P. C.
Pembroke—Andrew Melville.
Wakefield—John Corbett.
Beckwith—Peter Gray.
Vacant Charges—Ramsay, Middleton, Goulburn, Bristol, Clarendon and Litchfield.

United Presbyterian Synod in Canada.

Next meeting of Synod to be held in Hamilton, on Wednesday, June 4.
 Rev. Alexander Ritchie, Moderator.
 Rev. Wm. Proudfoot, Synod Clerk.
 Rev. Wm. Fraser, Assistant Synod Clerk.

PRESBYTERY OF LONDON.
London—Rev. William Proudfoot, Presbytery Clerk.
Blenheim and Woodstock—George Murray.
Belhel on Prossline, English Settlement—James Skinner.
McKillop—Alexander McKenzie.
Detroit, Michigan—John McLellan.
Goderich—Charles Fletcher.
Blanshard and Downie—John J. A. Proudfoot.

Adelaide—William Howden.
Stanley—John Logie.
Warwick—John Fraser. James Fraser, Catechist.
Vacancies—East Tilbury, Chatham, Southwold.
Stations not yet organized—McGillivray, Hibbert, Blanshard.

PRESBYTERY OF FLAMBORO.
Flamboro' and Dundas—Thomas Christie.
Paris—David Caw.
West Dumfries—Alexander Ritchie.
St. George, Middleton—James Roy, Clerk.

Beverly—John Porteous.
Eramosa—Wm. Barrie.
Guelph—Robert Torrance.
Brantford—Alexander Drummond.
St. Catharines—Alexander Henderson.
Chippewa—Wm. Christie.
Blandford—Robert Rodgers.
Vacancies—Hamilton, Mount Pleasant, Nichol, Elrn, Esqueving, Norwichville, Tillamburgh.

PRESBYTERY OF TORONTO.
Whitby—Rob. H. Thornton.
Port Hope and Perrytown—John Cansie.
West Gullimbury, Tecumseth, Essa—Wm. Fraser.

Clarks—George Lawrence.
Toronto—John Jennings.
Richmond Hill—James Bick, Clerk.
Chingawacousy—David Coutts.
Pickering—Alexander W. Waddell.
Brampton, Toronto Township—Jas. Pringle.
Vaughan and Albion—John Duff.
Newton of Clarke—Wm. Ormiston.
Emily, Manvers and Ops—John Ewing.
Vacancies—Darlington, Caledon.
Stations—Lindsay, King.

PRESBYTERY OF CANADA EAST.
Montreal—William Taylor.
New Glasgow—Alexander Lowden, Clerk.
Madrid, N. Y.—John Morrison.
Huntingdon—Peter Muir.
La Chute—Walter Scott.

PRESBYTERY OF LANARK.
Smith's Falls—William Aitkin.
Packenhams—A. Henderson.
 Ministers without Charge—Walter Scott, Daniel McCurdy.

Roman Catholic Church, Upper Canada.

DIOCESE OF TORONTO.
 Rt. Rev. Dr. Francis Mary De Charbonnel, Bishop of Toronto.
 RURAL DEANS AND VICARS FORAN.
Home and Simcoe Districts—Gore, Niagara and Talbot Districts—Edward Gordon.
Western District, and for those speaking French—P. Point.
London and Brock Districts—Wellington and Huron Districts and for the Germans—L. Caveing.
Missions on the Borders of Lake Superior and the Huron, and for the Indians—P. Choie.

Toronto—Very Rev. John Carroll, Thomas Fitzgerald; P. H. Har kin, Chaplain to the Nunery.
Gore and Township of Toronto, Eloticoke, Caledon, Albion—Eugene O'Reilly.

Thornhill, Markham, Vaughan, Newmarket and Georgina—James Quinlan.
Whitby, Pickering, Brock, &c.—J. B. Proulx.
Adjala, Tecumseth, Mono—P. Batignau.

Penetanguishene, Barrie, Medonte, Orillia, Sunnidale—A. Charest.
Hamilton, Wellington Square, Watertown, &c.—E. Gorton, R.D.
Guelph, Arthur, Nichol—John Cul len.

Brantford, Dumfries, Oxford, E. W. and North—P. O'Dwyer.
Waterloo, Peel, &c.—L. Caveing, R.D.

Wilnot, Wellesley, &c.—Jos. Sadler.
Niagara, Stamford, &c.—J. Carroll.
St. Catharines, Thorold, &c.—W. P. McDonagh.

Indiana, Walpole and Townships to the North of the Grand River—John Cullennan.
London, Adelaide, Biddulph, St. Thomas, Yarmouth—T. Kirwan.
Goderich, McKillop, Stratford—P. Schneider.

Sandwich and surrounding Townships—P. Point, R.D., J. Grimot.
Amherstburgh, &c.—P. Point, M. Ferard.

Chatham, Maidstone, Rochester, &c.—J. J. Jaffray.
Tilbury, East and West Raleigh, &c.—J. T. Jaffray.

Walpole—
 D.D.
Manitowish Lake—
 paux.
St. Mary—
 borders
 Menet.
Pigeon N—
Ingersoll—
 Wood
 Monagh
Dundas—

DIOCESE OF TORONTO.
 Rt. Rev. King.
 Rt. Rev. Admin.
Kingston—
 Farrel
Pictou—
Bellefleur—
Duro—
Peterboro—
Glengarr—
Perth—
Cornwall—
Richmond—
Tyandego—
Cobourg—
Brockville—
Ramsay—
Prescott—
Kemptville—
Smith's Falls—
Trent—
Alxandra—
Lindsay—
Winchester—
Asphodel—
Loboro—
Gananoque—
Camden—

DIOCESE OF TORONTO.
 Rt. Rev. J. of Bytown.
 Bytown—
 Michael
 Father
 Dieu Nu
 Petite N
 L'Original
 Plantagen
 Buckingh
 Aylmer
 Calumet
 Galtineau
 Gloucester
 Chantiers
 Bourras
 Indians of
 Laverlo
 Indians of
 ment.
 Wesley

DIOCESE OF TORONTO.
 Rt. Rev. J. of Bytown.
 Bytown—
 Michael
 Father
 Dieu Nu
 Petite N
 L'Original
 Plantagen
 Buckingh
 Aylmer
 Calumet
 Galtineau
 Gloucester
 Chantiers
 Bourras
 Indians of
 Laverlo
 Indians of
 ment.
 Wesley

Confere
 the first
 Matthew
 John R
 Hurbur
 General
 sions.
 Toronto
 Chairm
 Enoch
 R. San
 D.D.
 Toronto
 Douce.
 Yonge
 Wellin

Walpole Islands, Sarnia, Moore, &c.
—D. Duranquet, C. Fremiot.
Manitoulin Islands and Borders of Lake Huron—N. Point, J. Hanipoux.
St. Mary of St. Mary Falls, and borders of Lake Superior—J. B. Menet, A. Kohler.
Pigeon River—P. Chone.
Ingersoll, Deerham, Beechville, Woodstock, Norwich—Michael Monaghan.
Dundas—J. O'Reilly.

DIOCESE OF KINGSTON.

Rt. Rev. Remig Gaulin, Bishop of Kingston.
Rt. Rev. Patrick Phelan, Coadj. and Administ. of Kingston.
Kingston—Patrick Dollard, John Farrell; V. R. J. McDonald, V.G.
Pictou—Murt Lalor.
Belleville—Michael Brennan.
Duro—Hugh Fitzpatrick.
Peterboro'—John Butler.
Glengarry—George Hay.
Perth—J. H. McDonagh.
Cornwall—John F. Cannon.
Richmond—T. Smith.
Tyndenaga—Charles Burke.
Cobourg—Michael Timlin.
Brockville—Oliver Kelly.
Ramsay—Edward Vaughan.
Prescott—Edward P. Roche.
Kemptville—Daniel Farely.
Smith's Falls—Peter O'Connell.
Trent—Patrick Madden, D.D.
Alexandria—Dennis Begley.
Lindsay—James Chisholm, D.D.
Winchester—Bernard Coyle.
Asphodel—Bernard Higgins.
Loboro'—John O'Neil.
Gananoque—John Foley.
Camden—Michael McKay.

DIOCESE OF BYTOWN.

Rt. Rev. Jos. Eug. Guigues, Bishop of Bytown.
Bytown—R. R. Damase Dandurand, Michael Molloy, Jeremiah Ryan.
—Father Allard, Chaplain to Hotel Dieu Nunnery.
Petite Nation—Jos. Sterkendries.
L'Orignal—Alex. McDonnell.
Plantagenet—Patrick McGoey.
Buckingham—John Brady.
Aylmer—James Hughes.
Calumet—Joseph Bouvier.
Gatineau—Jos. Ginguet.
Gloucester—Father Deleage.
Chantiers—F. F. Brunet; Medard Bournasson.
Indians of Baie d'Hudson—F. F. Laverloere and Arnaud.
Indians of the Gatineau—F. Clement.

Wesleyan Methodist Ch. in Canada.

Conference meets at Toronto, on the first Wednesday in June.

Matthew Richey, D. D., President; John Ryerson, Co-Delegate; A. Hurlburt, Secretary; Enoch Wood, General Superintendent of Missions.

TORONTO DISTRICT.

Toronto City East—John Ryerson, Chairman; Alexander S. Byrne, Enoch Wood, Anson Green, G. R. Sanderson, Egerton Ryerson, D.D.
Toronto City West—Wm. Squire, J. Douae.
Yonge Street—James Musgrove, Wellington Jeffers.

Humber—John Law, Wm. Ames, John Culham.
Cooksville—James Hughes, James Wilson.
Brampton—William Young, Wm. S. Blackstock.
Oshawa—William Philp.
Newmarket and Snake Island—Jos. Messmore, John Goodfellow.
Markham—Peter Ker, J. Webster, David Yeomans.
Brook—Cornelius Flummerfelt.
Georgetown—William Willoughby.
Nelson—Thomas Cosford, Thomas Jeffers, George Ferguson.

BARRIE DISTRICT.

Barrie—Lewis Warner, Chairman.
Bradford—Luther O. Rice, Thomas Culbert.
Mono—William Dignam.
Rama and Orillia—William Steer.
Nasasah—James Hutchinson, David Sawyer.
Toronto and Durham Road—Stephen Brownell.
Saugessing—William Herkimer.
Vacant Charges—Notawasaga, St. Vincent, Beausoliel and French River, Sydenham and Owen's Sound.

LONDON DISTRICT.

London—John Carroll, Chairman; S. Nelles, A. M.
London Circuit—Richard Phelps, John Laird.
Devonshire—Thomas Williams, E. Soney.
Blanshard—John Williams.
Goderich—Samuel Fear, Thomas Fencock.
Port Sarnia—James Gray.
St. Clair Mission—John K. Wiliston.
Wardville—Charles Silvester.
Wallaceburgh—Joseph Hill.
Kathlam—Thomas Fawcett.
Gosfield—Robert Corson.
Ankerburgh—Richard Whiting.
Muncy—Samuel Rose, Abraham Sickles.
St. Thomas—William Pollard, E. White, Thomas Harmon.
Vacant Charge—Adelaide.

BRANTFORD DISTRICT.

Brantford—Claudius Byrne, John English, Geo. Poole, Peter Jones.
Paris—George Kennedy.
Woodstock—Edwin Clement.
Dumfries—Hamilton Biggar, Chas. W. M. Gilbert.
Ingersoll—Joseph Shepley.
Norwich—Francis Chapman.
Simcoe—Kennedy Creighton, Ozias Barber.
Walsingham—Matthew Whiting, Matthias Holthy.
Malahide—Samuel C. Phillip, Robt. Lockhead.
New Credit—Rowley Heyland.
Grand River—William Ryerson, Chairman.
Stratford—George Case.

HAMILTON DISTRICT.

Hamilton—H. Wilkinson, Chairman; D. C. Van Norman, A. M., Samuel Belton.
Dundas—J. Gemley, Joseph Hugill.
Glandford and Seneca—G. Young, Andrew Pringle.
Nanticoke and Dunville—J. Baxter.
Grimby—Alex. T. Green, Noble Armstrong, David Wright.
St. Catharines—Wm. Price, Isaac Barber.
Drummondville and Niagara—E. M. Ryerson, John Hunt.

Chippewa—Reuben E. Tupper, Nelson Brown.
Cayuga—Solomon Waldron.
Peel—Charles Fish, Ezra Adams.
Geolph—James Spencer, William S. Griffin.

COBORG DISTRICT.

Cobourg—John Bredin, Conrad Vandusen, John Beatty, Lachlin Taylor.
Port Hope—George Goodson.
Bosmanville—James C. Slater.
Carterright and Schoogog—Stephen Miles.
Millbrook—Charles Turver, Moses Blackstock.
Peterborough—Isaac B. Howard.
Rice and Mud Lake—R. Brooking, John Sunday.
Alderville—William Case, Chairman.
Norwood—William Morton, Andrew Smith.
Coburne—Sylvester Hurlburt.
Metcalfe—John Sanderson.

BELLEVILLE DISTRICT.

Belleville—Richard Jones, Chairman.
Consecon—David B. Madden, John A. Williams, Daniel McMullen.
Sidney—Michael Fawcett.
Pictou—Wm. McCullough, Robert Robinson, Gilbert Miller.
Napanee—John Black, Joseph Reynolds, Isaac B. Aylesworth.
Brighton—George F. Playter, Wm. Coleman.
Demoreville—William H. Poole.
Shannonville—William Chapman.
Sheffield—John C. Osborne.
Hungerford—Thomas Cleghorn.
Nadoc—Abraham Dayman.

KINGSTON DISTRICT.

Kingston—Samuel D. Rice, Chairman, Ephraim H. Harper, James Booth, Henry Byers.
Wilton—William McFadden, Chas. Taggart.
Bath and Amherst Isle—Geo. Carr.
Waterloo—Joseph McCollum.
Gananoque—William H. Williams.
Newborough—Vincent B. Howard.
Farmersville—Simon Huntingdon, David Jennings.
Perth—Jonathan Scott, James Armstrong.
Lanark—Michael Baxter.

BROCKVILLE DISTRICT.

Brockville—Noble F. English.
Prescott—James Elliott.
Angusta—John Lever, Wm. Burns.
Kemptville—George Beynon.
Matilda—Asahel Hurlburt, James G. Wittd.
Smith's Falls—Benjamin Nanke-will; Wm. Brown.
Carleton and Pakenham—Thomas W. Constable, Richard Wilson.
Merrickville—Thos. Bevit, Chairman.
Cornwall—Edward Sallows, John Armstrong.
Winchester—David Hardie.
BYTOWN DISTRICT.
Bytown—Edmund Shepherd, Chairman; David C. McDowall.
Aylmer—James Greener.
Richmond—William Andrews, W. McGill.
St. Andrews—Francis Co'eman, E. Hurlburt.
L'Orignal—David Clappison, R. Hammond.
Lochaber—Daniel Wright.
Osgood—Henry Shaler.
Gatineau—John Armstrong.

Clarendon and Onslow—William M. Pattison.

Westmeath—John Howes.
Bonchere—Thomas Hanna.
Torbolton—Johnathan Loverin.

C. W. Methodist New Connexion Church.

Conference meets first Wednesday in June.

OFFICERS OF THE CONNEXION.
Rev. H. O. Crofts, General Superintendent, President of the Conference, London, C. W.; Rev. W. McClure, Assistant Superintendent, Toronto; Rev. T. T. Howard, Secretary of the Missionary Committee, Toronto; Mr. T. Lottridge, Treasurer, Hamilton; Mr. R. H. Brett, Financial Secretary and Secretary of the Conference, Toronto.

LONDON DISTRICT.
London Town—H. O. Crofts, Chairman; J. Kershaw.
London and Blanshard Mission—H. Coyle, J. Baskerville.
St. Thomas—J. Caswell, J. C. Watts.

Howard—E. Williams.
Western Mission—J. Breckenridge.
Malahide—W. Bothwell.
Norwich—J. Wilkinson.
Waterford—B. Haigh, J. Oates.

HAMILTON DISTRICT.
Hamilton—T. Goldsmith.
Ancaster—H. Wilkinson, J. Savage.

Owen Sound Mission—W. Preston, T. O. Adkins.

Nasagawaga—C. Childs.
Cayuga—F. G. Weaver.

Barton—T. Brown.
Welland Canal—T. Rump, Chair-

man.

TORONTO DISTRICT.
Toronto City—W. McClure, Chair-

man.
Whitchurch—J. W. G. Rogers.
Caledon—T. Curry.

Trafalgar—J. Hales.
Yorkville—D. O. Rolston.
Brook—J. C. Warren.

CAVAN DISTRICT.
Cavan—J. Bell, Chairman; J. Shil-

ton, J. Gundy.
Newcastle—T. Reid.
Prince Edward—W. Gundy, B. P. Browne.

JOHNSTOWN DISTRICT.
Lanadowne—P. E. Powers, W. Robinson.

Elizabethtown—A. Wright.
Oxford—T. M. Jeffries.

Crosby—J. Simpson.
Golbourn and Drummond—N. C. Govan, W. Peck.

EASTERN DISTRICT.
Stanstead and Barnston—L. P. Adams, Chairman.

Stukely—F. Hunt.
Bolton—H. Bursall.

Pelton—J. Blake.
Dunkham—T. Ogden.
Henysburgh—J. Histon.

Methodist Episc'l Church in Canada.

John Reynolds, Philander Smith, General Superintendents.

BAY QUINTE CONFERENCE.

J. F. Wilson, Presiding Elder.
Hope—Alexander Wright.

Cobourg—S. W. La Du.
Brighton—L. S. Church.

Percy—Wm. Graham.

Sidney—John Sills.

Randow—Ezra Orson.

Belleville—G. J. Betts.

Tyendinaga—N. H. Howard.

Huntingdon—John Tuke.

Consecon—George Jones.

Hallowell—Henry Lane.

Miford—W. E. Norman.

Superannuated—Joseph Gatchell,

H. H. Johnson, J. N. D. West.

WATERLOO DISTRICT.

James Gardiner, Presiding Elder.

Bay Quinte—David Wilson.

Camden—John G. Bull.

Waterloo—Shelden Young, D. F. Hutchinson.

Leeds—J. A. Rogers.

Superannuated—David Perry.

Without charge—Robert Perry.

Superannuated—John Hill.

AUGUSTA DISTRICT.

W. Bird, Presiding Elder.

Elizabethtown—B. W. Blanchard,

Benson Smith.

Brookville—Joshua H. Johnson.

Augusta and Spencerville—Michael

Davy, H. H. Bockham.

Matilda and Winchester—W. Brown.

Stormont—John W. Sills.

Otawa—John McMullen.

Bilawa—Robert East.

Honnacker—Hiram Williams.

Rideau—L. Hurlbert.

Crosby—C. Manson.

Superannuated—James McNally.

Next conference to be held in

Loborough, Waterloo Circuit, in

September.

NIAGARA CONFERENCE.

TORONTO DISTRICT.

Samuel Morrison, Presiding Elder.

Darlington—John Foster.

Whitby—John Hayward.

Newmarket—W. D. Hughson.

Markham—A. Jones, D. M. Shaw.

Yonge Street—W. D. Brown.

Toronto—J. W. Byam, E. Draper.

Nelson—A. R. Roy, G. Abba.

Garafaza—B. Lawrence.

Amaranth and St. Vincent—W.

Woodward—G. Grosfield.

Oakwood—William Sutton.

Without charges—Geo. Lawrence,

A. Hall, James Richardson.

Superannuated—David Culph, Dan.

Pickett.

Superannuated—C. F. Fraser.

NIAGARA DISTRICT.

Samuel Dunnett, Presiding Elder.

Hamilton—Thomas Webster, Gide-

on Shepard, John Bailey.

Barton—E. Bristol, G. Bennet.

Canboro'—R. B. Cook.

Niagara—N. A. Fraser, J. N.

Elliott.

Norwich—B. Brown.

Oakland—J. Tufford.

Gainsborough—W. F. Lowe.

Oxford—E. Lounsbury.

Blenheim—T. Robson.

Dumfries—L. P. Smith, J. Wood.

Rainham—J. Gibson.

Long Point—E. L. Koyle.

Superannuated—Caleb Sweazy.

Superannuated—B. Maskie, G. Tur-

ner, J. Owen.

LONDON DISTRICT.

Wm. Cape, Presiding Elder.

London—L. L. Kerr, J. McLean.

Malahide—G. P. Harris.

Dorchester—S. Stewart.

Southold—J. W. Jacobs.

Thames—T. Davis.

Howard—D. Griffin, N. Roy.

Sanble—John Ormerod.

Maitland—James Mitchell.

Huron—S. M. Eastman.

St. Clair—Miss H. Gilmore.

Superannuated—Charles Pettis, J.

H. Haston.

In addition to the above Travel-

ling Preachers, there are belonging

to the Connexion 105 Local Preach-

ers.

Congregational Denom'n.

The Annual Meeting of the Con-

gregational Union will take place

in Toronto, on the second Wed-

nesday in June.

Chairman of Union—Rev. L. Kribs,

Stouffville; Secretary—Rev. R.

R. Robinson, Hamilton; Treas-

urer—

Asphodel—T. Seawright.

Brantford—T. Baker, J. Lightbody.

Bolton's Mills—J. Wheeler.

Brook—N. McKinnon.

Brookville—J. T. Byrne.

Cold Springs—W. Hayden.

Cobourg—T. Snell.

Darlington—J. Clinie.

Drummondville—E. Ebbs.

Eramosa—J. Williams.

Esquesing—H. Denny.

Glandford—S. Finton.

Hamilton—R. R. Robinson.

Kingston—K. M. Fenwick.

London—W. F. Clarke.

L'Original—Anderson.

Oakland—W. Hay.

Oro—A. Raymond.

Paris and Burford—J. Vincent.

Pelham—S. King.

St. Andrew—T. Bayne.

Simcoe—William Clarke.

Southold—J. Silcox.

Stouffville—L. Kribs.

Stratford—J. Durant.

Port Stanley—William Alworth.

Port Sarnia and Moore—J. Armour.

Toronto—John Roaf, A. Geikie and

Adam Lillie.

Vaughan—T. Hodgkin.

Whitby—J. Geikie.

Vacant Charges—Georgetown,

Guelph, Bytown, Caledon, Glen-

garry, Newmarket, Warwick and

Nottawasaga.

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LOWER CANADA.

Montreal—H. Wilkes, A. M., and F.

H. Marling.

Quebec—A. C. Geikie.

Sherbrooke—Robertson.

Granby—McGleod.

Russelltown—H. Lancashire.

Melbourne—Dunkerly.

Shipton—Parker.

Abbotsford—R. Miles.

Stanstead—Hall, —Fish.

St. Andrew—T. Bavner.

Vacant Charges—Inverness and

Philipsburgh, Glengarry.

—

CHURCHES NOT IN THE UNION.

Guelph—John Josiah Braide.

Dundas—James Bates.

Baptist Denomination.

Ancaster—W. Smith.

Aylmer—Israel Marsh, A. McLane.

Aur—J. Bray.

Barnstone—James Green.

Bayham—S. Baker and S. Rouse.

Beaconsfield—W. Hewson.

Beverly—C. W. J. Miner.

Binbrook—J. Hooper.

Beverly—J. D. Schofield.

Blanchard—W. L. Bayley.

Blenheim

Bosangu

Brantford

Reed

Bloomfield

Brookville

Burford

Bronte

Caledon

Canboro'

Chatham

Colchester

Cramack

Carlton

Chingua

Dorchester

Drummond

Dundas

Dunville

East Ox

Elton

Elmley

Esquesing

Eldon

Frederick

Fingal

Gosfield

Grand L

M. No

and N.

Grafton

Haldimand

Hamilton

Houghton

Kemptville

King

Kingston

Lanark

Anders

Leeds

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UNIVE

Toronto.

K. T., G.

Convoca

H. Croft

sident;

J. Beave

Professo

col, Rev

Connor,

M.D., J.

Crooksh

Ranf, M

Blenheim—P. Pickle.
Bosquet—J. Williams.
Bramford—J. H. Carryer and J. Reed.
Bloomfield—J. Horne.
Brookville—F. McDonald.
Burford—J. Chandler.
Bronte—J. Oakley.
Caledon—H. Reid.
Canboro'—W. Cook.
Chatham—W. Gonne, R. Herrington.
Chatham Village—A. Campbell.
Colchester—E. Highwarden.
Cramah—R. Hamilton.
Carton Place—D. Holcroft.
Chinguacousy—J. Campbell.
Dorchester—I. Fay.
Drummondville—W. Wilkinson.
Dundas—J. Clutton, J. Mockson.
Dunnville—W. Freeman.
East Oxford—Ira Howey.
Eaton—A. Gillies.
Elmsley—D. McNab.
Esqueving—J. Clark.
Eldon—H. Reid.
Fredericksburg—E. Clark.
Fingal—McIntyre, —McLean.
Godsfield—N. French, G. Jacobs.
Grand Ligne Mission—L. Roussy, M. Normandau, C. H. O. Cote, and N. St. Cyr.
Grafton—W. Lacey.
Haldimand—D. Wait.
Hamilton—A. Booker and E. Brown.
Houghton—W. Willis.
Kemptville—J. Cooper.
King—H. Norman and W. Miller.
Kingston—A. Lorimer, A. B. Lawark—J. Smith and W. K. Anderson.
Leeds—W. Hurlburt and A. Stevens.
Lobo—D. Sinclair and A. Chute.

Lochaber—J. Edwards.
London—R. Boyd.
Louth and Pelham—D. Way.
Markham—T. L. Davidson and S. Simic.
Matilda Jubilee—S. McConnell.
Marquetry—D. A. Turrace.
Middleton—E. Clark.
Montreal—B. Davies, Ph. D., and I. M. Cramp, Ph. D.
Newmarket—J. E. Houd.
Ningara—F. Lacey.
Nisouri—S. Vining.
Norwich—I. Howey & W. McLellan.
Oakland—J. Harris.
Osgood—D. McPhail.
Osnaburck—J. Smith.
Paris—A. Cleghorn.
Peterborough—J. Gilmour and E. Roberts.
Port Hope—J. Baird.
Port Rowan—H. Fitch.
Port Sarnia—G. Watson and J. S. Crellin.
Potter, South—T. Merriman.
Quebec—D. Marsh.
Queens—D. Curry.
Raleigh—W. Gorrie.
Rainham and Townsend—J. Van Loon, Junr.
Randon—W. Geary.
Reach—J. Holman and W. Hurlburt.
Sandwich—G. Jacobs.
Simcoe—A. Austin and T. Gundy.
St. Andrews—J. Dempsey.
Scutland—W. Leach.
St. Catharines—J. Anderson and E. Ryerson.
St. Thomas—D. W. Rowland and M. W. Hopkins.
Stanley—W. Fraser.
Stanesbridge—F. N. Jersey.

Stanstead—J. Mitchell.
Thurlo—J. Bridges.
Tyronte—J. Pyper and R. Derby.
Victoria—A. Duncan and G. J. Ryer.
Walpole—T. Stillwell and A. Underhill.
Waterford—A. Slaght.
Wellingham—H. Fitch.
Windsor—A. Stewart.
Woodstock—W. H. Landon.
Woolwich—James Sim.
Yarmouth—Thomas Mills.
Zona Mills—C. McDermand.
Zorra—E. Topping.
Vacant Charges—Brendalbane, Dereham, South Gower, Perth, St. George, Whitby, York Mills.

Bible Christian Church in Upper Canada.

In connection with, and under the jurisdiction of, the Bible Christian Conference and Missionary Committee in England. Next District Meeting to be held at Guidelord, Hope, to commence on the first Wednesday in March. Paul Robins, Superintendent.
Cobourg—P. Robins, H. Ebbott.
Darlington—J. H. Eynon, Abraham Morris, John Edwards.
Peterboro'—Robert Hurley.
Merissa—Thomas Green.
Bellefleur and Huntingdon—J. Williams, R. L. Tucker, J. Dix.
Pickering and Scarborough—Philip James.
Nitchel (Huron)—J. B. Tapp.
Clifton—A. Doble, J. Hodgson.

EDUCATIONAL.

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO (formerly King's College, Toronto).—Visitor, H. E. Earl of Elgin & Kincardine, K. T., Gov. Gen. B. N. America, &c. Members of Convocation, Hon. P. B. de Blaquiere, Chancellor; H. H. Croft, V. Chancellor; Rev. J. McCaul, LL.D., President; L. W. Smith, B.C.L., P. V. Chancellor; Rev. J. Beaven D.D., Professor Gwynne, Professor King, Professor Beaumont, Professor Herriek, Professor Nicol, Rev. R. Murray, Professor O'Brien, Professor Connor, Rev. F. J. Lundy, D.C.L., James Bovell, M.D., John Scott, M.D., William Wedd, M.A., Geo. Crookshank, M.A., Rev. W. Stennett, M.A., John Ross, M.A., Rev. E. Grassie, M.A., Ira Lewis, M.A., R. G. Westopp, M.A., S. S. McDonell, M.A., Rev. H. B. Jessop, M.A., Rev. E. Baldwin, M.A., John Hellwell, M.A., W. C. Draper, M.A., T. A. McLean, M.A., Arthur Wickson, M.A., John Boyd, M.A., Jas. Patten, B.C.L., Dan. McMichael, B.C.L.; James Richardson, M.B., Edward Hodder, C.M. Members of Senate, the Chancellor, the Vice-Chancellor, the Pro-Vice-Chancellor, the President, Professor Beaven, Professor Gwynne, Professor King, Professor Beaumont, Professor Herriek, Professor Nicol, Professor Murray, Professor O'Brien, Professor Connor, Hon. C. Widmer, Hon. H. Sherwood, Hon. J. H. Cameron, J. C. Morrison, Esq., J. J. Hayes, M.D., D. Buchan, Esq., J. Cameron, Esq., W. Proudfoot, Esq., J. Reaf, Junr., Esq., O. Springer, Esq., J. Hallinan, Esq., J. McMurich, Esq. Members of Caput, Rev. J. McCaul, LL.D., President; S. Connor, LL.D., Dean of Law; W. B. Nicol, Esq., Dean of Medicine; Rev. J. Beaven, D.D., Dean of Arts; G. Crookshank, M.A. Faculty of Law, S. Connor, LL.D., Professor of Law and Jurisprudence. Faculty of Medicine, H. H. Croft, Esq., Professor of Chemistry and Experimental Philosophy; W. C. Gwynne, M.B. Professor of Anatomy and Physiology; John King, M.D., Professor of Theory and Practice of Medicine and of Clinical Medicine; W. Beaumont, F.R.C.S. Eng., Professor of Principles and Practice of Surgery and of Clinical Surgery; George Herriek,

M.D., Professor of Obstetrics, and Diseases of Women and Children; W. B. Nicol, Esq., Professor of Materia Medica and Botany; L. O'Brien, M.D., Professor of Medical Jurisprudence; ——— Professor of Practical Anatomy. Faculty of Arts, Rev. John McCaul, LL.D., Professor of Classics, Rhetoric and Belles Lettres; Rev. James Beaven, D.D., Professor of Metaphysics and Moral Philosophy; Rev. Robt. Murray, Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy. Members of Endowment Board, Hon. Francis Hincks, Chairman; J. J. Hayes, M.D., C. F. Ridout, Esq., University Members: John H. Cameron, J. C. Morrison, Esq., U. C. College Members. Bursar, Henry Boys, M.D.; Solicitor, S. Connor, LL.D.; Priuers, Rowell and Thompson; Bookseller, Henry Rowell.

UNIVERSITY TERMS.—Michaelmas, begins October 4, ends December 20th; Hilary, begins January 7, ends April 12; Easter, begins April 28, ends July 18.

UPPER CANADA COLLEGE, TORONTO.—Principal, F. W. Barron, M.A.; First Classical Master, Rev. H. Scadding, M.A.; Mathematical Master, Rev. G. Maynard, M.A.; 2nd Classical Master,

3rd do.; Rev. W. Stennett, B.A.; French Master, Mr. De la Haye; First English Master, M. Barret; 2nd do. ———; Geometrical Drawing Master, J. G. Howard. First Quarter, from end of Summer Vacation to Christmas Vacation (about 20th December); 2nd do., from end of Christmas Vacation to 20th March; 3rd do., from 20th March to 3rd June; 4th do., from 3rd June to Midsummer Vacation, about 6th of August.

UNIVERSITY OF QUEEN'S COLLEGE, KINGSTON.—PROFESSORS.—Principal and Primarius Professor of Divinity—Rev. John Machar, D.D.; Systematic Theology—Rev. James George; Church History—Rev. Hugh Urquhart, A.M.; Mathematics, Logic and Natural Philosophy—Rev. James Williamson, A.M.; Classical Literature and Moral Philosophy—Rev. John Malcolm Smith, A.M. BOARD OF TRUSTEES.—The Hon. John Hamilton, Chairman; Revs. Principal Machar; Robert McGill, James Williamson, A.M.,

Hugh Urquhart, A. M., Alexander Spence, John Barclay, A. M., James George, James C. Muir, Andrew Bell, Alexander Mathieson, D.D., John Cook, D.D., and Robert Neil; The Hons. Mr. Justice McLean, Thomas McKay, and Peter McGill; Alexander Pringle, Andrew Drummonds, Hugh Allan, John Cameron, George Malloch, John Mowat, Francis A. Harper, John Thompson and Joseph Bruce, Esquires; Hons. James Crooks and William Morris. *Secretary to Board*—William Ireland. The Board meet on the first Tuesday of every month. The College Session lasts for seven months, commencing the first Wednesday of October.

QUEEN'S COLLEGE SCHOOL.—Under the superintendence of the Senate of the University. **MASTERS.**—John Campbell, A.M., Head Master; James McLennan, A.B., 1st Usher; ——— 2nd Usher; Commences on the 22nd of August, 1850.

MCGILL COLLEGE, MONTREAL.—Principal, Edmund A. Meredith, L.L.B., T.C.D.; Vice-Principal, Rev. W. T. Leach, D.O.L. **PROFESSORS.**—Mathematics and Natural Philosophy—William Andrews; Classical Literature—Rev. W. T. Leach. **LECTURERS.**—Law, Hon. W. Bagley; History and Geography, Rev. J. Abbott, A.M.; French Literature and Language, L. DeMontier; Professor of Medicine, A. F. Holmes, M.D. **LECTURERS.**—Surgery, G. W. Campbell, M.D.; Materia Medica and Pharmacy, A. Hall, M.D.; Obstetrics, M. McCulloch, M.D.; Clinical Surgery, James Crawford, M.D.; Clinical Medicine, R. L. MacDonnell, M.D.; Institutes of Medicine, W. Fraser, M.D.; Anatomy, O. T. Bruneau, M.D.; Chemistry, William Sutherland, M.D.; Forensic Medicine, S. C. Sewell, M.D.; Botany, ———; Demonstrator of Anatomy, W. E. Scott, M.D.; Registrar, Bursar, and Secretary, Rev. J. Abbott, A.M. The winter course commences in November and terminates in May.

VICTORIA COLLEGE, COBOURG.—**COLLEGE SENATE.**—Hon. the President of the Executive Council, the Speaker of the Legislative Council, Speaker of the Legislative Assembly; Attorney General West, Solicitor General West; Revs. M. Ritchey, D.D., Egerton Ryerson, D.D., Enoch Wood, Anson Green, Thomas Beville, John Ryerson, William Case, Richard Jones, C. Vandusen, H. Biggar and John Beatty, M.D., John P. Roblin and Charles Biggar. **FACULTY.**—President and Professor of Theology—Rev. M. Ritchey, D.D.; Professor of Classical Literature—John Wilson, A.B., T.C.D.; Mathematical Tutor—D. Campbell, A.B.; English Classical Tutor———; Instructor in Penmanship and Geometrical Drawing—R. S. Kelly; Governor and Treasurer—Rev. C. Vandusen; Professor of Natural Science—John Beatty, Jr., M.D. The Summer Vacation extends to September. An Act of the Legislature passed last Session, authorises the removal of the site of Victoria College from Cobourg to Toronto.

KNOX'S COLLEGE, TORONTO.—(THE THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF CANADA.) Professors—Divinity, including Biblical Criticism—Rev. M. Willis, D.D.; Acting Professor of Church History—Rev. Robert Burns, D.D.; Intellectual and Moral Philosophy—Rev. H. Eason, A.M.; Hebrew Tutor—M. Hirschfelder, University of Toronto.

DIOCESAN THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE, COBOURG.—Principal—the Venerable the Archdeacon of York.

BISHOP'S COLLEGE, LENNOXVILLE.—Principal—Rev. J. H. Nicolls, M.A. Professors—Classics—E. Chapman, A.B.; Hebrew—Rev. J. Helmuth; Mathematics—R. Mills, M.A.

COLLEGIATE GRAMMAR SCHOOL, LENNOXVILLE.—Head Master—Rev. J. Butler; Chemistry and Experimental Philosophy—S. C. Sewell, M.D.

CONGREGATIONAL THEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE, TORONTO.—Tutor—Rev. Adam Lillie; Treasurer—Rev. John Roaf; Secretary—Rev. Edward Ebbs. **COMMITTEE.**—Rev. John Roaf, A. Geikie, Adam Lillie, Edward Ebbs, Robert Robinson; Messrs. Freeland, John Wightman, Christie, Nisbitt and Perry.

COLLEGE OF REGIOPOLIS: KINGSTON.—Very Rev. Angus McDonnell, V. G., President; Rev. John O'Neil, Director. Rev. Patrick McAvoy, Professor of Logic and Metaphysics; John Hogan, Michael Kennedy, John O'Connor, Alex. McDonnell, John Burke, Professors.

BYTOWN COLLEGE.—Father Allard, Superior; Nap. Mignault, Boyle, Priests; Collins, Art. Mignault, Regents.

DIVINITY HALL OF THE UNITED PRESBYTERIAN SYNOD.—The Divinity Hall meets in Toronto, on the 1st Monday in August, and continues in Session Ten Weeks. Professor—Rev. W. Proudfoot.

Department of Common Schools.

UPPER CANADA.—Chief Superintendent—the Rev. E. Ryerson, D.D.; Chief Clerk—J. Geo. Hodgins; Junior Clerk—Thomas Hodgins; Education Office, Albany Chambers, King Street West, Toronto. Office Hours—from 9, a.m., to 4, p.m.

COUNCIL OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.—The Hon. Samuel Bealy Harrison, Judge Home District Court, Chairman; the Rev. Egerton Ryerson, D.D.; the Rev. Henry J. Grasett, A.M.; Joseph C. Morrison, M.P.P.; Hugh Scobie; James Scott Howard; Rev. John Jennings; the Rev. Adam Lillie, and the Rt. Rev. Bishop Charbonnel. Recording Clerk—J. G. Hodgins. Days of Meeting—Tuesdays and Fridays at 10 o'clock, a.m.

PROVINCIAL NORMAL SCHOOL.—Under the management of the Council of Public Instruction. For the instruction and training of (male and female) Common School Teachers. Head Master, Thomas Jaffray Robertson; Mathematical Master, etc.—Henry Youle Hind; Teacher of Hullish's system of Vocal Music—P. Walsh; Writing Master—J. S. Stacey; Teacher of Bookkeeping—A. McCallum; Senior Teacher of Model School Department—Archibald McCallum; Assistant Teacher—John Sangster. From half-past two to half-past four o'clock is set apart every Friday afternoon for the separate religious instruction of the Students by the Pastors of their respective persuasions. Number of Teachers trained in the Provincial Normal School during the first Session, ending 15th April, 1848, 63 males; ditto, during second Session, ending 15th Oct., 1848, 101 males, 21 females—total 123; ditto, during the third Session, ending the 15th April, 1849, 76 males, 32 females—total, 108; ditto, during the fourth Session, ending 15th October, 1849, 90 males, 21 females—total 111; ditto, during the fifth Session, ending the 15th April, 1850, 92 males, 43 females—total 135. The Sessions were formerly half yearly, but now they are yearly, commencing the 1st of September, and continuing nine months each. Students not admitted after the first week of Session.

LOWER CANADA.—Superintendent of Education—J. B. Meilleur, M.D.; Secretary—L. Giarl; Clerk—W. S. Williams. Education Office, Government House, Montreal.

GENERAL ABSTRACT of the Apportionment of the Legislative School Grant, for the Years 1849 and 1850:

	In 1849.	In 1850.
Apportioned to the Counties	£17253 18 11½	£17394 4 4½
Apportioned to the Cities	837 10 2½	843 3 4½
Apportioned to the Towns	731 7 4	736 6 3
District Model Schools and Poor Schools	45 0 0	35 0 0
Grand total apportioned	£18867 16 6	£19008 13 10½

APPORTIONMENT of the Legislative School Grant, for the Years 1849 and 1850, to Cities and Towns:—

	1849.	1850.
CITIES.		
Toronto	£123 10 2	£126 16 5½
Kingston	223 10 10	225 1 0½
Hamilton	190 0 2½	191 5 10½
TOWNS.		
London	115 12 6	116 8 1½
Cobourg	73 4 7	73 14 5½
Bytown	68 5 11	68 15 5
Niagara	61 2 0½	61 10 0½
St. Catharines	61 1 0	61 9 3
Brockville	57 16 3	58 4 0½
Belleville	54 2 3	54 9 6½
Brantford	48 5 1	48 11 7½
Dundas	46 5 0	46 11 3
Port Hope	40 1 8	40 7 1
Pictou	38 10 10	38 16 0½
Prescott	30 3 0½	30 7 11½
Cornwall	30 16 8	31 0 10

BYTERIAN
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Rev. E.
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Albany
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Chairman;
Henry J.
P.; Hugh
Penninge;
Shop Char-

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Teacher of
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1850.
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15 1 0
1 5 10

Grant, for
Towns:—

1850.
6 8 1
3 14 5
8 15 1
1 10 6
1 9 3
8 4 9
4 11 1
6 11 7
8 16 0
6 7 11
1 0 10

PUBLIC SCHOOLS, UPPER CANADA, 1849.—Under the Common School Acts.

DISTRICTS, CITIES, AND INCORPORATED TOWNS.	MONEYS.					SCHOOL POP. AND PUPILS.				TEACHERS' SALARIES.					LIBRARIES.									
	No. of School Sections.	No. of Schools in operation.	Appropriation from the Legislative Councils.	Amount imposed by the Municipality.	Amount imposed by Rate Bill.	Total Annual Salary of Teachers.	No. of Children between the ages of 5 and 16 years.	Number of Pupils on the Roll.	Total Girls.	Bibles and Testaments used in the Schools.	Male Teachers.	Female Teachers.	Average Annual Salary of Male Teachers, without Board.	Average Annual Salary of Female Teachers, without Board.	Number of Good or First Class Schools.	Number of Middle, Second Class Schools.	Number of Inferior, or Third Class Schools.	No. of separate Schools.	Common School.	Number of Volumes therein.	Sunday Schools.	Number of Volumes therein.	Public.	Number of Volumes therein.
Eastern.....	200	161	1013 3 6	1059 0 6	2558 14 9	6570	13831	17692	30531	3131	96	135	42	42	37	30	119	29	11	1255	1	100		
Cornwall.....	6	6	30 16 8	30 0 0	50 11 7	510	336	304	154	154	42	42	4	10	10	1	3	102	3	102				
Ottawa.....	53	45	979 2 4	340 19 3	498 4 14	1354	3037	1656	921	735	35	35	35	19	10	1	3	301	7	301				
Johnstown.....	206	204	1158 5 6	145 0 17	2158 13 4	14504	14504	9967	5120	1417	180	70	35	62	57	3	23	2306	23	2306				
Brockville.....	4	4	57 16 3	47 3 9	39 6 9	130	634	258	1325	1222	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	200	1	200				
Prescott.....	4	4	36 3 6	57 17 7	45 3 0	455	450	259	167	92	47	0	12	63	41	1	25	311	25	311				
Bathurst.....	146	116	750 3 0	874 13 9	2475 2 0	4165	9055	4971	2742	2175	10	12	12	25	25	2	141	1	1					
Dalhousie.....	71	68	292 10 2	423 3 9	837 14 7	2035	6885	3232	1698	1551	5	4	19	25	25	2	1	514	3	514				
Bytown.....	6	6	308 5 11	1450 3 11	2336 16 6	1004	686	479	266	213	40	30	37	79	66	13	13	1755	5	1755				
Midland.....	190	176	1077 3 3	1450 3 11	2336 16 6	5764	12739	7345	4038	3507	16	5	19	34	41	8	190	1	190					
Kingston.....	10	10	223 10 0	236 9 2	50 2 4	500	2500	430	432	375	5	5	3	3	3	1	8	190	1	190				
Prince Edward.....	90	82	434 5 9	457 10 0	1096 5 2	3197	5000	4530	2145	2206	6	6	19	34	41	1	8	190	1	190				
Pictou.....	4	4	38 10 10	61 10 5	1250 0 0	105	483	265	140	12	37	0	1	3	3	1	1	200	1	200				
Victoria.....	114	112	618 13 4	698 1 6	1250 0 0	3050	8544	4505	2523	2071	47	38	40	51	57	3	225	17	1636	2	610			
Belleville.....	4	4	54 2 3	220 11 0	1250 0 0	300	717	404	227	167	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	400	3	400				
Newcastle.....	184	184	1156 5 0	1147 8 6	3578 2 11	7029	16000	8651	4753	3806	13	130	53	81	88	3	116	24	347	3	347			
Cobourg.....	5	5	73 4 7	105 0 0	202 2 1	384	888	305	216	131	60	37	96	134	66	2	40	7000	40	7000				
Port Hope.....	4	4	40 1 8	40 1 8	131 10 0	120	492	195	142	58	11	11	1	1	1	1	1	1000	1	1000				
Home.....	302	294	2263 14 8	2378 12 0	4575 19 0	15368	30277	15368	7900	107	263	3	13	10	10	1	3	830	3	830				
Toronto.....	15	15	423 19 2	474 7 6	668 8 4	1575	6149	2176	1161	101	12	12	13	10	10	1	12	881	12	881				
Colborne.....	100	95	578 2 9	819 12 9	1298 5 8	3004	5177	3752	2163	154	20	18	18	33	30	2	6	590	6	590				
Simcoe.....	107	93	637 11 14	1710 7 9	2985 5 8	3500	8325	4041	2917	1834	75	85	20	24	14	18	33	30	2	6	590			
Gore.....	100	183	1300 0 10	1510 8 6	4366 13 8	8550	18065	9562	5537	4025	3	155	36	100	46	2	199	29	3736	6	1388			
Hamilton.....	6	6	190 0 2	190 0 0	241 18 3	650	2282	880	654	224	2	2	65	0	1	1	1	800	1	800				
Brampton.....	2	2	46 5 1	457 19 1	48 7 7	170	720	293	158	13	2	2	75	0	1	1	1	500	1	500				
Dundas.....	1	1	46 5 1	50 0 0	48 13 7	150	615	100	107	5	75	0	3	57	10	5	37	96	53	470	42	4000	3	553
Niagara.....	183	180	950 13 4	1818 0 0	2742 8 4	8272	11704	6207	5323	3877	104	196	96	53	53	3	42	4000	3	553				
St. Catharines.....	4	4	61 2 6	255 8 11	91 17 10	275	670	632	351	29	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	1330	1	400				
Talbott.....	95	94	515 19 11	943 0 0	1105 6 9	5067	6782	4900	2697	228	56	70	51	43	0	29	70	1500	3	250				
Brock.....	136	136	708 7 11	913 10 7	9437 4 0	6783	9955	6075	3763	3025	7	112	47	60	31	2	29	5135	3	1270				
Wellington.....	120	113	817 15 3	1077 11 9	1662 1 9	4290	12547	6973	3085	2594	3	107	3	60	117	2	58	3179	7	3179				
London.....	225	220	1198 9 10	1513 4 0	2559 7 7	6300	10347	9263	4540	492	124	165	38	41	5	20	23	117	1	7	700	1	600	
Huron.....	4	4	115 12 6	747 12 2	205 10 0	500	1201	499	304	102	4	4	5	37	19	1	7	700	1	600				
Western.....	65	64	429 11 5	1062 6 4	559 16 7	2589	7006	5566	1654	123	6	6	5	37	19	1	7	700	1	600				
Grand Total.....	172	146	925 3 1	1087 14 4	1518 5 1	22483	12483	13845	6192	120	74	10	24	96	29	2	19	1817	19	1817				
Grand Total.....	3608	2871	16222 16 6	25145 1 4	43011 19 1	107713	263264	138465	70336	6192	1538	229	704	10	8	4	32	128	410	30732	43	1104		

Common Schools, Lower Canada.

ABSTRACT of Statistical Tables of Schools which have received their share of the Legislative grant, from the year 1842 to the 1st of January, 1850, inclusively.

PERIOD OF INSTRUCTION.	Number of Schools in operation.	Number of children attending the schools.	Amount paid by Government for Schools.	Total amount paid for building and repairing school houses during the years above mentioned.	Grand Total.
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1842.....	804	4935	9290 7 6		
1843.....	1295	38397	17131 18 24		
1844.....	1838	61031	25400 9 94		
1st part of 1845.....	1737	50389	12713 16 6		
1845-1846.....	1830	69387	30097 12 3		
2nd part of 1846—Table, June 16, 1847.....	1211	40725	8085 15 8		
2nd part of 1846, from date of this table.....	1832	60065	11839 13 9		
1st six months of 1847.....	1737	63133	12510 2 1		
2nd do do.....	1741	67257	12283 12 10		
1st six months of 1848.....	1631	66570	11927 2 4		
2nd do do.....	1750	67153	12630 19 3		
1st six months of 1849.....	1713	66422	11805 17 3		
2nd do do.....	1417	51738	9764 1 14		
			181033 8 114	38511 0 6	220544 9 54

MEDICAL.

MEDICAL BOARD, CANADA WEST.—Established by Act of Parliament, 1810. *President*.—Hon. C. Widmer, M. D., F. R. C. S., Eng. *Members*.—W. C. Gwynne, M. B.; Robert Morby, M. D.; Walter Telfer, Surgeon; J. King, M. D.; W. Beaumont, F. R. C. S., Eng.; G. Herrick, M. D.; Wm. B. Nichol; Secretary—E. Clarke, M. R. C. S. Eng. The Board meets at Toronto for the examination of Candidates on the first Mondays in January, April, July and October, and continues its sittings during the week.

COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS OF LOWER CANADA.—*President*, Joseph Morrin, M. D.; *Vice-Presidents*, Wolfred Nelson, M. D., District of Montreal; J. Blanchet, M. D., District of Quebec; *Secretaries*, A. H. David, M. D., District of Montreal; Dr. Bardy, District of Quebec; *Treasurer and Registrar*, F. C. T. Arnoldi, M. D. These six with thirty other members of the profession, constitute a Council or Board of Governors, of whom fifteen are resident in the City and District of Quebec, fifteen in the City and District of Montreal, three in the District of Three Rivers, and three in the District of St. Francis. The Council meet twice a year at Montreal and Quebec alternately, on the second Tuesdays of May and October, for the examination of candidates for license to practise; for the preliminary examination of all young men entering upon the study of medicine, and for other business. The Council is elected triennially, at a meeting of the Corporation, held at Three Rivers. This is the only licensing board for the Province of Lower Canada.

QUEBEC SCHOOL OF MEDICINE.—*President*, Dr. Morrin. *Lecturers*.—*Midwifery*, Dr. Painchaud; *Practice of Physic*, Dr. Sewell; *Practice of Surgery*, Dr. Fremont; *Medical Jurisprudence*, Dr. Bardy; *Materia Medica*, Dr. Nault; *Chemistry*, Dr. Jackson; *Anatomy and Physiology*, *Clinical Medicine*, Dr. Painchaud; *Clinical Surgery*, Dr. Rowand; *Botany*, Dr. Bardy. *Secretary*, P. M. Bardy. A six months course of lectures is delivered at this school, commencing the first week of November and terminating the last week of April.

TORONTO SCHOOL OF MEDICINE.—The Toronto School of Medicine opens the last Monday in October, and closes the last Monday in April. The Lectures correspond to the requirements of the Medical Faculty of the University of McGill College, Montreal. This School having been recognized by that Institution; qualifies for graduation according to its rules. *Lecturers*.—Dr. Workman, Dr. Morrison, Dr. Wright, Dr. Parke, Dr. Langstaff, Dr. Aikin and Dr. Rolph.

THE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE OF MONTREAL.—*President*, Dr. Munro. A six months course of lectures is deli-

vered at this school, during the winter months, but in the French language only.

MEDICO-CHIRURGICAL SOCIETY, MONTREAL.—*President*, Dr. Sutherland; *Vice-Presidents*, Drs. Arnoldi and Macdonnell; *Secretary*, Dr. Gibb; *Treasurer*, Dr. David; *Committee of Management*, Drs. Scott, Fenwick, and Hall. The meetings of this Society are held on the first Saturday of every month.

PROVINCIAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, TORONTO.—Two and a half miles West from the City Hall, on Queen Street, conducted by a Board of twelve Directors, who meet monthly or oftener as may be needed. The Hon. C. Widmer, M. D., Chairman; Revs. H. J. Graetz, J. Ronf, J. Carroll; J. G. Chewitt, M. J. O'Beirne, J. Beatty, W. McMaier, W. Mathers, J. Eastwood, and G. Garnett, Esquires, and Captain Eccles. *Officers of the Institution*.—John Scott, Esq., M. D., Superintendent; James McKirdy, Clerk and Storekeeper, William Ramsey, Steward; Eliza Ramsey, Matron. The building is designed to contain 350 patients, but 300 may be accommodated in it. There are at present within it about 210 patients. The Institution is open to the public on an order of a Director, or that of the Medical Superintendent, between the hours of 12 Noon, and 3 P. M., every day, Saturday and Sundays excepted. The admission of patients is regulated by an Act of the Provincial Legislature, 2nd Victoria, Chapter II, and requires that the patient be examined by three licensed Medical Practitioners, collectively, who certify to the insanity; also, that the patient is a subject of Her Majesty, and a resident of the Province. Forms of the above may be had at the offices of all the Clerks of the Peace throughout the Province, or by application at the Asylum. It is required that patients or their friends having the means, will contribute towards their support, while in the Institution. The Board require the parties presenting any destitute or pauper Lunatic, to make affidavit before a Magistrate in the neighborhood of the residence of the patient, that such Lunatic, or his friends, have not the means of paying the expenses to be incurred for his maintenance and support, see 2nd Vict. Chap. XI, Sec. 8. Idiots and Persons afflicted with Paralysis, are inadmissible into the Institution.

THE BEAUPORT LUNATIC ASYLUM.—About two miles from Quebec, capable of accommodating upwards of 300 patients. This building was erected at the sole expense of Drs. Morrin, Douglas, and Fremont, the three Physicians who have had, for some years past, the contract from Government for the management and treatment of Lunatics in Canada East.

TORONTO GENERAL HOSPITAL.—Incorporated A. D., 1847. *Trustees*.—The Mayor, the President of the

Board of King, M. D., ap- ing Physi- F. T. C. S. Surgeon; William Edward C. W. noon, daily tures are gical cases 1 o'clock, Mondays, The Mo- voluntary Legisla- Medical H- The Ho- tens of Ch- accommod- The U. M. McCu- members- The M. Sailors an- Under the appointed claus and- The Fr- for the rec- Sisters of- The M- of six me- supporting Britain.

BANK OF- corporate- Anderson- Alexander- Manager- Wilson- mond; I- C. H. M- Thomas- M- M- cholla- tinger- Waddell- Simpson- Mills &- burgh, B- Scotia at- Scotia. Boston, S- BANK O- porated I- G. Chew- T. G. Ri- J. Wenh- G. Hinde- McCorm- George- Catharin- Lally; P- James M- Agents- don—Gly- Barclay, Co.; S- Edinburgh- COMM- STON. John Ha- Presiden- Cashier. Montreal- ury Car- Brockvil- Galt, A.

Board of Trade, Toronto, *ex-officio*: C. Gamble, John King, M. D., Rev. H. J. Grasett, M. A., appointed by Government; Hon. C. Widner, M. D.; Lucius O'Brien, M. D., appointed by Corporation of Toronto. *Attending Physicians and Surgeons*—Hon. C. Widner, M. D., F. T. O. S. Eng.; John King, M. D.; Walter Telfer, Surgeon; Lucius O'Brien, M. D.; Geo. He. rick, M. D.; William Beaumont, F.R.C.S., Eng. *Resident Surgeon*—Edward Clarke, M.R.C.S., Eng. *Secretary and Treasurer*, J. W. Brent. Hours of attendance—12 o'clock, noon, daily. During the winter session Clinical Lectures are given twice a week on the Medical and Surgical cases in the Hospital. Medical on Saturdays, at 1 o'clock, P. M., by Professor King, K. C.; Surgical on Mondays, at 1 o'clock, P. M., by 1707. Beaumont, K. C.

THE MONTHLY GENERAL HOSPITAL, supported by voluntary contributions, and an annual grant from the Legislature, can accommodate 150 patients. The Medical Board consists of 8 Physicians and Surgeons.

THE HOTEL, DUE OF MONTREAL, attended of by the Sisters of Charity—under the direction of Dr. P. Munro, accommodates about 100 patients.

THE UNIVERSITY LYING-IN HOSPITAL.—Physician, M. McCulloch, M. D. Consulting Physicians, the members of the Medical Faculty of McGill College.

THE MARINE HOSPITAL, Quebec, for the reception of Sailors and Emigrants. The largest Hospital in Canada. Under the supervision of a Board of Commissioners appointed by the government, with a staff of 8 Physicians and Surgeons—can accommodate 250 patients.

THE FRENCH HOSPITAL OR HOTEL DUE OF QUEBEC, for the reception of citizens, and superintended by the Sisters of Charity.

THE MONTREAL DISPENSARY—Open daily, has a staff of six medical officers, and is established on the self-supporting system, as adopted in many cases in Great Britain.

PROVINCIAL LYING-IN HOSPITAL AND VACCINE INSTITUTION, TORONTO.—Patron, His Excellency the Right Hon. the Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, Governor General. Medical Attendants, Wm. Hallowell, M. D., Norman Bethune, M. D., F. C. Primrose, James McLennan, and Patrick Trenor, Esqrs. Consulting Physicians, John King, M. D., George Herrick, M. D., Professors, University of Toronto. Directors, James Chewett, Esq., Chairman, Hon. Mr. Elmsley, Mr. John Carroll, Messrs. Wakefield, Barrow, Lewis, Yates, Kneeshaw, M. J. O'Brien, Cheney, and the Medical Attendants, *ex-officio* Treasurer, Angus Bethune, Esq. Secretary, William Hallowell, M. D. Medical aid afforded to poor females of every persuasion, requiring assistance. Supported by voluntary subscriptions. Persons are vaccinated on Wednesdays and Fridays, from 12 to 3 o'clock, p. m. Vaccine matter can be obtained by persons at a distance, by transmission (free of postage) of one dollar. During the winter months, Lectures delivered—on Mondays, upon the anatomy, physiology and pathology of the parts concerned in parturition, and upon Embryology; by Dr. Bethune. On Wednesdays, upon the mechanism, stages and development of natural labour, and upon the varieties and phenomena attendant upon difficult and unnatural labour; by Professor Herrick. On Saturdays, upon the diseases incidental to the puerperal state, and those peculiar to Women and Children: by Professor King. N. B. Clinical instruction given daily, by the Medical Officers in attendance.

KINGSTON GENERAL HOSPITAL.—Board of Management.—S. F. Kirkpatrick, County Judge; D. Rohlin, Warden; J. Counter, Mayor; T. A. Carbutt, Sheriff; Alexander Campbell, Alderman; John Jenkins, do.; A. J. Macdonell, do. Medical Attendant and Secretary, Dr. Harvey.

BANKS, &c.

BANK OF MONTREAL: Capital £750,000 currency, incorporated.—Hon. Peter McGill, President; T. B. Anderson, Vice-President; and eleven Directors.—Alexander Simpson, Cashier, Quebec, William Gunn, Manager, Toronto, James F. Smith, President; W. Wilson, Cashier. *Agents*—Kingston, Andrew Drummond; Hamilton, James Stevenson, Jun.; Cobourg, C. H. Morgan; Bytown, George Dyett; Brockville, Thomas Lee; London, J. Fraser; St. Catharines, H. M. Leberger; Belleville, Q. Macnider; Brantford, W. Muirhead; Picton, C. Mortimer; Peterboro', R. Nicholls; Guelph, F. Marcon; St. Thomas, E. Ermatinger; Cornwall, W. Mattice; Port Hope, R. N. Waddell; Port Stanley, R. Smith; Bowmanville, Jno. Simpson. Great Britain—London, Glynn, Halifax, Mills & Co.; Liverpool, Bank of Liverpool; Edinburgh, British Linen Company and branches. Nova Scotia and New Brunswick—Halifax, Bank of Nova Scotia. United States—New York, D. S. Kennedy; Boston, Samuel Henshaw & Son.

BANK OF UPPER CANADA: Capital £500,000; Incorporated 1821.—William Proudfoot, President; James G. Chewett, Vice President; and thirteen Directors; T. G. Ridout Cashier. *Offices and Agencies*—Montreal, J. Wenham; Bytown, T. J. Leggett; Kingston, Wm. G. Hinde; Port Hope, Elias P. Smith; Niagara, Thos. McCormie; London, James Hamilton; Chatham, George Thomas; Goderich, John McDonald; St. Catharines, Thomas L. Hewitt; Barrie, Edmund Lally; Penetanguishene, W. B. Hamilton; Chippewa, James Mackenzie; Stratford, C. W. Daly. *Foreign Agents*—New York, James G. King and Sons; London—Glynn, Halifax, Mills & Co.; Coutts & Co.; Barclay, Bevan, Tritton & Co.; Herries, Farquhar & Co.; Scotland—British Linen Company's Bank at Edinburgh, and all its branches.

COMMERCIAL BANK OF THE MIDLAND DISTRICT, KINGSTON.—Capital £500,000. Incorporated 1832. Hon. John Hamilton, President; Hon. John Macaulay, Vice President; and seven Directors. Francis A. Harper, Cashier. *Branches*—Toronto, John Cameron Cashier; Montreal, C. S. Ross, Cashier; Hamilton, H. McKinstry Cashier. *Agents*—Port Hope, W. F. Harper; Brockville, C. J. Campbell; Belleville, R. Finlay; Galt, A. Ainsley; Holland Landing, A. McMaster;

London, C. Monsarrat; Oshawa, J. Laing; Picton, David Smith; St. Catharines, Geo. Rykert. England, London Joint Stock Bank. Scotland, Commercial Bank of Scotland and its Branches; Clydesdale Bank, and Western Bank of Scotland, Glasgow. Ireland, Boyle, Low, Pim & Co., Dublin. New York, David S. Kennedy.

BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA, London, England: Capital £1,000,000 sterling.—Incorporated 1840. Board of twelve Directors—Secretary, George De Bosco Attwood; Inspector of Branches, Thos. Paton. *Branches*, and *Managers*—Toronto, Walter Gilson Casels; Quebec, R. Casels; Montreal, David Davidson; Kingston, Samuel Taylor; Hamilton, Alex. Campbell. Dundas, J. B. Ewart, Agent; Bytown Agency, A. C. Kelly, Agent; Brantford, James Christie, Agent; Sault Ste. Marie, J. Ballenden, Agent; London, Court of Directors; New York, Bell, MacLachlan & Ransom; Nova Scotia, Halifax, Manager—Stephen N. Binney, Accountant—J. W. Smith; Newfoundland, St. John's, A. Milderay Murray.

GORE BANK, HAMILTON: Incorporated.—Capital £50,000.—Colin C. Ferrie, President—Andrew Stuenkel, Cashier. *Agents*—Simcoe, Duncan Campbell; Woodstock, James Ingersoll; Galt, Absalom Shadle; Guelph, Thomas Sandilands; Saint Thomas, Thomas Hodges; Chatham, Witherspoon and Charteris; London, C. W. William W. Street; Paris, James Niunno; Toronto and Montreal, the Bank of Upper Canada, and all its Agents, where the Gore Bank has no Agents; Quebec, the Quebec Bank; New York, Ward & Co., Wall Street; Albany, New York State Bank. England, London, Glynn, Halifax, Mills & Co.; Barclay, Bevan, Tritton & Co.; Bristol, West of England and South Wales District Bank and all its Branches; Brims- staple, Bath, Bridgewater, Cardiff, Exeter, Merthyr, Newport, Somerset, and Taunton; Leeds, Leeds Bank; Manchester, the Union Bank of Manchester; Wakefield and Burnley, Union Bank at Wakefield and Burnley; York, Swann, Clough & Co; Carlisle, Carlisle City and District Bank. Scotland, the Union Bank of Scotland and all its Branches. Ireland, the Provincial Bank of Ireland and all its Branches.

FARMERS' JOINT STOCK BANKING COMPANY, TORONTO: under the authority of Parliament; Capital, £25,000.

President, J. W. Sherwood; Manager, W. B. Phipps. Draw, Robinson & Co., New York, *Agents*; Merchants Bank, Buffalo, do.
CURY BANK OF MONTREAL.—Capital £300,000. President, W. Workman; Vice President, Wm. Lyman; Directors, L. H. Halton, John Carter, W. Macdonald; Cashier, F. Macculloch. Quebec, Charles Gettings, Cashier. *Agents*—Toronto, Robert James, jun.; Three Rivers, James Dickson; Sherbrooke, Wm. Ritchie; Stanstead, Francis Indel; New York, D. S. Kenney, Esq.

BANQUE DU PEUPLE.—Capital £300,000.—resident, Hon. L. M. Viger: Vice President, Jacob De Witt, and ten Directors; Cashier, B. H. Lemoine.

QUEBEC BANK.—President, James Gibb; Vice President, Wm. Petry; Cashier, Noah Freer. *Agents*—Montreal, La Banque du Peuple; New York, Mailand, Phelps & Co.; Detroit, Bank of Michigan; London, Glynn, Halifax, Mills, & Co.

CANADA COMPANY.—Incorporated 1826; Capital, £1,000,000 sterling, with power to increase it to £2,000,000. *Governor*, Charles Franks; *Deputy Governor*, James McKillop; and ten Directors. Office in London—Canada House, St. Helen's Place, Bishopsgate Street. *Commissioners in Canada West*—Toronto, Frederick Widdier; Goderich, Thomas Mercer Jones. *Local Agents*—Richard Birdsall, Asphodel, Colborne District; and J. O. W. Daly, Stratford, Huron District. The Canada Company remit from London to Canada any sum of money by letters of credit upon their Commissioners, and likewise transmit any sum of money from Canada to any part of Europe, by letters of credit upon the Directors.

BANK IMPORTS, 1849.—Duties on Bank Issues, paid the Receiver General, in the year ended 31st October, 1849.

NAME OF BANK.	Currency.
Bank of Montreal, for the year 1849.	3508 15 1
Bank of British North America, do.	1713 16 1
Commercial Bank at Kingston, do.	1550 1 11
Bank of Upper Canada, do.	1195 2 4
City Bank, at Montreal, do.	909 15 4
Gore Bank, at Hamilton, do.	603 16 10
Quebec Bank, do.	491 9 3
Banque du Peuple, at Montreal, do.	350 17 5
Farmers' Joint Stock Company's Bank, at Toronto, do.	19 7 3
Total Currency.	£ 10763 4 6

QUEBEC BOARD OF TRADE.—Incorporated by Act of the Provincial Parliament. *Council*—James Denn, President; James Gillespie, Vice-President; Henry J. Nood, Treasurer; Alexander Gillespie, Secretary; Richard Wainwright, George Burns Symes, Christian Wurtell, Thomas O. Lee, Archibald Laurie, Weston Hunt, Thomas H. Oliver, Timothy Dunn, Robert Hamilton. The election of officers takes place yearly, in January.

MONTREAL BOARD OF TRADE.—Incorporated by Act of the Provincial Parliament. *Council*—Thomas Ryan, President; D. L. McPherson, Vice-President; Hugh Allan, Treasurer; Charles Hockus, T. B. Anderson, Joseph Knapp, Allan Gilmour, James Law, D. L. Macdougall, L. H. Holton, Hew Ramsay. *Board of Arbitration*—H. H. Whitney, John Leeming, Thomas B. Anderson, Alexander Bryson, Thomas Kay, C. S. Ross, Wm. Lyman, Edward Way, James Gilmour, Thomas M. Taylor, Henry Vennor, Alexander Clerk, Secretary. The Council meet every Tuesday afternoon, at their office, St. François Xavier Street. The election of officers takes place yearly, in January.

TORONTO BOARD OF TRADE.—Incorporated by Act of the Provincial Parliament. *Council Chamber*, over Carless's Book Store, Yonge-street. Geo. P. Ridout, Esq., President; P. Paterson, Esq., Vice-President; R. H. Brett, Esq., Treasurer; J. W. Brent, Secretary. *Council*—W. McMaster, E. T. Whittemore, R. Brewer, W. L. Perrin, R. Kneeshaw, S. Thompson, W. M. Gorrie, D. Macdon II, J. Harrington, D. Paterson, Jno. Shaw, M. P. Hayes. *Board of Arbitration*—P. Freeland, J. Mitchell, James Shaw, J. D. Ridout, J. Lesslie, H. Rowell, W. Henderson, E. H. Rutherford, Robert Beckman, J. McMurrich, G. Michie, H. Scobie.

HAMILTON BOARD OF TRADE.—John Young, President; Archibald Kerr, Vice-President. *Members of Committee*—R. Jason, D. McNab, W. C. Baker, Wm. Atkinson, J. T. Gilkinson, J. P. Larkin, J. Osborne, W. P. MacLaren, C. N. Sims, Treaham Beekle, J. D. Mackay, Robert Roy, Dennis Moore, Secretary, J. T. Brondgeest. The election of officers takes place yearly, in January.

TRINITY HOUSE, QUEBEC.—Henry LeMesurier, Master; Richard Iarnal Alley, Deputy Master. Wardens—George Burns Symes, Henry Burstall, E. Boxer, Harbour Master; Louis Massue, P. X. Methot, François Gourdau, Senior Supt. of Pilots; Hammond Gowen, Robert Jolyan, Assistant Harbour Master; J. Smith, Junior Supt. of Pilots; Alexander Lemoine, Treasurer; Errol Boyd Lindsay, Clerk; B. Simon, alias Ladleur, Water Bailiff; John Breton, Messenger.

TRINITY BOARD, MONTREAL.—Robt Armour, Master; William Burton, Deputy Master. Wardens—William Edmonstone, A. Shaw, J. L. Beaudry, H. Sturges. J. Holmes, Registrar and Treasurer; P. H. Morin, Harbour Master; H. G. Thompson, Deputy Harbour Master.

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.—CANADA.—Montreal—Ryan, Chapman & Co. Quebec—John Jameson. New Carlisle—H. Kavanagh. Bathurst—William Stevens. Gaspé—J. D. McConnell. Magdalen Islands—Jno. Francis Muncey. Labrador—P. De Quetteville. . . . New Brunswick.—Henry P. Sturdee, St. John; Hon. Thomas Wyer, St. Andrews; J. Cunard & Co., Miramichi; John Wheton, Richibucto; and William Stevens, Bathurst. . . . NOVA SCOTIA.—J. & M. Tobin, Halifax; J. Dawson, Pictou; P. H. Clarke, Sydney, Cape Breton; G. C. Lawrence, Port Hood, C.B.; S. Donovan, Arichat, C.B.; J. G. McKeen, Plaster Cove, C.B.; H. Geaner Pines, Pugwash; E. W. B. Moody, Yarmouth, Edward A. Jones, Sub-Agent, Westport. . . . PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.—Daniel Hodgson, Charlottetown. . . . NEWFOUNDLAND.—Robinson, Brooking & Co., St. John's; William Hooper, Burin.

EMIGRANT AGENTS, CANADA.—Chief Emigrant Agent for Lower Canada—A. C. Buchanan, Quebec. Sub-Agent—A. Conlan, Montreal. Chief Emigrant Agent for Upper Canada—A. B. Hawke, Toronto. Sub-Agent—A. B. Hawk, junior, Kingston. . . . NEW BRUNSWICK.—Moses H. Perley, Emigration Officer at St. John; James Boyd, Emigration Officer at St. Andrews. In other parts of the Province, the Deputy Treasurers act as Emigration Officers.

AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATION OF UPPER CANADA.—President, J. B. Marks, Esq., Kingston; Vice-Presidents, Thomas Clarke, Esq., Niagara Falls, and Wm. Matthie, Esq., Brockville; Treasurer, R. L. Denison, Esq., Toronto; Secretary, Geo. Buckland, Toronto. The Annual Show will be held in Brockville, in the third week of September, 1851.

PROVINCIAL PENITENTIARY KINGSTON.—Inspectors, Hon. Adam Ferguson; W. Bristow; George Brown; E. C. Thomas; N. Amiot. Warden, D. E. McDonnell. Chaplains, Rev. R. V. Rogers, Protestant—Vicar-Gen. McDonnell, Roman Catholic. Physician, James Simpson, M.D.; Head Keeper, W. G. Murray. This institution was established in 1834, as the Upper Canada Penitentiary, but at the union it was made applicable to the whole province. No prisoner is received for a shorter term than three years. The system of discipline is that known as the silent or congregate. The convicts are kept at hard labour for the benefit of the Crown during daylight, their services being leased to contractors, who teach them useful occupations. The buildings have been chiefly erected by convict labour, under the superintendence of the officers, but they are not yet complete. The draft on the public exchequer for maintaining the prison for 1846, 1847, and 1848, averaged over £16,000 per annum. For 1849, it was £10,500, and for 1850, the estimate is for £7,500.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.—Deputy Post Master General, Thomas Allen Stayer, Montreal; Chief Clerk, Gilbert E. Griffin; Accountant, Edwin A. King. Surveyor, Quebec, William Henry Griffin. Surveyor, Toronto, Edward S. Freer. Surveyor, Kingston, John Dewe.

COUNTIES, CANADA WEST.

The following lists of the several Counties and unions of Counties in Canada West, the Townships, Villages and Towns, comprised in each. The Cities form Counties by themselves. It is likely that changes will be made in the composition of some of the Counties, as there is now a Bill for that purpose under the consideration of the Legislature. Should it pass the changes will be noted in another part of the Almanac. The subjoined lists also contain the names of the various Corporate and other Officers. The Elections take place simultaneously in all the Municipalities on the first Monday in January, in each year. See Act 13 Vic. Cap. 21. The population is only partially given in the annexed lists, on account of the census returns from most of the places not having been received. [30th July, 1850.]

I. CARLETON.

COUNTY TOWN, BYTOWN.

M. P. P. for Carleton, Edward Malloch, Bytown; Registrar for Carleton, T. G. Burke, Bytown; Sheriff, Simon Fraser; Clerk Peace, F. C. Powell; Deputy Clerk Crown, Henry J. Friel; Judge County Court, C. Armstrong; Clerk do., Henry J. Friel; Judge Surrogate Court, C. Armstrong; Registrar do., Henry J. Friel; Crown Lands Agent, John Durie; Principal Grammar School, Rev. J. Robb. Revenue Inspector, John Barreille.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden—Hon. Hamnett Pinhey, March, P. O.; Treasurer—Daniel O'Connor, Bytown, P. O.; Clerk—Charles Hamnett Pinhey, Bytown, P. O.

Townships.	Reeves.
Bytown (Town)	Henry J. Friel; Chas. Sparrow, [Deputy Reece.
Fitzroy	James Steene.
Gloucester	James Severight.
Goulbourn	Thomas Garland.
Gower, North	Robert Craig.
Huntley	Johnston E. Fenton.

Townships.	Reeves.
March	Hon. H. Pinhey.
Marlborough	John Pierce.
Nepean	Frederick Bearman.
Osgoode	Arthur Allen.
Richmond (Village)	Wm. R. R. Lyon.
Torbolton	David McLaren.

TOWN OF BYTOWN.

M. P. P. for Bytown, John Scott.

Mayor—John Scott, M. P. P.; Reeve—H. J. Friel; Deputy Reeve—Chas. Sparrow; Treasurer—Edward Massey; Clerk—Francis Scott, Bytown, P. O.; Superintendent of Schools—Alex. Workman; Council-

ors—Centre Ward, John Scott, M. P. P.; Charles Sparrow, Isaac Beirieson, Jr. East Ward, H. J. Friel; James Lemney; P. A. Egleson. West Ward, Nicholas Sparks; H. V. Noel; L. Perkins.

VILLAGE OF RICHMOND.

Councillors—W. R. R. Lyon, Reeve; Geo. Brown, Patrick McEllroy, James McLean, Thomas Lewis. Treasurer—Dr. Evans. Clerk—Garrett FitzGerald.

Richmond, P. O. Superintendent of Schools—Rev. John Flood.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

FITZROY: Councillors, James Steene, Reeve; Wm. P. Taylor, William Dean, James Howe, Robert Carsa. Clerk, Thomas Elliott, Arn Prior P.O. Superintendent of Schools, Rev. Alex. Henderson. Treasurer, Thos. Elliott.

GLoucester: Councillors, James Severight, Reeve; Thomas Bearman, Patrick Nelligan, Isaac Brown, John Cunningham. Clerk, Thos. Boxey, Bytown P.O. Superintendent of Schools, Rev. William Lockhead. Treasurer, John Otterson.

GOULBOURN: Councillors, Thomas Garland, Reeve; James Chillington, Thos. McCaffry, James Henderson, William Hodgins. Clerk, Carleton Cathcart, Richmond P.O. Superintendent of Schools, Rev. John Flood. Treasurer, Carleton Cathcart.

NORTH GOWER: Councillors, Robert Craig, Reeve; John Cole, James Lindsay, John Callander, David McEwen. Clerk, A. C. Hartwell, North Gower P. O. Superintendent of Schools, Rev. John Flood. Treasurer, Robert Graham.

HUNTLEY: Councillors, Johnston E. Fenton, Reeve; Henry McBride, David Moorehead, Robin Holmes, William Bradley. Clerk, James Lowery, Huntley P.O. Superintendent of Schools, James Glichrst. Treasurer, Wm. Montgomery.

MARCH: Councillors, Hon. H. Pinhey, Reeve; John Street, Frederick Richardson, Thomas Morgan, Wm. Askins. Clerk, George Morgan, South March P. O. Superintendent of Schools, Rev. Mathew Ker. Treasurer, George Morgan.

MARLBOROUGH: Councillors, John Pierce, Reeve; Stephen Burritt, Samuel Halfpenny, Daniel Collins, Adam Johnston. Clerk, Edward Mills, Richmond P. O. Superintendent of Schools, Rev. John Flood. Treasurer, J. Burritt.

NEPEAN: Councillors, Frederick Bearman, Reeve; James Spain, John Robertson, Chester Chapman, Michael Grady. Clerk, James Shanly, Richmond P.O. Superintendent of Schools, Rev. J. Flood. Treasurer, Geo. Arnold.

OSGOODE: Councillors, Arthur Allen, Reeve; Peter McNab, John McDermott, John Lee, Thomas Cangle. Clerk, Thomas Baile, Osgoode P.O. Superintendent of Schools, Rev. William Lockhead. Treasurer, D. McIntosh.

TORBOLTON: Councillors, David McLaren, Reeve; John Buckham, James Ferguson Grierson, James Grierson, John Headley. Clerk, John Smith, Flucry Harbour P.O. Treasurer, John Smith.

II. ESSEX, KENT AND LAMBTON.

UNITED COUNTIES. COUNTY TOWN, SANDWICH.

M. P. P. for Essex, John Prince, Sandwich; for Kent and Lambton, Hon. Malcolm Cameron, Port Sarnia; Registrars, for Essex, James Askin, Sandwich; for Kent and Lambton, H. Glasse, Chatham, Raleigh, P. O. Sheriff, J. Waddell. Clerk Peace, Charles Baby. Deputy Clerk Crown, P. N. Morin. Judge County Court, Alexander Chewett. Clerk do., John McEwan. Judge Surrogate Court, J. A. Wilkinson. Registrar do., J. Askin. Agent Crown Lands, P. McMullin. Principal Grammar School, Paul J. Salter. Revenue Inspectors, W. G. Hall, Essex; and W. A. McCune, Kent.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden—George Hyde, Plympton, Erroll, P. O., Treasurer, George Bullock, Sandwich; Clerk, S. S. Macdonell, Sandwich.

Townships, Essex. Reeves, Essex.
 Anderton John Sloan.
 Colchester Peter Wright.
 Gosfield Joseph Malott.
 Maidstone Alexander Taylor.
 Malden Henry Wright.
 Mersea Ralph Foster.
 Rochester Joseph Morin. [Deputy Reeve.
 Sandwich W. D. Baby; Thos. Woodbridge,
Townships, Kent. Reeves, Kent.*
 Camden and Zone James Smith.
 Chatham Samuel Arnold.
 Dover, East and West. Robt. Mitchell.

* The County of Kent will be separated from the Union, and set apart as an independent County, from and after the 1st January, 1851, with Chatham as the County Town.

Townships, Kent. Reeves, Kent.
 Harwich A. R. Robertson; Alex. Mackay.
 Howard George Duck. [Deputy.
 Orford Daniel Moorehouse.
 Raleigh John G. Weir.
 Romney Thomas Jackson.
 Tilbury, East John Wilson.
 Tilbury, West Peter Desjardins.
Townships, Lambton. Reeves, Lambton:
 Bosanquet Wm. Ketchum.
 Brooke John McKeane.
 Dawn William Boylan.
 Euphemia Richard Dobbyn.
 Moore and Enniskillen Thomas Fisher.
 Plympton George Hyde.
 Sarnia George Stevenson.
 Sombra L. H. Johnson.
 Warwick Robert Campbell.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

ANDERTON: *Councillors*, John Sloan, *Reeve*; Wm. Gattfield, John Cunningham, William Anderton, Oliver Reaume. *Clerk*, Wm. Simpson, Amherstburgh, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. F. Mack.

COLCHESTER: *Councillors*, Peter Wright, *Reeve*; John Wright, Wheeler Cornwall, John Fisher, C. R. Quick. *Clerk and Superintendent of Schools*, Thomas Hawkins, Colchester, P. O.

GOSEFIELD: *Councillors*, Joseph Malott, *Reeve*; Wm. Sandford, M. Fox, Solomon Wigle, Theodore Wigle. *Clerk*, John Parry, Gosfield, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Henry Scratch.

MAIDSTONE: *Councillors*, Alex. Taylor, *Reeve*; J. Martindale, John O'Connor, Hugh McFarlin, John Martindale. *Clerk*, John McFarlin, Sandwich, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, George Dewhurst.

MAIDEN: *Councillors*, Henry Wright, *Reeve*; Thos. Wright, Thomas Brush, Joseph Graveline, Patrick Borron. *Clerk*, H. Nelson, Amherstburgh, P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. Frederick Mack.

MERSEA: *Councillors*, Ralph Foster, *Reeve*; John Thayer, Jacob Fox, Francis Wilkinson, Theodore Malott. *Clerk*, Joseph Doty, Mersea, P. O. *Treasurer*, Robert Coulter. *Superintendent of Schools*, Jonathan Wigfield.

ROCHESTER: *Councillors*, Joseph Morin, *Reeve*; Peter Sharron, Andrew Martin, Edward Mullins, Samuel Wilcox. *Clerk*, Wm. Flanigan, Sandwich, P. O.

SANDWICH: *Councillors*, W. D. Baby, *Reeve*; Thos. Woodbridge, *Deputy Reeve*; St. Luc Onellette, Dennis Downing, G. Bondy. *Clerk*, Dennis Moyuham, Sandwich, P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, Patrick McMullen.

CAMDEN AND ZONE: *Councillors*, James Smith, *Reeve*; David Sherman, Christopher Arnold, D. R. Vnn Allen, John Tiffin. *Clerk*, Charles Baxter, Dawn Mills, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. John Gunne. *Treasurer*, George P. Kirby.

CHATHAM: *Councillors*, Samuel Arnold, *Reeve*; J. W. Keating, W. Everett, John Blackburn, John Shaw. *Clerk*, Wm. Cosgrave, Raleigh, P. O. *Treasurer*, Richard Houston. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. W. Griffin.

DOVER, EAST AND WEST: *Councillor*, Robt. Mitchell, *Reeve*; Andrew Pelletier, Alex. Urquhart, S. Emery, A. Reaume. *Clerk*, Thomas W. Smith, Raleigh, P. O. *Treasurer*, Thomas Crow, senr. *Superintendent of Schools*, Dr. Thomas Cross.

HARWICH: *Councillors*, A. R. Robertson, *Reeve*; Alex. McKay, *Deputy Reeve*; Samuel Fields, George

Young, — Shackleton. *Clerk*, Wm. Cosgrave, Raleigh, P. O. *Treasurer*, George Duck, Jr. *Superintendent of Schools*, Dr. Thomas Cross.

HOWARD: *Councillors*, George Duck, *Reeve*; Samuel Arnold, — McKerricher, — Ruddle, — Wilson. *Clerk*, E. B. Harrison, Morpeth, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, John Unsworth.

ORFORD: *Councillors*, Daniel Moorehouse, *Reeve*; John Stuart, senr., Duncan McLaren, Frank Johnson, Archibald Walker. *Clerk*, David H. Gerner, Clairville, P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, John Stone. *Treasurer*, Archibald Campbell.

RALEIGH: *Councillors*, John G. Weir, *Reeve*; Thos. Jenner, Nathaniel Hughson, Alex. Peck, T. Dillon. *Clerk*, John Smith, Raleigh, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Dr. Thomas Cross.

ROMNEY: *Councillors*, Thos. Jackson, *Reeve*; John Robinson, John White, Joseph Hetherington, James Shanks. *Clerk*, Ralph Stohas, Romney, P. O. *Treasurer*, John Dawson. *Superintendent of Schools*, Thos. Renwick.

TILBURY EAST: *Councillors*, John Wilson, *Reeve*; John Fleicher, John Coats, Francis Warren, John Smith. *Clerk*, John Smith, Raleigh, P. O. *Treasurer*, Angus Grant. *Superintendent of Schools*, Dr. T. Cross.

TILBURY WEST: *Councillors*, Peter Desjardins, *Reeve*; Jacques Parent, J. B. Trambly, Henry Reed, John Morrice. *Clerk*, Frus. Mayhew, Sandwich, P. O. *Treasurer*, Jacques Parent. *Superintendent of Schools*, Francis Trudell.

BOSEQUET: *Councillors*, Wm. Ketchum, *Reeve*; Theodore B. Ward, Simon Crawford, Jesse Farney, — Johnson. *Clerk*, John Riley, Bosanquet, P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, Neal Estman. *Treasurer*, Ulrick W. Chester.

BROOKE: *Councillors*, John McKeane, *Reeve*; Wm. Watson, John Lucas, John Kelly, Thomas Edger. *Clerk*, John Wallace, Warwick, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, George Shirley.

DAWN: *Councillors*, Wm. Boylan, *Reeve*; Thomas Taylor, J. Bloom, J. Greenwood, A. Scarlet. *Clerk*, J. Mills, Zone Mills, P. O. *Treasurer*, Joseph Mills. *Superintendent of Schools*, Charles Scarlet.

EUPHEMIA: *Councillors*, Richard Dobbyn, *Reeve*; John Fausher, Thomas Powell, George McEnith, David B. Smith. *Clerk*, Wm. Clements, Zone Mills, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. John Gunn. *Treasurer*, Gibson Palmer.

MOORE AND ENNISKILLEN: *Councillors*, Thos. Fisher, *Reeve*; Froome Tafford, John Galloway, William

ESSEX, KENT, AND LAMBTON—Continued.

Featherstone, James Baby, Clerk, Thomas Simpson, Moore, P. O.; Superintendent of Schools, Rev. George Balter, Treasurer, Alexander Vidal.

PLYMOUTH: Councillors, G. Hyde, Reeve; James Dunlop, Simpson Shepherd, Peter McGregor, William Waddell, Clerk, Alex. Scott, Erroll, P. O. Superintendent of Schools, Rev. John Armour, Treasurer, J. Fisher.

SARNIA: Councillors, George Stevenson, Reeve; Robert Sym, James Robertson, J. B. Swartz, J. Porter, Clerk, Thomas Moodie, Sarnia, P. O.; Superintendent

of Schools, Rev. John Armour, Treasurer, Robert Skilbeck.

SOMERS: Councillors, L. H. Johnson, Reeve; A. P. Toulmin, Wm Fletcher, P. W. Merritt, Isaac Brown, Clerk, Joseph Taylor, Wallaceburgh, P. O. Treasurer, Calvin Smith, Superintendent of Schools, A. P. Toulmin.

WARWICK: Councillors, Robert Campbell, Reeve; Charles R. Nison, Robert A. Hill, George Harrower, Wm. McAlpin, Clerk, C. E. Nison, Warwick, P. O. Superintendent of Schools, Rev. John Armour.

III. FRONTENAC, LENNOX AND ADDINGTON.

UNITED COUNTIES. COUNTY TOWN, KINGSTON CITY.

Total Population, 92,552—Frontenac, 14,197; Lennox, 5,957; Addington, 12,968.

M. P. P. for Frontenac, Henry Smith, Jr., Kingston; M. P. for Lennox and Addington, Benjamin Seymour; Registrar for Frontenac, James Durand, Kingston; Registrar for Lennox and Addington, Isaac Fraser, Mill Creek, Ernestown. Sheriff, T. A. Corbett. Clerk Peace, James Nickalls. Deputy Clerk Crown, John S. Smyth. Judge County Court, S. F. Kirkpatrick. Clerk do., Alexander Fringle. Judge Surrogate Court, G. A. Cummings. Registrar do., J. Fraser. Agent Crown Lands, Allan McPherson. Principal Grammar School, Rev. W. J. Irwin. Revenue Inspector, A. Thibodo.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden—David Roblin, Napanee, P. O.; Treasurer—William Ferguson, Kingston, P. O.; Clerk—George H. Dettlor, Kingston, P. O.

Townships Frontenac. Reeves, Frontenac.
Barrie..... (uninhabited.)
Bedford, Olden and Oso..... Richard Luchins.
Clarendon..... (uninhabited.)
Kennebec..... (uninhabited.)
Kingston..... John Flanagan; John Ashley, Deputy Reeve.
Loughborough..... Sylvester Holden.
Palmerston..... (uninhabited.)
Pittsburgh, (with Howe Island)..... John B. Marks.
Portland and Hinchinbrooke..... Mathias Clowe.
Storrington..... Henry Van Luven.
Wolfe Island..... Angus Cameron.

Townships, Lennox. Reeves, Lennox.
Adolphustown..... Joseph B. Allison.
Frederickburgh..... Edwin Mallory.
Richmond..... David Roblin; Gilbert S. Clapp, Deputy Reeve.

Townships, Addington. Reeves, Addington.
Amherst Island..... John Boyes.
Anglesen..... (uninhabited.)
Camden East..... Cephas H. Miller; William Whalen, Deputy Reeve.
Ernestown..... Robert Aylesworth; Sidney Warner, Deputy Reeve.
Kahadar..... (uninhabited.)
Sheffield..... Neil Stewart.

KINGSTON CITY.—Population, 10,097.

M. P. P., for Kingston, Hon. John A. Macdonald.

Mayor, John Counter; Chamberlain William Anglin; Clerk, M. Flanagan; High Bailiff, Robert Channon; Chief Constable, John Robb; Surveyor, Francis Weyms; Assessors, John Waudby, Patrick Lindsay and George Webster; Superintendent of Schools, R. S. Henderson.

SYDENHAM WARD: Alderman, Archibald John McDonnell; Councillors, Samuel Smyth, and Robert Waddingham.—ONTARIO WARD: Alderman, James O. Reilly; Councillors, Robert Anglen, and James Litton.—ST. LAWRENCE WARD: Alderman, John

Counter, Mayor; Councillors, John Shaw, and John Wiley.—CATARAQUI WARD: Alderman, Michael McCulliffe; Councillors, Henry Bartliff, and Thomas Otis Butler.—FRONTENAC WARD: Alderman, John Flanagan; Councillors, George Davidson, and Charles Johnston.—RIDEAU WARD: Alderman, John Jenkins; Councillors, William Breden, and Patrick Connor Murdock.—VICTORIA WARD: Alderman, Alexander Campbell; Councillors, Joseph Milnor, and Samuel Rowlands.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

BEDFORD, OLDEN AND OSO: Councillors, Richard Luchins, Reeve; Joseph Taggart, William Judge, James Babcock, and Peter Carey, Clerk, James Kehoe, West Port, P. O.; Treasurer, Thomas Holderness, West Port, P. O.; Superintendent of Schools, Patrick Maloney, West Port, P. O. Population, 872.

KINGSTON: Councillors, John Flanagan, Reeve; John Ashley, Deputy Reeve; Thomas Burrows, William Patterson, and Thomas Fraser, Clerk, Charles Cummings, Kingston, P. O.; Treasurer; Horace Yeomans, M. D., Kingston, P. O.; Superintendent of Schools, D. P. Yeomans, M. D., Mill Creek, P. O. Population, 4233. Divided into Wards.

LOUGHBOROUGH: Councillors, Sylvester Holden, Reeve; J. Nichols, Michael Keely, Charles Joiner, L. Pixley, Clerk, John Walsh, Loughboro' P. O.; Treasurer, Nicholas Ames, Loughboro' P. O.; Superintendent of Schools, Asa Phillips, Loughboro' P. O. Population, 1552. Divided into Wards.

PRESTON WITH HOWE ISLAND: Councillors, John B. Marks, Reeve; James Birmingham, John McLean, William Starks, John McNiece, Clerk, Robert Breeze, Kingston, P. O.; Treasurer, William Ferguson, King-

ston, P. O.; Superintendent of Schools, Rev. Henry Brent, Kingston, P. O. Population, supposed, 1532.

PORTLAND AND HINCHINBROOK, Councillors, Mathias Clowe, Reeve; Samuel Jackson, Jos. Watson, James Spike, Wm. Smith, Clerk, Aaron Spike, Spike's Corners, P. O.; Treasurer, John Herchmer, Spike's Corners; Superintendent of Schools, James J. McDonald, Spike's Corners. Population, 1841. Divided into Wards.

STORRINGTON, Councillors, Henry Van Luven, Reeve; John Spring, Christopher Langwith, John McGrath, Alexander Campbell, Clerk, Hugh Spring, Storrington, P. O.; Treasurer, John Waldrin; Superintendent of Schools, Bernard Candy. Population, 1816. Divided into Wards.

WOLFE ISLAND, Councillors, Angus Cameron, Reeve; Hawkins, J. Grant, Randal MacDonald, S. McCrae, Clerk, J. Baker, Wolfe Island, P. O.; Treasurer, John Dawson; Superintendent of Schools, R. S. Henderson, Kingston, P. O. Population, 2264.

ADOLPHUSTOWN, Councillors, Joseph B. Allison, Reeve; Peter V. Dorland, Archibald Campbell Jr., John P. Dorland, Elmeon Trampour, Clerk, Richard

FRONTENAC, LENNOX, AND ADDINGTON—Continued.

Daverne, Adolphustown, P. O. : *Treasurer*, John Outwater; *Superintendent of Schools*, John J. Watson. Population, 561.

FRANKSBURGH, Councillors, Edwin Mallory, *Reeve*; Allen Clapp, Donovan Billa, Richard Ham, John Chamberlain. *Clerk*, Daniel Sills, *Fredericksburgh, P. O.* : *Treasurer*, Solomon Wright; *Superintendent of Schools*, Matthew German. Population, 358.

RICHMOND, Councillors, David Roblin, *Reeve*; Gilbert S. Clapp, *Deputy Reeve*; James Wilson, D. Macpherson, R. Martin. *Clerk and Treasurer*, William V. Detlor, Napanee, P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, T. Chamberlain, M. D., Napanee. Population, 3088.

AMHERST ISLAND, Councillors, John Boyes, *Reeve*; D. Preston, Samuel Glenn, William Treleven, George Howard. *Clerk and Treasurer and Superintendent of Schools*, Robert Burleigh, Amherst Island, P. O. Population, 1189.

CAMDEN EAST, Councillors, Cephas H. Miller, *Reeve*; William Whalen, *Deputy Reeve*; Robert Thompson, M. Williams, George Miller. *Clerk*, John Ham, Newburgh, P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, J. B. Aylesworth, M. D., *Treasurer*, J. N. Lapum, Whalen's Corner, P. O. Population, 4218.

EARNEST TOWN, Councillors, Robert Aylesworth, *Reeve*; Sidney Warner, *Deputy Reeve*; Ezra D. Priest, John Asseltine, Philip D. Booth. *Clerk*, Michael Asseltine, Bath, P. O.; *Treasurer*, Parker Timmerman; *Superintendent of Schools*, D. P. Yeomans, M. D., Mill Creek, P. O. Population, 4435.

SHEPHERD, Councillors, Neil Stewart, *Reeve*; Calvin Wheeler; —Mellon, —Kirke, Alexander Cumming. *Clerk*, —Laird, Tamworth, P. O.; *Treasurer*, Robert Hazzard; *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. Christopher Thompson. Population, 1830. Divided into Wards.

IV. HASTINGS.

Population, 22,982.

COUNTY TOWN, BELLEVILLE.

M. P. P. for Hastings, Billa Flint, Belleville; *Registrar for Hastings*, George Benjamin, Belleville. *Sheriff*, J. W. D. Moodie. *Clerk Peace*, William Fitzgibbon. *Deputy Clerk Crown*, W. H. Ponton. *Judge County Court*, Wm. Smart. *Clerk do.*, W. H. Ponton. *Judge Surrogate Court*, J. H. Crowe. *Registrar do.*, William Bowen. *Agent Crown Lands*, F. McAnnamay. *Principal Grammar School*, A. Burdon. *Revenue Inspector*, Paul Peterson.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden, Edward Fidler, Rawdon Mills, P. O.; *Treasurer*, Nelson G. Reynolds, Belleville; *Clerk*, William Fitzgibbon, Belleville. *Surveyor*, Thomas Earle.

Townships.
Belleville (Town) . . . Rufus Holden; Saml. Stevens, *Deputy Reeve*.
Grimsthorpe . . . (uninhabited.)
Hungerford . . . George Benjamin.
Huntingdon . . . Anthony Denike.
Lake . . . (uninhabited.)
Madoc and Elzevir . . . John E. Ketcheson.
Marmora . . . Langhlin Hughes.

Townships.
Rawdon . . . Edward Fidler.
Sidney . . . Gideon Turn; Caleb Gilbert, *Deputy Reeve*.
Thurlow . . . Wm. Sills; Wm. C. Shorey, *Deputy Reeve*.
Tudor . . . (uninhabited.)
Tyendenaga . . . Wellington Frizzell; Alex. McLaren, *Deputy Reeve*.

TOWN OF BELLEVILLE.—Population, 3500.

Councillors, Benjamin F. Davy, *Mayor*; Rufus Holden, *Reeve*; Samuel Stevens, *Deputy Reeve*; Robert F. Coleman, Burleigh Hunt, John Donoghue, John Coulter, James Keith, Edward P. Bosely, Francis

McAnnamay, Charles Benson, Jacob Bontier. *Clerk*, Samuel M. Washburn. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. W. Gregg. *Treasurer*, Merrick Sawyer.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

HUNGERFORD: Councillors, George Benjamin, *Reeve*; George Hart, John Johnston, Dr. Allen, Hugh O'Donnell. *Clerk*, Benjamin Reed, Hungerford Mills, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, George Benjamin. Divided into Wards. Population, 1700.

HUNTINGDON: Councillors, Anthony Denike, *Reeve*; George Graham, Henry Ostrum, —Fletcher. *Clerk*, Samuel Baker, Huntingdon East, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Thomas Nash. Population, 1768.

MADOC AND ELZEVR: Councillors, John E. Ketcheson, *Reeve*; Jephtha Bradshaw, Jas. O'Hara, Matthew Herberison. *Clerk*, James McDonnell, Madoc Mills, P. O. *Sup. of Schools*, Uriah Seymour. Population, 1030.

MARMORA: Councillors, Langhlin Hughes, *Reeve*; Sol. Johns, Ben. Johns. *Clerk and Superintendent of Schools*, William Inkster, Marmora Works, P. O. Population, 495.

RAWDON: Councillors, Edward Fidler, *Reeve*; Robt. Parker, John Johnston, Robert Ferguson, Emanuel Maybee. *Clerk*, William H. Kelso, Rawdon Mills P. O. *Sup. of Schools*, Philip Brown. Population 2250.

SIDNEY: Councillors, Gideon Turn, *Reeve*; Caleb Gilbert, *Deputy Reeve*; Joseph N. Lockwood, John Gilbert, Robert Burd. *Clerk*, Gilbert Bleacher, Sidney, P. O. *Sup. of Schools*, Wm. Hutton. Population, 380.

THURLLOW: Councillors, William Sills, *Reeve*; Wm. C. Shorey, *Deputy Reeve*; Archibald Ross, David Clapp, Daniel Fairman. *Clerk and Superintendent of Schools*, Isaac Denike, Thurlow, P. O. Population 3700.

TYENDENAGA: Councillors, Wallington Frizzell, *Reeve*; Alex. McLaren, *Deputy Reeve*; Hugh Keys, Michael Nenlon. *Clerk*, Thomas McConny, Tyendenaga, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, R. McMichael. Divided into Wards. Population, 4525.

V. HURON, PERTH AND BRUCE.

UNITED COUNTIES. COUNTY TOWN, GODERICH.

M. P. P. for Huron, Perth and Bruce, Hon. William Cayley, Toronto; *Registrar for Huron, Perth and Bruce*. John Galt, Goderich; *Sheriff*, John McDonald; *Clerk Peace*, Daniel Lizars; *Deputy Clerk Crown*, M. Hamilton; *Judge County Court*, A. Acland; *Clerk do.*, Thomas McQueen. *Judge Surrogate Court*, A. Acland; *Registrar do.*, T. McQueen; *Agent Crown Lands*, J. Clark; *Principal Grammar School*, John Haldan, Junior. *Revenue Inspector*, Charles Widder.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden—William Chalk, McKillop, P. O.; *Treasurer*, George Brown, Jr., Goderich, P. O.; *Clerk*, Alfred W. Otter, Goderich, P. O.; *Surveyor*, J. G. Kirk, Stratford, P. O.

HURON, PERTH, AND BRUCE—Continued.

Townships, Huron & Bruce.

Ashfield, and Wawanosh, in
Huron; and all the Town-
ships forming the County of
Bruce; viz: Huron, Kin-
cardine, Ayr, Brant,
Bruce, Culross, Carleton,
Elkdale, Greenock, Kin-
loss andaugeon.

Recess, Huron & Bruce.

Thomas Johnson.
Recess, Huron.
James Hodgins.
Colborne. John Amand, Jr.
Goderich. John Holmes.
Goderich, Town. Wm. Wallace.
Hay. Wm. Elder.
McGillivray. William Fisher.

Townships, Huron.

McKillop and Hullett. . . .
Stanley.
Tuckersmith.
Usborne and Stephen. . . .
Howick, Morris, Turnberry
and Grey.

Recess, Huron.

B. Hayes.
D. H. Ritchie.
Wm. Chalk.
James Scott.
(Newly surveyed.)

Townships, Perth.

Blanshard. J. K. Clindinnin.
Downie. William Smith.
Easthope, North. T. W. Daly.
Easthope, South. A. Helmer.
Ellice and Mornington. . . . R. Henry.
Fullarton. James Hill.
Hibbert. R. Donkin.
Logan, Elma, and Wallace. John Hicks.

Recess, Perth.

J. K. Clindinnin.
William Smith.
T. W. Daly.
A. Helmer.
R. Henry.
James Hill.
R. Donkin.
John Hicks.

TOWN OF GODERICH.

Benjamin Parsons, Mayor; George Brown, Junr.,
Treasurer; Thomas Kydd, Clerk; and William Wal-
lace, Reece.

St. George's Ward: Councillors, Benjamin Par-
sons, James Watson, Daniel Henly. St. Andrew's
Ward: Councillors, W. B. Rich, Dixie Watson.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

ASHFIELD, WAWANOSH, HURON, KINCARDINE, and all
the other Townships forming the County of Bruce:
Councillors, Thomas Johnson, Reece; John Hawkins,
William Graham, Jeremiah Flynn, John King. Clerk,
Michael Healey, Goderich, P. O.; Superintendent of
Schools, Rev. Chas. Fletcher.

BIDDULPH: Councillors, James Hodgins, Reece;
George Carter, Thomas W. Stanley, John Courey, T.
Hodgins. Clerk, James Portt, McGillivray, P. O.;
Superintendent of Schools, — Carter.

COLBORNE: Councillors, John Amand, Jr., Reece;
Benjamin Miller, Peter Fisher, John Morris, William
Young. Clerk, David Lawson, Goderich, P. O.;
Superintendent of Schools, Rev. Alex. McKid. Treas-
urer, David Lawson.

GODERICH: Councillors, John Holmes, Reece; R.
Acheson, Andrew Rutledge, John Stonehouse, John
Longworth. Clerk, John Shaw, Goderich, P. O.;
Superintendent of Schools, Rev. Charles Fletcher.
Treasurer, William Sheryl.

HAY: Councillors, Wm. Elder, Reece; Robert Bell,
James Wilkie, Castor Willis, Robert Doig. Clerk,
Wm. Wilson, Hay, P. O.

MCGILLIVRAY: Councillors, Wm. Fisher, Reece;
Patrick Flannagan, James Barber, Lawrence Barry,
Jas. Blair. Clerk, John Flannagan, McGillivray P. O.;
Superintendent of Schools, James Hardy.

McKILLOP AND HULLETT: Councillors, R. Hayes,
Reece; Dennis Downie, Thomas Gouenlock, J. Bing-
ham, August Van Egmoud. Clerk, R. Canna, McKillop,
P. O.; Superintendent of Schools, Rev. Chas. Fletcher.

STANLEY: Councillors, D. H. Ritchie, Reece; H.
Cole, M. D., Geo. Bates, H. Haacke, — Turner.
Clerk, Wm. Connor, Bayfield, P. O.; Superintendent
of Schools, Rev. Charles Fletcher.

TUCKERSMITH: Councillors, Wm. Chalk, Reece; C.
L. Van Egmoud, John McIntosh, James Murray.

Morgan Hamilton. St. Patrick's Ward: Councillors,
Martin McLennan, Horace Horton, James Hissett,
St. David's Ward: Councillors, William Wallace,
James Gentles, C. Grabb. Superintendent of Schools,
Rev. Charles Fletcher.

Francis Fowler. Clerk, Wm. Muir, McKillop, P. O.;
Superintendent of Schools, Reverend Charles Fletcher
USBORNE AND STEPHEN: Councillors, James Scott,
Reece; Clerk, T. Taylor, Hay, P. O.; Superintendent
of Schools, James Scott.

BLANSHARD: Councillors, J. K. Clindinnin, Reece;
Thomas B. Guest, W. P. Smith, Henry Willis,
Thomas Shobottom. Clerk, T. Ingersoll, St. Mary's
P. O.; Superintendent of Schools, Rev. T. Williams.

DOWNIE: Councillors, William Smith, Reece; A.
Monteith, William Clynne, William Byes, William
Hilop. Clerk, J. E. Linton, Stratford, P. O.;
Superintendent of Schools, Alex. McGregor. Treasurer,
A. McGregor. Divided into Wards.

NORTH EASTHOPE: Councillors, T. W. Daly, Reece;
Alexander Hamilton, James Rankin, Peter McIn-
tosh, James Patterson. Clerk, James Wilson, Strat-
ford, P. O.; Superintendent of Schools, Rev. J. Durant.

SOUTH EASTHOPE: Councillors, A. Helmer, Reece;
James Woods, Peter Woods, Philander A. Sebing, W.
Cossey. Clerk, A. Mitchell, Bell's Corner, P. O. Su-
perintendent of Schools, J. W. Royer.

ELICE AND MORNINGTON: Councillors, R. Henry,
Reece; Alexander Gourlay, Peter Reid, Geo. Brumir,
Andrew Seback. Clerk, Stewart Campbell. Superin-
tendent of Schools, Alex. McGregor.

FULLARTON: Councillors, James Hill, Reece; Robt.
Roger, Robert Porteus, George Loversage, John Arbo-
gnat. Clerk, J. McIntyre, Mitchell, P. O.; Superin-
tendent of Schools, Rev. Thomas Williams.

HIBBERT: Councillors, R. Donkin, Reece; Peter
McCann, Edward Downie, Stephen Harhour, James
McKenna. Clerk, Avery Stinson, Mitchell, P. O.

LOGAN, ELMA AND WALLACE: Councillors, John
Hicks, Reece; Robert Christie, Wm. Bull, Edward
Prindible, Patrick Collins. Clerk, R. Canna, Mitchell P. O.
Superintendent of Schools, Rev. Chas. Fletcher.

VI. LANARK AND RENFREW.

UNITED COUNTRIES. COUNTY TOWN, PERTH.

M. P. P. for Lanark and Renfrew, Robert Bell, Carleton Place; Registrars for Lanark, James Bell, Perth;
for Renfrew, James Morris, Seur, McNab. Sheriff, Andrew Dickson. Clerk Peace, W. F. R. Berford.
Deputy Clerk Crown, Charles Sache. Judge County Court, J. G. Malloch. Clerk do., C. Sache. Judge
Surrogate Court, D. McMartin. Registrar do., C. Sache. Agent Crown Lands, A. Leslie. Principal
Grammar School, John McIntyre. Revenue Inspector, Anthony Leslie.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden—Robert Bell, M. P. P., Carleton Place; Treasurer, Thomas M. Radenhurst, Perth;
Clerk, W. F. R. Berford, Perth.

Townships, Lanark.

Rathurst and South Sherbrooke. Josiah Ritchie.
Beckwith. Robert Bell, M. P. P.
Burgess, North. John Doran, Jr.
Dalhousie, North Sherbrooke and
Levant. John Kay.
Druimond. Murdoch McDonnell
Elmsley, North. James Shaw, seur.
Lanark and Darling. Andrew Stevenson.

Recess, Lanark.

Townships, Lanark.

Montague. R. E. Mathieson.
Ramsey. John Robertson.

Townships, Renfrew.

Recess, Renfrew.
Adinaston, Bronley and Blithfield. Elias Moore.
Horton and Ross. John Burwell.
McNab and Bagot. James Morris, Jr.
Pakenham. Wm. M'Adam.
Westneath, Pein' ke and Staaford, Alexander Moffatt.

LANARK AND RENFREW—Continued.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

BATHURST AND SOUTH SHERBROOKE: *Councillors*, Josiah Richie, *Reeve*; Joshua Adams, *senr.*, James Noonan, Richard Bennett, John Modderwell. *Clerk*, J. Young, Perth, P. O. Population, Bathurst, 1536. *Superintendent of Schools*, J. A. Murdoch, Perth.

BECKWITH: *Councillors*, Robert Bell, M. P. P. *Reeve*; John McDiarmid, James Burrows, Peter McGrigor, Robert Kennedy. *Clerk*, Ewen McEwen, Franktown, P. O. Population, 1792, (incomplete). *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. James Padfield, Franktown.

BURGESS: *Councillors*, John Doran, *Junr.*, *Reeve*; Michael Stanley, Peter Kennedy, John Allan, Alexander Cameron. *Clerk*, Francis H. Cousitt, Perth, P. O. Population, 947. *Superintendent of Schools*, Edward Byrnes, Perth.

DALHOUSIE, NORTH SHERBROOKE AND LEVANT: *Councillors*, John Kay, *Reeve*; William Purdon, Edward Kluroy, James Smith, Alexander McMichael. *Clerk*, Andrew McInnis, Perth, P. O. Population—Dalhousie, 1437; N. Sherbrooke, 377. *Superintendent of Schools*, J. A. Murdoch, Perth.

DRUMMOND: *Councillors*, Murdoch McDonnell, *Reeve*; Patrick Dowdall, *Deputy Reeve*; Thomas McCaffery, Suttan Frizell, James Thompson. *Clerk*, Thomas Brooke, Perth, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, J. A. Murdoch, Perth.

ELMSLEY: *Councillors*, James Shaw, *senr.*, *Reeve*; James Taylor, Abel E. Ward, Alexander Fraser, Robinson Harper. *Clerk*, W. B. Carroll, Smith's Falls, P. O. Population, 1713. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. J. B. Worrell, Smith's Falls.

LANARK AND DARLING: *Councillors*, Andrew Stevenson, *Reeve*; Robert Stend, J. W. Anderson, Robert Robertson, Alexander Stewart. *Clerk*, John R. Gemmill, Lanark, P. O. Population—Lanark, 1501; Dar-

ling, 503. *Superintendent of Schools*, J. R. Gemmill, Lanark.

MONTAGUE: *Councillors*, R. E. Mathieson, *Reeve*; R. A. Knapp, James Gilhully, William McDonnell, Rufus Andrews. *Clerk*, James Allan, Smith's Falls, P. O. Population, 3049. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. E. Morris, Merrickville.

RAMSAY: *Councillors*, John Robertson, *Reeve*; Gravel Tashack, Daniel Galbreath, ——— Wilson, William Houston. *Clerk*, David Campbell, Ramsay, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. J. McMorine, Carleton Place.

ADMASTON, BROMLEY AND BLITHFIELD: *Councillors*, Elias Moore, *Reeve*; Robert Smith, Henry Fitzpatrick, John Bremner, James Dunn. *Clerk*, George Brown, Admaston, P. O. Population—Admaston, 597; Bromley, 599.

HORTON AND ROSS: *Councillors*, John Burwell, *Reeve*; I. L. McDougall, Edward Farrell, Roderick Ross, John McNab. *Clerk*, James Johnston, Castleford, P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, E. Billings.

MENAB AND BAGOT: *Councillors*, James Morris, *Junr.*, *Reeve*; John Farris, John Fisher, Allan Stewart, William Storie. *Clerk*, ——— McNab, P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, E. Billings, Renfrew. Population—McNab, 1496; Bagot, 620.

PAKENHAM: *Councillors*, William McAdam, *Reeve*; David Ogilvie, Young Scott, James Dickson, Peter Russell. *Clerk*, James Cannery, Pakenham, P. O. Population, 1618.

WESTMEATH, PEMBROKE AND STAFFORD: *Councillors*, Alexander Moffatt, *Reeve*; James Rowan, Christopher Kelly, David Beach, William Brownlee. *Clerk*, John Robertson, Westmeath, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. A. Melville, Westmeath.

VII. LEEDS AND GRENVILLE.

UNITED COUNTIES. COUNTY TOWN, BROCKVILLE.

Total Population, 44,306—Leeds, 27,071; Grenville, 17,235.

M. P. P. for Leeds, William Buell Richards, Brockville. M. P. P. for Grenville, Read Burritt, Prescott. *Registrar* for Leeds, David Jones, Brockville. *Registrar* for Grenville, John Patton, Prescott. *Sheriff*, Adiel Sherwood. *Clerk*, James Jessup. *Deputy Clerk*, Crown, T. D. Campbell. *Judge County Court*, George Malloch. *Clerks do.*, T. D. Campbell. *Judge Surrogate Court*, George Malloch. *Registrar do.*, James Jessup. *Agent Crown Lands*, W. J. Scott. *Principal Grammar School*, James Windeat. *Revenue Inspector*, John Weatherhead.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden, Ogle R. Gowan, Brockville. **Treasurer**, James L. Schofield, Brockville. **Clerk**, James Jessup, Brockville. **Surveyor**, Thomas Hume.

Townships, Leeds. *Reeves, Leeds.*
Bastard and South Burgess, Philo Hickok; Hiram S. Davison, *Deputy*.

Brockville (Town)..... John Read; Wm. Parkin, *Deputy*.

Crosby, North..... William H. Fredenburgh.
Crosby, South..... Richard Preston.

Elizabethtown..... Ogle R. Gowan; A. Chambers, *Deputy*.

Elmsley..... Elieha Landon.
Escott..... James Thomson.

Kitley..... James Graham; Alexander Morrison, *Deputy*.

Leeds & Lansdown, Front, James Kirker; William Robinson, *Deputy*.

Townships, Leeds. *Reeves, Leeds.*
Leeds & Lansdown, Rear, Edward Green.

Yonge..... Joshua Bates.

Townships, Grenville. *Reeves, Grenville.*
Augusta..... William Garvey; James Howard, *Deputy*.

Edwardaburgh..... Allan Hunter; L. Adams, *Deputy*.

Gower, South..... Nicholas J. Shaver.
Oxford..... Henry Burritt; Robert Kernahan, *Deputy*.

Prescott (Town)..... Alexander Smith.
Wolford..... John L. Read; Eleazer H. Whitmarsh, *Deputy*.

TOWN OF BROCKVILLE.—Population, 2757.

M. P. P. for Brockville, George Sherwood.

Councillors, Robert Peden, *Mayor*; John Read, Walsh, Chas. Vanoman. *Clerk*, Worship B. McLean, *Reeve*; Wm. Parkin, *Deputy*; Ogle R. Gowan, John Brockville, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. Thomas Haigh. Crawford, Fordyce L. Lothrop, Allen Turner, Henry

TOWN OF PRESCOTT.—Population, 1828.

Councillors, Bartholomew White, *Mayor*; Alex. Smith, *Reeve*; William Dunn, James Sweeney, Alex. McMillan, Joseph Cowan. *Clerk*, Roger McCarthy.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

BASTARD AND BURGESS: *Councillors*, Philo Hickok, *Reeve*; Hiram S. Davison, *Deputy Reeve*; Stephen Simmons, Thomas Rogers, and James Hart. *Clerk*, John Warren, Beverly, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Mathew Connors. Population, 3134. *Treasurer*, Rascals D. Davison. Divided into wards.

NORTH CROSBY: *Councillors*, William H. Fredenburgh, *Reeve*; Benjamin Teit, Albert Taggart, John

LEEDS AND GRENVILLE—Continued.

McGregor, and John Cameron. *Clerk*, Walter Whelan, West Port, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Matthew Connors. Population, 1293. *Treasurer*, S. Chaffey.

SOUTH CROSBY: *Councillors*, Rich. Preston, *Reeve*; Thomas Morris, William Leggett, Jesse Delong, and James Kennedy. *Clerk*, John Leggett, Newboro', P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Matthew Connors. Population, 1335. Divided into wards.

ELIZABETHTOWN: *Councillors*, Ogle R. Gowan, *Reeve*; James A. Chambers, *Deputy Reeve*; Thomas Bell, George Crawford, and William K. Glazier. *Clerk*, Jacob A. Brown, Brockville, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Jacob A. Brown. Population, 4873.

ERMESLEY: *Councillors*, Elsiea Laudon, *Reeve*; Walter Armstrong, Hugh Flocke, Joseph Falkner, and Robert Wood. *Clerk*, Edward Chambers, Smith's Falls, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. William Aiken. Population, 1383. Divided into wards.

ESCORTE: *Councillors*, James Thomson, *Reeve*; Jas. Brooker, John Neil, William Webster, and John Johnston. *Clerk*, Joseph L. Dousley, Esqott, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, T. Vanston. Population, 1162.

KITLEY: *Councillors*, James Graham, *Reeve*; Alex. Morrison, *Deputy Reeve*; Robert Ferguson, James Edgar, and William Smith. *Clerk*, Joseph Goff, Kitley, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Samuel Graham. Population, 3360.

FRONT OF LEEDS AND LANSDOWN: *Councillors*, Jas. Kirker, *Reeve*; William Robinson, *Deputy Reeve*; James Turner, Ephraim Webster, and Hugh B. Cain. *Clerk*, Thomas Cheevers, Gannoque, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, W. S. Macdonald. Population, 2035.

REAR OF LEEDS AND LANSDOWN: *Councillors*, Edward Green, *Reeve*; Thomas Sheffield, John Berry.

George Murphy, and Seneca Washburn. *Clerk*, John Kendrick, Beverly, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, H. Washburn. Population, 1107. *Treasurer*, Hiel Blitter.

YONK: *Councillors*, Joshua Bates, *Reeve*; Harmonius Alguire, Joseph J. McIntosh, Nelson Shipman, and Ira Mallory. *Clerk*, John Purvie, Yonge Mills, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Joshua Johnston. Population, 3419. Divided into wards.

AUGUSTA: *Councillors*, William Garvey, *Reeve*; James Howard, *Deputy Reeve*; Thos. Kelly, William Humphries, and Charles Lane. *Clerk*, Philemon Pennoek, Maitland, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, James Clapperton. Population, 4290.

EDWARDSBORO: *Councillors*, Allan Hunter, *Reeve*; Levi Adams, *Deputy Reeve*; George Holmes, James Keeler, and John Adams. *Clerk*, John Mitchell, Spencerville, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. Jas. Gessie. Population, 3714. *Treasurer*, Wm. Emery.

SOUTH GOWER: *Councillors*, Nicholas J. Shaver, *Reeve*; James McGee, Milo McGarvey, David Shaik, and Benjamin Beach. *Clerk*, William Beach, South Gower, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. Harvey McAlpin. Population, 732. Divided into wards.

OXFORD: *Councillors*, Henry Barritt, *Reeve*; Robt. Kernahan, *Deputy Reeve*; William H. Bottom, Ambrose Clothier and Benjamin Tomkin. *Clerk*, Robt. Leslie, Kemptville, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. Harvey McAlpin. Population, 3750.

WOLFORD: *Councillors*, John L. Read, *Reeve*; Eleazar H. Whitmarsh, *Deputy Reeve*; Samuel S. Easton, Philip Wickwire, and Robert Putnam. *Clerk*, Richey Waugh, Merrickville, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Thomas Graff. Population, 2681. Divided into wards.

VIII. LINCOLN, HALDIMAND AND WELLAND.

UNITED COUNTIES. COUNTY TOWN, NIAGARA.

Total Population, 49,506—Lincoln, 17,935; Haldimand, 14,923; Welland, 16,646.

M. P. P. for Lincoln, Hon. W. H. Merritt, St. Catharines. M. P. P. for Haldimand, David Thompson, Indiana. M. P. P. for Welland, Duncan McFarland, Port Robinson. *Sheriff*, Wm. Kingsmill. *Clerk Pence*, Joseph Woodruff. *Deputy Clerk Crown*, W. D. Miller. *Judge County Court*, E. C. Campbell. *Clerk do.*, J. B. Clench. *Judge Surrogate Court*, W. Claus. *Registrar do.*, C. B. Secord. *Crown Land Agent*, Henry Smith. *Principal Grammar School*, J. Whitlaw, M. D. *Registrar for Lincoln and Welland*, John Powell, Niagara. *Registrar for Haldimand*, Agnew P. Farrell, Dunnville. *Revenue Inspector*, W. D. Miller, Niagara.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden, Bernard Foley, St. Catharines. **Treasurer**, Daniel McDougall, Niagara. **Clerk**, J. G. Stevenson, St. Catharines. **Auditors**, John Ross, and Joseph Kirby.

Reeves, Lincoln.

Townships, Lincoln.
Calstar.....John D. Bradshaw.
Clinton.....Robert Henry.
Gainsborough.....George Secord.
Grantham.....John Gilleland.
Grimely.....Abishai Morse.
Louth.....William Adams.
Niagara.....Gilbert McMicken.

Niagara, Town......John Simpson, John Lawler [Deputy].
St. Catharines, Town.....Bernard Foley, Richard A. Clarke [Deputy].

Reeves, Haldimand.

Townships, Haldimand.
Canborough.....Barton Farr.
Cayuga, North.....David Thompson.
Cayuga, South.....Robert Cook.
Dunn.....A. P. Farrell.
Moulton and Sherbrooke.....John Jarron, M. D.

Reeves, Haldimand.

Oneida.....Philip Murray.
Rainham.....Joseph Gee.
Seneca.....Richard Brown.
Walpole.....John Gowan.

Reeves, Welland.

Bertie.....Isaac S. Hawn.
Chippawa, Village.....James Cummings.
Crowland.....Solomon Doan.
Humberstone.....William Steele.
Pelham.....John Fraser, M. D.
Stamford.....Thomas C. Street.
Thorold.....John Radcliffe, Robert Hobson, [Deputy].

Thorold, Village.....William James.
Wainfleet.....John B. O'Reilly.
Willoughby.....John Usher.

PROVISIONAL COUNTY COUNCILS.

The Reeves for Haldimand and Welland, respectively, have formed themselves into Provisional Councils, under the provisions of the Act 12 Vic. Chap. 78, known as the County Divisions Act. *Provisional Warden*, of Welland, John Fraser, M. D. *Provisional Clerk*, Dexter Deverardo, Fonthill, P. O. Pelham. *Provisional Warden*, of Haldimand, John Jarron, M. D. *Provisional Clerk*, R. V. Griffith, Indiana, P. O.

NIAGARA TOWN.—Population, 2,936.

M. P. P. for Niagara, Walter H. Dickson.

Mayor, Alexander Davidson. **Treasurer**, Thomas McCormick. **Clerk and Superintendent of Schools**, Isaac H. Johnson. **Chief Constable and Collector**, Beaver Bonner.

ST. LAWRENCE WARD: *Councillors*, Walter, Elliott, Thomas Daly, Michael McGuire. **ST. GEORGE'S WARD:** *Councillors*, John Simpson, *Reeve*; George

Boomer, James Harvey. **ST. DAVID'S WARD:** *Councillors*, James Blain, James Munro, John Davidson. **ST. PATRICK'S WARD:** *Councillors*, Alexander Davidson, *Mayor*; Gage Miller, Bernard Roddy. **ST. ANDREW'S WARD:** *Councillors*, John M. Lawder, *Deputy Reeve*; Andrew Heron, John Rogers.

LINCOLN, HALDIMAND, AND WELLAND—Continued.

ST. CATHARINES, TOWN.

Mayor and Reeve, Bernard Foley. *Clerk*, Charles M. Arnold. *Councillors*, Calvin Phelps, Joh. F. Mittelberger, Richard A. Clarke, *Deputy Reeve*; John L.

Ranney, William A. Chisholm, Henry Brownlee, Elias S. Adams, P. Marlin, B. Foley. *Treas H. Mittelberger*. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. R. Shanklin.

CHIPPAWA

Councillors, James Cummings, *Reeve*; James Macklem, John Kirkpatrick, W. S. Burnham, Peter Morse. *Treasurer*, William Nicholson. *Clerk*, J. A.

VILLAGE.

Wilkinson. *Assessors*, John Flott, William Patterson, J. W. Fell. *Collector*, Burnet Conklin. *Auditors*, John Ross, Gavin Nicholson.

THOROLD

Councillors, William James, *Reeve*; Wm. Wauld, Alexander Christie, John Boyle, Wm. B. Hendershot.

VILLAGE.

Clerk, Wm. Ramsay, Thorold, P. O. *Treasurer*, Geo. Keefer, Jr. *Superintendent of Schools*, Wm. Beatty.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

CAISTON: *Councillors*, John D. Bradshaw, *Reeve*; Michael Lymburner, William Hoover, Conrad Teeter, Isaac Corman. *Clerk*, James Tisdale, Welland Port, P. O. Population, 1074. *Treasurer*, James Tisdale. *Superintendent of Schools*, J. Tisdale.

CLINTON: *Councillors*, Robert Henry, *Reeve*; Rowley Kilborn, John J. Patterson, Joseph Linderberry, Robert Davis. *Clerk*, James S. Henry, Beamsville, P. O. Population, 2052. *Treasurer*, James S. Henry. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. William Hewson.

GAINSBOROUGH: *Councillors*, George Secord, *Reeve*; John McCollum, Caspar Thomas, Gilbert Lane, James Swayze. *Clerk*, John Upper, Gainsborough, P. O. Population, 2133. *Treasurer*, John Upper. *Superintendent of Schools*, G. M. Gilmore.

GRANTHAM: *Councillors*, John Gilleland, *Reeve*; John Read, Robert Lawrie, John Ker, Walter Dietrick. *Clerk*, Charles Rolls, St. Catharines, P. O. Population, 2887. *Treasurer*, Charles Rolls. *Superintendent of Schools*, J. G. Stevenson.

GRIMSBY: *Councillors*, Abishai Morse, *Reeve*; James Oill, John B. Pettit, Cyrus Kilborn, George Adams. *Clerk*, Henry Smith, Smithville, P. O. Population, 2322. *Treasurer*, Henry Smith. *Superintendent of Schools*, J. Wolverson, M.D.

LOUTH: *Councillors*, William Adams, *Reeve*; Jas. W. O. Clark, Barnabas Gregory, William Smith, D. Bradt. *Clerk*, John Roberts, Jordan, P. O. Population, 1780. *Treasurer*, Philip Beamer. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. G. M. Armstrong.

NIAGARA: *Councillors*, Gilbert McMeiken, *Reeve*; Hamilton Goring, William Woodruff, John McFarland, — Lambert. *Clerk*, Arthur Shaw, Niagara P. O. Population, 2145. *Treasurer*, Arthur Shaw.

CANBOROUGH: *Councillors*, Barton Farr, *Reeve*; Abraham McCollum, Adam Moote, Calvin S. Kelsey, Isaac Swayzie. *Clerk*, William Coates, Dunnville, P. O. Population, 693. *Treasurer*, John Folmstee. *Superintendent of Schools*, W. Stringer.

NORTH CAYUGA: *Councillors*, David Thompson, *Reeve*; Duncan Campbell, John Welsh, John Cryslar, William Decew. *Clerk*, Robert V. Griffith, Indiana, P. O. Population, 1590. *Treasurer*, Robert Griffiths. *Superintendent of Schools*, Edmund D'E. Cen.

SOUTH CAYUGA: *Councillors*, Robert Cook, *Reeve*; John Fry, Abraham Shirk, Christopher Rittenhouse, George Webster. *Clerk*, William Cook, Dunnville, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Mark Richard Jukes. Population, 732. *Treasurer*, Wm. Cook.

DURN: *Councillors*, A. P. Farrell, *Reeve*; W. B. Sheehan, Frederick Hyde, Henry Imbach, William Blott. *Clerk*, George Sheehan, Dunnville, P. O. Population, 743. *Treasurer*, Robert Spratt. *Superintendent of Schools*, W. J. Imbach.

MOULTON AND SHERBROOKE: *Councillors*, John Jarro, *Reeve*; John Kirk, John Oldfield, John Bowman, William B. Bullivant. *Clerk*, John Martin, Dunnville, P. O. Population, Moulton, 1451, Sherbrooke, 320. —Total, 1771. *Treasurer*, John Martin. *Superintendent of Schools*, John Martin.

ONEIDA: *Councillors*, Philip Murray, *Reeve*; John Donakison, Robert Mahuffy, Daniel Hager, Thomas Siott. *Clerk*, James Carten, Seneca, P. O. Population, 2093. *Treasurer*, John Anderson. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. W. Bethune.

RAINHAM: *Councillors*, Joseph Geo. *Reeve*; Henry Yockhum, John Yager, Lewis Augustine, Peter Culver. *Clerk*, John B. Cooper, Walpole, P. O. Population, 1480. *Treasurer*, J. T. Cooper. *Superintendent of Schools*, William H. Wilson, M.D.

SENECA: *Councillors*, Richard Brown, *Reeve*; Robert Young, Jacob Young, Michael Harcourt, Paul Park. *Clerk*, Alfred Brown, York, P. O. Population, 3013. *Treasurer*, Dennis Young. *Superintendent of Schools*, William McCargan.

WALPOLE: *Councillors*, John Gowan, *Reeve*; William Best, John Shirk, — Bowman, Thomas Falls. *Clerk*, John Heasman, Jarvis, P. O. Population, 2788. *Treasurer*, John Heasman. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. W. Bethune.

BERNIS: *Councillors*, Isaac S. Hawn, *Reeve*; Richard Graham, Lewis Palmer, Benjamin House, William Rowth. *Clerk*, George Hardison, Fort Erie, P. O. Population, 2636. *Treasurer*, James Stanton. *Superintendent of Schools*, Richard Graham.

CROWLAND: *Councillors*, Solomon Doan, *Reeve*; Leonard Mathews, E. Doan, W. Vandalstine, J. Curran. *Clerk*, David P. Brown. Population, 1272. *Treasurer*, Peter Benedict. *Superintendent of Schools*, David P. Brown.

HUMBERSTONE: *Councillors*, William Steele, *Reeve*; Abraham Schooley, David Steele, Jun., Christian Shirk, Samuel Stoner. *Clerk*, John Thompson, Petersburg, P. O. Population, 2370. *Treasurer*, John Thompson. *Superintendent of Schools*, A. Schooley.

PELHAM: *Councillors*, John Frazer, *Reeve*; Lewis Willson, John Schofield, Frederick Schram, Jonas Steele. *Clerk*, D. Deverard, Fonthill, P. O. Population, 2333. *Treasurer*, John S. Price. *Superintendent of Schools*, D. D'Everards.

STAMFORD: *Councillors*, Thomas C. Street, *Reeve*; John Lemon, William Lowell, J. McGarry, William McMicking. *Clerk*, Richard Henly, Drummondville, P. O. Population, 2511. *Treasurer*, James Oswald. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. John Russell.

THOROLD: *Councillors*, John Radcliffe, *Reeve*; Robert Hobson, *Deputy Reeve*; B. Tucker, George Jordan, M. Swayze. *Clerk*, H. W. Tims, Port Robinson, P. O. Pop'n, Town and Township, 3695. *Treasurer*, J. Rannie. *Superintendent of Schools*, D. D'Everards.

WAINFLEET: *Councillors*, John B. Oreilly, *Reeve*; Leonard Mincer, John Graybiel, Hiram Wilson, Jeremiah Forrester. *Clerk*, Edward Lee, Marshville, P. O. Population, 1530. *Treasurer*, Edward Lee. *Superintendent of Schools*, S. S. Hagar.

WILLOUGHBY: *Councillors*, John Usher, *Reeve*; J. Wells, James Dell, John Dobbie, M. Deadenback. *Clerk*, Beauchamp Colclough, Chippewa, P. O. Population, 670. *Treasurer*, Martin Dell. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. W. M. Christie.

IX. MIDDLESEX.

COUNTY TOWN, LONDON.

M. P. P. for Middlesex, William Notman, Dundas. *Registrar* for Middlesex, H. Burwell, London. *Sheriff*, James Hamilton. *Clerk Peace*, John B. Askin. *Deputy Clerk Crown*, John Harris. *Judge County Court*, The Hon. James E. Small. *Clerk do.*, J. B. Askin. *Judge Surrogate Court*, H. Allen. *Registrar do.*, H. C. B. Beecher. *Agent Crown Lands*, J. B. Askin. *Principal Grammar Schools*, B. Bayley, B.A., London; W. Livingston, Carradoc. *Revenue Inspector*, J. B. Cleuch, first Division; D. Hanvey, second Division.

MIDDLESEX—Continued,

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden—William Niles, London; **Treasurer**—J. S. Buchanan, London; **Clerk**—J. B. Strathy, London.

Townships.	Reeves.
Adelaide.....	Patrick Mee.
Aldborough.....	John McBride.
Bayham.....	S. Cook: L. Burwell, Deputy.
Carradoc.....	Col. Dixon.
Delaware.....	Richard Webb.
Dorchester.....	Wm. Niles: J. Cline, Deputy.
Dunwich.....	John Clark.
Ekfrid.....	John McFarlane.
Lobo.....	R. Adamson.
London.....	F. Talbot: Wm. McMillan, Deputy.

London, (Town)..... M. Anderson: B. Nash, Deputy.

Townships.	Reeves.
Malahide.....	F. H. Wright: Dr. Dancy, Deputy.
Metcalfe.....	R. W. Branan.
Mosa.....	William Neal.
Southwold.....	Levi Fowler: Colin Munro, Deputy.
Westminster.....	Isaac Campbell: Rich'd. Frank, Deputy.
Williams.....	D. Fraser.
Yarmouth.....	Alexander Love: R. Johnson, Deputy.

TOWN OF LONDON.

M. P. P. for London, John Wilson.

Councillors—S. Morrill, Mayor; M. Anderson, Reeve; B. Nash, Deputy; L. Lawson, E. Adams, J. K. Labatt, P. Bennett, J. Daniels, J. Ashton, Wm.

Barker, H. C. R. Becher, J. Curling, Clerk, James Farley, Superintendent of Schools, John Wilson.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

ADELAIDE: Councillors, Patrick Mee, Reeve; John Hore, Thomas Cudby, Adam Dell, Timothy Cook, Clerk, John A. Scoon, Adelaide, P. O. Superintendent of Schools, Robert Tooth.

ALDBOROUGH: Councillors, John McBride, Reeve; Jos. McKinlay, James McBride, Singleton Gibb, Amos Thomas, Clerk, George Munro, Fingal, P. O.

BAYHAM: Councillors, Sylvester Cook, Reeve; L. Burwell, Deputy; Wm. B. Wrong, Ambrose Willson, St. John Skinner, Clerk, W. Hatch, Bayham, P. O. Superintendent of Schools, Simon Newcomb.

CARRADOC: Councillors, Col. Dixon, Reeve; John Parkin, Cary, Clerk, James McKirdy, Amiens, P. O.

DELAWARE: Councillors, Richard Webb, Reeve; H. Rawlings, R. Kennedy, H. Kennedy, Pack, Clerk, John Drake, Delaware, P. O.

DORCHESTER: Councillors, Wm. Niles, Reeve; Jacob Cline, Deputy; B. Crick, J. McArthur, H. W. Niles, Clerk, Orlow Mayhee, Dorchester, P. O.

DUNWICH: Councillors, John Clark, Reeve; Archd. Patterson, Daniel McCallum, Thomas Coyne, Isaac Coyne, Clerk, Thomas McGill, Fingal, P. O.

EKFRID: Councillor, John McFarlane, Reeve; M. McAlpin, George J. Smith, D. Seaton, D. Lockwood, Clerk, Hector McFarlane, Ekfrid, P. O.

LOBO: Councillors, Robert Adamson, Reeve; George

Challoner, A. McArthur, David Lynch, Thomas Caverhill, Clerk, L. G. Wood, Lobo, P. O.

LONDON: Councillors, P. Talbot, Reeve; William McMillan, Deputy; George Robson, F. Waldon, T. Harrison, Clerk, Wm. Taylor, Elginfield, P. O.

MALAHIDE: Councillors, P. H. Wright, Reeve; Dr. Dancy, Deputy; A. McEwen, P. Clayton, S. Griffin, Clerk, Reuben Crandell, Aylmer, P. O.

METCALFE: Councillors, R. W. Branan, Reeve; T. Moyle, G. Mortimer, Reuben Hill, Archibald Campbell, Clerk, Edward Gouldrick, Katesville, P. O.

MOSE: Councillors, William Neal, Reeve; Robert Thomson, William Weeks, N. Munro, P. King, Clerk, Adam Hatchie, Wardsville, P. O. Superintendent of Schools, Rev. John Gunne.

SOUTHWOLD: Councillors, Levi Fowler, Reeve; C. Munro, Deputy; George Robb, John Alworth, N. McColl, Clerk, D. Carpenter, Elngat, P. O.

WESTMINSTER: Councillors, Isaac Campbell, Reeve; Richard Frank, Deputy; Jos. Odell, James Rae, D. Rymel, Clerk, James Haldane, London, P. O.

WILLIAMS: Councillors, Donald Fraser, Reeve; G. Shipley, H. Fraser, James Bremner, John McLaughlin, Clerk, Colin McKenzie, Williams, P. O.

YARMOUTH: Councillors, Alexander Love, Reeve; R. Johnson, Deputy; D. Black, M. T. Moore, D. Parish, Clerk, J. Mackay, St. Thomas, P. O.

X. NORFOLK.

Population, 17,817.

COUNTY TOWN, SIMCOE.—Population, 1295.

M. P. P. for Norfolk, Hon. Henry John Boulton, Toronto. Registrar for Norfolk, F. L. Walsh, Simcoe. Sheriff, H. V. A. Rapelle. Clerk Peace, W. M. Wilson. Deputy Clerk Cronin, A. B. Rapelle. Agent Crown Lands, D. Campbell. Judge County Court, Wm. Salmon. Clerk do., W. M. Wilson. Judge Surrogate Court, W. Salmon. Registrar, do., W. M. Wilson. Principal Grammar School, Rev. G. Salmon. Assistant, do., O. T. Miller, A. M. Revenue Inspector, Edward P. Ryerse.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden, J. B. Crouse, Simcoe. **Treasurer**, Henry Groff, Simcoe. **Clerk**, S. J. Fuller, Simcoe. **Surveyor**, D. Marr.

Townships.	Reeves.
Charlotteville.....	Simpson McCall.
Houghton.....	Peter Coughell.
Middleton.....	Roger Cryslar.
Townsend.....	Thos. W. Clark, Oliver Blake, Deputy.

Townships.	Reeves.
Walsingham.....	Titus Williams.
Windham.....	Lawrence H. Hunt.
Woodhouse.....	J. B. Crouse, J. W. Powell, Deputy.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

CHARLOTTEVILLE: Councillors, Simpson McCall, Reeve; Peter Young, Robert Howey, Peter Johnson, Patrick McMaster, Clerk, David S. Ross, Vittoria. Population, 2137. **Treasurer**, O. M. Smith.

HOUGHTON: Councillors, Peter Coughell, Reeve; Moses W. White, George K. Phillips, John Ellsworth, William Reed, Clerk, Geo. Walker, Houghton. Population, 1370. **Treasurer**, John Bridgman.

MIDDLETON: Councillors, Roger Cryslar, Reeve; Jacob Sovereign, Lot Tisdale, James Cowan, John Cowan, Clerk, Daniel Swayze, Middleton. Population, 978. **Treasurer**, W. L. Sovereign.

TOWNSEND: Councillors, Thomas W. Clarke, Reeve; Oliver Blake, Deputy; Joseph Johnson, Robert Lanning, Moses Austin, Clerk, Hiram Scovell, Waterford. Population, 4100. **Treasurer**, J. Walrath.

NORFOLK—Continued.

WALSINGHAM: *Councillors*, Titus Williams, *Reeve*; William Gillesby, Edward Foster, Alexander B. Hutchison, Jonathan Burtch. *Clerk*, Edward Dickenson, Port Rowan. *Superintendent of Schools*, J. A. Backhouse. Population, 2431. *Treasurer*, Jno. Kilmaster.

WINDHAM: *Councillors*, Lawrence H. Hunt, *Reeve*; Jacob Langa, Mathew Lowrie, Daniel Mathews.

Hiram Swayze. *Clerk*, Daniel W. Freeman, Simeon. Population, 2576. *Treasurer*, John Robins. WOODHOUSE: *Councillors*, J. B. Crouse, *Reeve*; J. W. Powell, *Deputy*; James Walker, John Decow, Levi L. Douglass. *Clerk*, D. Marr, Jr. Simeon. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. William Clarke. Population, 3885. *Treasurer*, Henry Groff.

XI. NORTHUMBERLAND AND DURHAM.

UNITED COUNTIES. COUNTY TOWN, COBOURG.

M. P. P. for Northumberland, A. I. H. Meyers, Trent. M. P. P. for Durham, James Smith, Port Hope. *Registrar* for Northumberland, Hon. G. S. Boulton, Cobourg. *Registrar* for Durham, George G. Ward, Port Hope. *Sheriff*, H. Rutan. *Clerk*, Pence, Thomas Ward. *Deputy Clerk*, Crown, H. W. Jones. *Judge County Court*, G. M. Boswell. *Clerk do.*, R. D. Chatterton. *Judge Surrogate Court*, Thomas Ward. *Registrar do.*, M. F. Whitehead. *Agent Crown Lands*, E. P. Smith. *Principal Grammar School*, R. Hudspeth. *Revenue Inspectors*, G. S. Dainty, Northumberland; and James McKibbin, Durham.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden, Henry S. Reid, Darlington. *Treasurer*, Hon. Z. Burnham Cobourg. *Clerk*, Morgan Jellet, Cobourg. *Surveyor*, Thomas S. Gore.

Townships, Northumberland. Reeves, Northumberland.
Cobourg. *Town*.....T. Scott, A. Milne, *Dep'ty*.
Cramahoe.....John M. Grover, William Pollock, *Deputy*.
Haldimand and Alnwick.....James G. Rogers, J. R. Clark, *Deputy*.
Hamilton.....A. B. Carpenter, John Creighton, *Deputy*.
Monaghan, South.....Joseph Graham.
Murray.....Joseph L. Peterson, Allan Way, *Deputy*.
Percy.....William Humphries.
Seymour.....Dr. Robert Denmark.

*Townships, Durham. Reeves, Durham.**
Cartwright.....James Caesar.
Cavan.....J. Thorn, T. Syer, *Dep'ty*.
Clarke.....Allan Wilmot, Andrew Lockhart, *Deputy*.
Darlington.....Henry S. Reid, Michael Cryderman, *Deputy*.
Hope.....Samuel S. Powers, Alexander Morrow, *Deputy*.
Manvers.....William Hunter.
Port Hope, *Town*.....Dr. William Smith.
*The Reeves of the County of Durham have formed themselves into a Provisional Council.

TOWN OF COBOURG.—Population, 3402.

Councillors, William Weller, *Mayor*; Thomas Scott, *Reeve*; Andrew Milne, *Deputy*; Asa A. Burnham, James Canavan, Robert H. Throop, Francis

Burnett, John Helm, George Perry. *Clerk* and *Superintendent of Schools*, David Brodie, Cobourg.

TOWN OF PORT HOPE.

Councillors, John T. Williams, *Mayor*; Dr. William M. Smith, *Reeve*; William B. Butterfield, William Barrett, Jr. John Haton, William Mitchell, T. W. Metcalfe, John Lynn, Archibald Porter. *Clerk*, Francis Evatt, Port Hope. *Superintendent of*

Schools, Reverend James Baird. *Treasurer*, Charles Hughes. *Assessors*, James Grant, James Clarke, and John Reil. *Collector*, Beat Fair. *High Constable*, James North. *Inspector of Weights and Measures*, David Gillespie.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

CRAMAHOE: *Councillors*, J. M. Grover, *Reeve*; William Pollock, *Deputy*; J. W. Cryderman, J. M. Grover, Josiah H. Proctor. *Clerk*, J. P. Scott, Culborne, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Joshua Webster. *Treasurer*, Thomas Webb. Divided into wards.

HALDIMAND AND ALNWICK: *Councillors*, James G. Rogers, *Reeve*; J. R. Clark, *Deputy*; Charles Vernon, James Campbell, E. S. Barnum. *Clerk*, P. M. Grover. Haldimand, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. John W. Smith.

HAMILTON: *Councillors*, A. B. Carpenter, *Reeve*; John Creighton, *Deputy*; Allan McIntosh, Joseph Phillips, John Wade. *Clerk*, George Stewart, Cold Springs, Cobourg. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. Thomas Snell. *Treasurer*, Robert Hareton.

SOUTH MONAGHAN: *Councillors*, Joseph Graham, *Reeve*; Robert Waddell, Thomas Perrin, W. Thompson, Robert Willin. *Clerk*, James Aikins. South Monaghan, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Francis Howe. *Treasurer*, James Enkins. Divided into wards.

MURRAY: *Councillors*, Joseph S. Peterson, *Reeve*; Allan Way, *Deputy*; William Butler, Reuben Powell, John McPhail. *Clerk*, Dennis McCaulay, Trent Port. P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, James L. Bigger. *Treasurer*, Henry Fox. Divided into wards.

PERCY: *Councillors*, William Humphries, *Reeve*; Andrew Dorlin, Joseph Errington, Israel Humphries, Charles Goin. *Clerk*, John Douglas, Percy, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, George Hart. *Treasurer*, Abraham S. Platt.

SEYMOUR: *Councillors*, Dr. Robert Denmark, *Reeve*; Henry Rowed, George Tunnah, John Mitchell, David Allan. *Clerk*, G. W. Ranney, Seymour, P. O. Su-

perintendent of Schools, T. E. Tildesley. *Treasurer*, George Ranney. Divided into wards.

CARTWRIGHT: *Councillors*, James Caesar, *Reeve*; John Bruce, Mathew Devit, John McLaughlin, William W. Gerow. *Clerk*, William Vance, Cartwright, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, William Lucas. *Treasurer*, David Deacon. Divided into wards.

CAVAN: *Councillors*, John Thorn, *Reeve*; Thomas Syer, *Deputy*; John Swain, Foster Cain, George Hetherington. *Clerk*, Patrick McGuire, Millbrook, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. Samuel Armour. *Treasurer*, James Fitzgerald. Divided into wards.

CLARKE: *Councillors*, Allan Wilmot, *Reeve*; Andrew Lockhart, *Deputy*; Hiram Hodge, Robert Hodge, Samuel Way. *Clerk*, Samuel Wilmot, Newcastle, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. W. Ormiston, A. B. *Treasurer*, Henry Munro. Divided into wards.

DARLINGTON: *Councillors*, Henry S. Reid, *Reeve*; Michael Cryderman, *Deputy*; John Simpson, J. C. Frull, John Rush. *Clerk*, John Scott, Bowmanville, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Reverend John Clemie. *Treasurer*, Charles Lister. Divided into wards.

HOPE: *Councillors*, Samuel S. Powers, *Reeve*; Alex. Morrow, *Deputy*; T. Campbell, Samuel Dickinson, John McMurtry. *Clerk*, James H. Hingerman, Port Hope, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. James Baird. *Treasurer*, William Peters. Divided into wards.

MANVERS: *Councillors*, William Hunter, *Reeve*; Alexander Preston, Robert Magill, Thomas Benson, Thomas Staples. *Clerk*, Robert Louchburn, Manvers, P. O. *Treasurer*, James Vance. Divided into wards.

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XII. OXFORD.

Population, about 14,000.

COUNTY TOWN, WOODSTOCK.

M. P. P. for Oxford, the Hon. Francis Hincks, Toronto; *Registrar* for Oxford, James Ingersoll, Woodstock. *Sheriff*, James Carroll. *Clerk Peace*, W. Lapenotiere. *Deputy Clerk Crown*, R. Foquett. *Agent Crown Lands*, J. Carroll. *Judge County Court*, D. S. McQueen. *Clerk do.*, R. Foquette. *Judge Surrogate Court*, W. Lapenotiere. *Registrar do.*, J. G. Vansittart. *Principal Grammar School*, Geo. Brauchini. *Revenue Inspector*, Gordon Charles.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden—Benjamin Vannorman, Dereham, P. O.; *Treasurer*—H. C. Barwick, Woodstock, P. O.; *Clerk*—T. S. Shenston, Woodstock.

Townships.	Reeves.
Blandford	John Barwick.
Blenheim	W. Dickson; J. N. Williamson [<i>Deputy</i>].
Burford	R. Rounds; C. Parley, <i>Deputy</i> .
Dereham	B. Vannorman.
Nissouri	J. Vining.
Norwich	G. V. DeLong; J. Griffin, [<i>Deputy</i>].

Townships.	Reeves.
Oakland	E. Malcolm.
Oxford, East	W. Burgess.
Oxford, North	J. Brady.
Oxford, West	B. Thornton.
Zorra, East	John Harrington.
Zorra, West	Donald Mathieson; A. Monro. [<i>Deputy</i>].

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

BLANDFORD: *Councillors*, John Barwick, *Reeve*; G. W. Whitehead, J. McF. Wilson, George Alexander, and J. Gillisby. *Clerk*, L. T. Sharp, Woodstock, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. W. H. Landon. *Treasurer*, H. C. Barwick.

BLENHEIM: *Councillors*, W. Dickson, *Reeve*; J. N. Williamson, *Deputy*; J. Kilbourn, F. Motherall, J. Kennedy. *Clerk*, J. Laycock, Princeton, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. George Murray. *Treasurer*, T. Clerk.

BURFORD: *Councillors*, R. Rounds, *Reeve*; C. Parley *Deputy*; R. Muir, J. Hedges, J. B. Henery. *Clerk*, G. G. Ward, Burford, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. James Hay. *Treasurer*, John Cation.

DEREHAM: *Councillors*, B. Vannorman, *Reeve*; J. Badwell, Jr., W. Smith, R. Stroud, J. Glover. *Clerk*, E. Chadwick, Dereham, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, John Goodwin. *Treasurer*, T. Clerk.

NISSOURI: *Councillors*, J. Vining, *Reeve*; D. Hosman, J. Bailey, J. Uran, P. Georgeory. *Clerk*, J. Tay, Ingersoll, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, N. P. Allen. *Treasurer*, Solomon Vining.

NORWICH: *Councillors*, G. V. DeLong, *Reeve*; J. Griffin, *Deputy*; T. Wilcock, A. Deegarty, Michael Stover, junr. *Clerk*, M. Mott, Norwichville, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, John McKee. *Treasurer*, T. Clerk.

OAKLAND: *Councillors*, E. Malcolm, *Reeve*; J. Malcolm, J. Eddy, M. Westbrook, and E. Chaple. *Clerk*, — Toyn, Oakland, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. James Hay. *Treasurer*, T. Clerk.

OXFORD, EAST: *Councillors*, W. Burgess, *Reeve*; J. Leak, H. Peeres, J. Scarff, J. Kennedy. *Clerk*, J. Tripp, Woodstock, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. W. H. Landon. *Treasurer*, T. Clerk.

OXFORD, NORTH: *Councillors*, J. Brady, *Reeve*; J. Henderson, J. Crotty, G. Armstrong, J. Mathews. *Clerk*, Thomas Peacock, Beachville, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. G. Turner. *Treasurer*, W. A. Ramsay.

OXFORD, WEST: *Councillors*, B. Thornton, *Reeve*; S. Maybe, D. Canfield, J. Mason, John McDonald. *Clerk*, David Curtis, Ingersoll, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. R. Wallace. *Treasurer*, D. Doty.

ZORRA, EAST: *Councillors*, John Harrington, *Reeve*; E. H. Campbell, W. Wilson, J. Brown, Alexander McKay. *Clerk*, Adam Marshall, Woodstock, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. James Beardsall. *Treasurer*, T. Clerk.

ZORRA, WEST: *Councillors*, Donald Mathieson, *Reeve*; A. Monro, *Deputy*; J. Ross, Alex. Clark, J. Pelton. *Clerk*, Alexander Wood, Embro', P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. D. McKenzie. *Treasurer*, T. Clerk.

XIII. PETERBOROUGH.

Population, 22,062.

COUNTY TOWN, PETERBOROUGH.

M. P. P. for Peterborough, James Hall, Peterborough. *Registrar* for Peterborough, Charles Ruhidge. Peterborough. *Sheriff*, W. S. Conger. *Clerk Peace*, W. H. Wrighton. *Deputy Clerk Crown*, W. H. Wrighton. *Judge County Court*, Geo. B. Hall. *Clerk do.*, Thomas Fortye. *Judge Surrogate Court*, G. B. Hall. *Registrar do.*, Thomas Fortye. *Agent Crown Lands*, W. Crawford. *Principal Grammar School*, Rev. R. J. C. Taylor. *Revenue Inspector*, Thomas Milburn.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden, John Langton, Fenelon Falls, P. O. *Treasurer*, F. Ferguson, Peterborough. *Clerk*, W. Sheridan, Peterborough. *Surveyor*, John Reid.

Townships.	Reeves.
Asphodel, Belmont, and Methuen.	Richard Birdsall.
Douro	George Clarke.
Dummer and Burleigh	Francis Crow.
Eldon	Israel Ferguson.
Emily	Wm. Cottingham.
Mariposa	John Jacobs.
Monaghan, North	Thomas Fortye.

Townships.	Reeves.
Ops	William McDonnell.
Otonabee	Thomas Short; H. Bawbell, <i>Deputy</i> .
Peterborough (Town)	Thomas Benson.
Smith, Ennismore, and Harvey.	Thomas Bell.
Verulam, Fenelon, Bexley, and Somerville	John Langton.

TOWN OF PETERBOROUGH.—Population, 1800.

Mayor and Reeve, Thomas Benson. *Clerk*, George Dunsford, Peterborough. *Superintendent of Schools*, Daniel Griffith. *Councillors*: NORTH WARD, Duncan McDonald, James Harvey. W. S. Conger. EAST WARD, Thomas Benson, *Mayor and Reeve*; Thomas Harper,

John Hall. CENTRE WARD, Wm. Eastland, Robert Ridley, James Hall, M. P. P. SOUTH WARD, Edmund Chamlerlain, Charles Hudson, Patrick Ryan. *Treasurer*, R. Nicholls.

PETERBOROUGH—Continued.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

ASPHODEL, BELMONT AND METHUEN: *Councillors*, Richard Birdall, *Reeve*, Henry Fowlds, P. Pierce, William Scott, H. Burgess. *Clerk*, John Murphy, Norwood, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. Thomas Seawright. Population, 1511. *Treasurer*, Walter Scott. Divided into wards.

DOURO: *Councillors*, George Clarke, *Reeve*; S. Strickland, Francis Steward, D. Leahy, James Mougher, *Clerk*, D. Sullivan, Warsaw, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, James Hogan, jr. Population, 1371. *Treasurer*, Michael O'Brien. Div. into wards.

DUMMER AND BURLEIGH: *Councillors*, Francis Crow, *Reeve*; Alexander Nicholls, John Ferrier, N. Forsythe, W. McMullen. *Clerk*, G. A. Hill, Warsaw P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, William Manley, Population, 1143. *Treasurer*, Thomas Choot. Divided into wards.

ELDON: *Councillors*, Israel Ferguson, *Reeve*; Wm. McCradle, Archibald McFadyen, James McPherson, N. Smith. *Clerk*, Angus Ray, Eldon, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. John McMurphy. Population, 1150. *Treasurer*, Donald Smith.

EMILY: *Councillors*, William Cottingham *Reeve*; C. Knowlson, Thomas Fee, William Best, M. Lehanne, *Clerk*, Robert Grandy, Emily, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, John Irons, M. D. Population, 2161. *Treasurer*, Thomas Matchett.

MARIPOSA: *Councillors*, John Jacobs, *Reeve*; S. Davidson, O. Rogers, R. F. Whitesides, William Ramsay. *Clerk*, A. A. McLoughlin, Oakwood, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Obadiah Rogers. Population, 2363. *Treasurer*, James Thorndike.

MONAGHAN NORTH: *Councillors*, Thomas Fortye, *Reeve*; George Young, John Dobbin, Robert Stuart, John Tully. *Clerk*, Charles Ormoud, Peterboro, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. John Gilmour. Population, 675. *Treasurer*, Wm. Fowler.

OS: *Councillors*, William McDonnell, *Reeve*; Thomas Keenan, Thomas Rea, P. M'Hugh, John Gibb. *Clerk*, Thomas Bird, Lindsay, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, John McNeally. Population, 2233. *Treasurer*, Dr. John Allanby.

OTANABEE: *Councillors*, Thomas Short, *Reeve*; Henry Bawbell, *Deputy*; William Eimmerson, William Armstrong, D. McFarlane. *Clerk*, George Reid, Otanabee, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Adam Stark. Population, 3259. *Treasurer*, George Reid. Divided into wards.

SMITH, ENNISMORE AND HARVEY: *Councillors*, Thomas Bell, *Reeve*; J. Garbutt, A. Braden, John Milburn, Daniel Costello. *Clerk*, Thomas Milburn, Peterboro, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. Edward Roberts. Population, 2550. *Treasurer*, T. Milburn. Divided into wards.

VERULAN, FENELON, BEXLEY AND SOMMERVILLE: *Councillors*, John Langton, *Reeve*; J. W. Dunstford, William Suddaby, S. Brock, J. Thurston. *Clerk*, Wm. Powles, Fenelon Falls, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, John Langton. Population, 933. Divided into wards.

XIV. PRESCOTT AND RUSSELL.

UNITED COUNTIES. COUNTY TOWN, L'ORIGINAL.

M. P. P. for Prescott and Russell, Thomas H. Johnson. *Registrar* for Prescott and Russell, Geo. D. Reed, L'Original. *Sheriff*, C. P. Trendwell. *Clerk Peace*, D. McDonald, F. Deputy *Clerk Crown*, T. H. Johnson. *Judge County Court*, Peter Freelt. *Clerk do.*, J. W. Marston. *Judge Surrogate Court*, D. Pattee. *Registrar do.*, J. W. Marston. *Agent Crown Lands*, H. W. McCann. *Principal Grammar School*, W. A. Ross. *Revenue Inspector*, D. McDonald, (F.)

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden, Chauncey Johnson, L'Original. *Treasurer*, Thos. H. Johnson, L'Original. *Clerk*, D. McDonald, (F.) L'Original.

Townships, Prescott, Reeves, Prescott.

Caledonia William Bradley.
Hawkesbury, East . . . James Simpson.
Hawkesbury, West . . . H. W. McCann.
Longueil and Alfred . . Chauncey Johnson.

Townships, Prescott. Reeves, Prescott.

Plantagenet, North . . . Patrick Ryan.
Plantagenet, South . . . Peter McLauren.
Townships, Russell. Reeves, Russell.
Cumberland, Russell . . . George G. Dunning.
Clarence & Cambridge.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

CALEDONIA: *Councillors*, William Bradley, *Reeve*; James Renwick, Duncan McLeod, Darby Flood, Hugh Munro. *Clerk and Treasurer*, J. G. Bradley, Caledonia, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Thos. Higginson.

EAST HAWKESBURY: *Councillors*, Jas. Simpson, *Reeve*; Andrew Allison, Nelson Burwash, Colin McPherson, Chas. H. Tweed. *Clerk and Treasurer*, James Gamble, Vankleeck Hill, P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, Jas. Gamble.

WEST HAWKESBURY: *Councillors*, Henry Wellesley McCann, *Reeve*; Hugh Lough, John Fraser, Hiram Johnson, Asa Bancroft. *Clerk*, Charles Waters, Vankleeck Hill, P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, T. Higginson. *Treasurer*, D. McDonnell.

LONGUEIL AND ALFRED: *Councillors*, Chauncey Johnson, *Reeve*; Humphrey Hughes, Chauncey Johnson, jr., Charles Flynn, Olivier St. Julien. *Clerk*, John Pattee.

L'Original, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Robert Hamilton. *Treasurer*, C. M. Cushman.

NORTH PLANTAGENET: *Councillors*, Patrick Ryan, *Reeve*; Peter McMartin, James McKindlay, James McPaul, Francois Duplant dit Bellfoie; *Clerk*, T. Rhintigan, Plantagenet P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, Matthew Elder. *Treasurer*, J. Begg.

SOUTH PLANTAGENET: *Councillors*, Peter McLauren, *Reeve*; Samuel Hunter, Hugh McLean, Christopher Metcalf, Benjamin Franklin. *Clerk*, William Owen, Plantagenet, P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, Matthew Elder. *Treasurer*, P. McLauren.

CUMBERLAND, RUSSELL, CLARENCE AND CAMBRIDGE: *Councillors*, Geo. Glib Dunning, *Reeve*; Archd. Petrie, Wm. Edwards, Martin Castleman, J. Stewart. *Clerk*, H. McAfee, Cumberland, P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. John Edwards. *Treasurer*, J. Wilson.

XV. PRINCE EDWARD.

COUNTY TOWN, PICTON.

M. P. P. for Prince Edward, D. B. Stevenson, Picton; *Registrar* for Prince Edward, John P. Roblin, Picton. *Sheriff*, O. McMahon. *Clerk Peace*, Phillip Low. *Deputy Clerk Crown*, C. Mortimer. *Judge County Court*, D. L. Fairfield. *Clerk do.*, G. Mortimer. *Judge Surrogate Court*, S. Washburn. *Registrar do.*, S. Merrill. *Agent Crown Lands*, J. P. Roblin. *Principal Grammar School*, G. K. Mulligan. *Revenue Inspector*, Adam Hubbs.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden, John Howell, Demoreauville, P. O.; *Treasurer*, David Smith, Picton, P. O.; *Clerk*, E. J. Chapman, Picton, P. O.

PRINCE EDWARD—Continued.

Townships. **Reeves.**
 Ameliasburgh.....William Dempsey.
 Athol.....Wilson Bentley.
 Hallowell.....Caleb Williams.
 Hillier.....James T. Lane.

Townships. **Reeves.**
 Marysburgh.....Andrew Wycott.
 Pictou (Town).....D. B. Stevenson, M. P. P.
 Sophiasburgh.....John Howell.

TOWN OF PICTON.

Councillors, Philip Low, Mayor; D. B. Stevenson, M. P. P., *Reeve*; William Hale, Jna. McDonald, Calvin Pier, James Porter, Walter Ross, John Miller, John Procter. *Clerk*, Lempriere Murray, Pictou P.O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, Thomas Donnelly.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

AMELIASBURGH: *Councillors*, William Dempsey, *Reeve*; Owen Roblin, Reuben Young, Samuel S. Walbridge, Thomas G. McGrath. *Clerk*, Richard C. H. Cotton, Ameliasburgh P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, Daniel Briant. Divided into wards.

ATHOL: *Councillors*, Wilson Bentley, *Reeve*; Wm. Blakeley, William A. Palen, Peter S. Hare, James P. Spencer. *Clerk*, Dyer Stanton, Cherry Valley, P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. Gilbert Miller. Divided into wards.

HALLOWELL: *Councillors*, Caleb Williams, *Reeve*; John Murney, David S. Conger, Thomas Bowerman, Samuel Noxen. *Clerk*, George A. Sargent, Bloomfield P. O.; *Superintendent of Schools*, David Congor. Divided into wards.

HILLIER: *Councillors*, James T. Lane, *Reeve*; Caleb Platt, Nathaniel Niles, George Arthur, William Henderson. *Clerk*, Philip Flagler, Hillier, P. O. Divided into wards.

MARYSBURGH: *Councillors*, Andrew Wycott, *Reeve*; Edward W. Wright, John G. Hicks, James Clapp, A. Shannon. *Clerk*, Palen Clark, Milford, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, R. Whitley. Divided into wards.

SOPHIASBURGH: *Councillors*, John Howell, *Reeve*; Jacob Shorts, Daniel Gilheri, David B. Solmes, Hollet Sprague. *Clerk*, Thomas Moore, Jr., Demorestville, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, J. F. Curlett, M. D. Divided into wards.

XVI. SIMCOE.

Population, 25,753.

COUNTY TOWN, BARRIE.—Population, 686.

M. P. P. for Simcoe, the Hon. W. B. Robinson. *Registrar* for Simcoe, George Lount, Barrie. *Sheriff*, D. W. Smith. *Clerk Peace*, W. B. McVitty. *Deputy Clerk Crown*, H. H. Gowan. *Judge County Court*, James R. Gowan. *Clerk do.*, Jonathan Lane. *Judge Surrogate Court*, J. R. Gowan. *Registrar do.*, J. Lane. *Agent Crown Lands*, J. Alexander. *Principal Grammar School*, Frederick Gore. *Revenue Inspector*, E. A. Walker.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden, William Armon, Bradford, P. O. **Treasurer**, Edmund Lally, Barrie, P. O. **Clerk**, John McWatt, Barrie, P. O. **Surveyor**, Henry Creswick, Oro, P. O.

Townships. **Reeves.**
 Adjala.....Robert Keenan.
 Artemesia.....
 Essa and Toronto.....Henry Morris.
 Gwillimbury (West).....William Armon, Thos. McConchy, *Deputy*.
 Innisfil.....William Cross.
 Medonte, Tiny, Tay, North Orillia, and Matchedash.....George W. Bell.
 Mono and Mulmur.....Michael Island.

Townships. **Reeves.**
 Nottawasaga.....Peter Ferguson.
 Oro and South Orillia.....Andrew Moffatt.
 Osprey.....
 St. Vincent, Euphrasia and Collingwood.....James Robertson.
 Tecumeth.....Robert Cross, John Carswell, *Deputy*.
 Vespra, Flos and Sunnidale.....Jonathan Lane.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

ADJALA: *Councillors*, Robert Keenan, *Reeve*; Thomas Langley, Samuel Heyalip, William Bently, George Kidd. *Clerk*, James Hart, Adjala, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, J. Hart. Population, 1802.

ESSA AND TORONTO: *Councillors*, Henry Morris, *Reeve*; Patrick Kelly, William McLean, Andrew Hamilton, James Lattimer. *Clerk*, William Strong, Bond Head, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Thomas Drury. Population, 1684. Divided into wards.

WEST GWILLIMBURY: *Councillors*, William Armon, *Reeve*; Thomas McConchy, *Deputy*; Zeaurs Rogers, James Shirpe, James Stodders. *Clerk*, Adam Goodfellow, Bradford, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. William Fraser. Population, 3842. *Treasurer*, Thomas Drifill.

INNISFIL: *Councillors*, William Cross, *Reeve*; Thomas R. Ferguson, George F. Warnica, Thomas Webb, William Ross. *Clerk*, William Main, Innisfil, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, William Cox. Population, 1906. *Treasurer*, Benjamin Ross. Divided into wards.

MEDONTE, TINY, TAY, NORTH ORILLIA, AND MATCHEDASH: *Councillors*, George William Bell, *Reeve*; W. B. Hamilton, Samuel Fraer, John Craig, John McKinley. *Clerk*, Edmund Moon, Coldwater. *Superintendent of Schools*, Henry A. Clifford. Population, 3074. *Treasurer*, Edmund Moon. Divided into wards.

MONO AND MULMUR: *Councillors*, Michael Island, *Reeve*; Joseph Fletcher, William McFarlane, John

Perry, Charles McCutcheon. *Clerk*, Alexander Laidlaw, Mono P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, A. Martin. Population, 2056.

NOTTAWASAGA: *Councillors*, Peter Ferguson, *Reeve*; Malcolm Livingston, Archibald McMurchy, Alexander Campbell, Donald Patterson. *Clerk*, Angus Bell. Nottawasaga, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, John Ferguson. Population, 1430. *Treasurer*, Francis Hewson.

ORO AND SOUTH ORILLIA: *Councillors*, Andrew Moffatt, *Reeve*; Richard Drury, John Flaherty, Chas. Janett, James Greenshields. *Clerk* and *Superintendent of Schools*, Duncan Clark, Oro, P. O. Population, 2356. Divided into wards.

ST. VINCENT, COLLINGWOOD, AND EUPHRASIA: *Councillors*, James Robertson, *Reeve*; — Trout, — Curry, William Corley, — Rorke. *Clerk*, John Williams, St. Vincent, P. O. Population, 2177. *Treasurer*, John Williams. Divided into wards.

TECUMETH: *Councillors*, Robert Cross, *Reeve*; John Carswell, *Deputy*; James Long, Hugh Dunwoodie, William Agnew. *Clerk*, David Evans, Bond Head, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. F. L. Ostler. Population, 3074. *Treasurer*, Alexander Gaviller.

VESPRA, FLOS, AND SUNNIDALE: *Councillors*, Jonathan Lane, *Reeve*; Miles Kenny, Stephen Bishop, Jonathan Sissons, Samuel Lamont. *Clerk*, William Mann, Barrie, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Patrick Smith. Population, 1883. *Treasurer*, Edmund Lally. Divided into wards.

XVII. STORMONT, DUNDAS AND GLENGARY.

UNITED COUNTIES. COUNTY TOWN, CORNWALL.

Total Population, 40,245—Stormont, 12,336; Dundas, 11,739; Glengary, 15,670.

M. P. P. for Stormont, Alexander McLean, Cornwall. M. P. P. for Dundas, John P. Chrysler. M. P. P. for Glengary, John S. Macdonald, Solicitor-General. *Registrars*: for Stormont, John McLean, Cornwall; for Dundas, A. McDowell, Williamsburgh; for Glengary, Hon. Alex. Fraser, Williamsburgh. *Sheriff*, D. E. McIntyre. *Clerk Peace*, Jas. Pringle. *Judge County Court*, G. S. Jarvis. *Clerk do.*, A. S. Macdonald. *Judge Surrogate Court*, G. McDowell. *Registrar do.*, Alexander McLean. *Agent Crown Lands*, S. Hart. *Principal Grammar School*, William Kay. *Revenue Inspector*, Philip Vankoughnet.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden, Daniel E. McIntyre, Williamsburgh. *Treasurer*, Roderick Macdonald, Cornwall. *Clerk*, James Pringle, Cornwall. *Surveyor*, John Bruce.

<i>Townships, Stormont.</i>	<i>Reeves, Stormont.</i>	<i>Townships, Dundas.</i>	<i>Reeves, Dundas.</i>
Cornwall, Town.....	Win. Mattice.	Winchester.....	William Munro.
Cornwall.....	James N. Dixon, John Macdonell, Deputy.	<i>Townships, Glengary.</i>	<i>Reeves, Glengary.</i>
Finch.....	Adam Cockburn.	Charlottenburgh.....	Robert Blackwood, Daniel E. McIntyre, Deputy.
Onabrough.....	John Rambough.	Kenyon.....	Donald A. Macdonald, Jas. McDowell, Deputy.
Roxborough.....	James Sprowl.	Lancaster.....	Neil Ban Macdonell.
<i>Townships, Dundas.</i>	<i>Reeves, Dundas.</i>	Lochiel.....	Alexander McDowell, John Stewart, Deputy.
Matilda.....	Jacob Brouse.		
Mountain.....	Edward Brouse.		
Williamsburgh.....	Walter Bell.		

TOWN OF CORNWALL.—Population, 1506.

M. P. P. for Cornwall, Hon. J. H. Cameron.

Mayor and Reeve, William Mattice. *Councillors*: WEST WARD, Donald Macdonell, A. E. Cadwell, Vincent Aunable. CENTRE WARD, William Mattice, *Mayor and Reeve*; Donald Macdonell (Jackson), P. E. Adams. EAST WARD, Thomas Kennedy, Robert Atchinson, James Smart. *Clerk and Superintendent of Schools*, Charles Poole.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

CORNWALL: *Councillors*, James N. Dixon, *Reeve*; John Macdonell, *Deputy*; George J. Dixon, Donald Macdonell, Alexander Macdonell. *Clerk*, Alexander E. Macdonell, Cornwall, P. O. Population, 3897. *Treasurer*, John Johnstone.

FINCH: *Councillors*, Adam Cockburn, *Reeve*; John Cryster, John Smith, Alexander Ban McMillan, George Munro. *Clerk*, John Cockburn, Finch, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Donald McInnis. Population, 1223. *Treasurer*, Donald McInnis.

ONABROUGH: *Councillors*, John Rambough, *Reeve*; Samuel Ault, Hiram Baker, Henry Braden, William Warner. *Clerk*, John Backus. *Superintendent of Schools*, James B. Tuttle. Population, 1206. *Treasurer*, William Colquhoun.

ROXBOROUGH: *Councillors*, James Sprowl, *Reeve*; Thomas Bennett, Duncan McCallum, John Hough, E. Blair. *Clerk*, James Begg, Martintown, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, John Fraser. Population, 1704. *Treasurer*, Donald Davidson.

MATILDA: *Councillors*, Jacob Brouse, *Reeve*; Geo. Brouse, Wm W. Coselman, Charles C. Rose, Robert Lawrie. *Clerk*, Philip Carman, Williamsburgh, P. O. Population, 3334. *Treasurer*, Adam J. Dixon.

MOUNTAIN: *Councillors*, Edward Brouse, *Reeve*; Joseph Hyndman, Thos. Armstrong, Elijah Vancamp, Hugh McCargar. *Clerk*, John Morrow, Mountain, P. O. Population, 1437. *Treasurer*, James Cleland.

WILLIAMSBURGH: *Councillors*, Walter Bell, *Reeve*; Alexander Macdonald, Sophremas Caselman, Henry Barkley, Richard Halwer. *Clerk*, Adam Carlyle.

WILLIAMSBURGH: *Councillors*, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, A. Ross. Population, 3095. *Treasurer*, William Swynne.

WINCHESTER: *Councillors*, William Munro, *Reeve*; George Fitchell, Daniel McMahon, George Hummell, Thomas Christie. *Clerk*, Martin Coin, Winchester, P. O. Population, 2070. *Treasurer*, Chas. T. Casselman.

CHARLOTTENBURGH: *Councillors*, Robert Blackwood, *Reeve*; Daniel E. McIntyre, *Deputy*; John S. Macdonald, Hon. Alexander Fraser, Duncan Macdonald. *Clerk*, John R. Smith, Martintown, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Donald P. Macdonald. Population, 4783. *Treasurer*, John R. Smith.

KENYON: *Councillors*, Donald A. Macdonald, *Reeve*; James Macdonell, *Deputy*; Archibald Macdonell, James Fraser, Donald Gattenach. *Clerk*, John Murray, Alexandria, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. Daniel Clarke. Population, 3509. *Treasurer*, Angus Macdonell, Con. 3rd.

LANCASTER: *Councillors*, Neil Ban Macdonell, *Reeve*; Angus Gattenach, Murdoch Ross, Donald A. Macpherson, Donald McRae. *Clerk*, Peter Stuart, Lancaster, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, John McLennan. Population, 3735. *Treasurer*, John Sutherland.

LOCHIEL: *Councillors*, Alexander Macdonell, *Reeve*; John Stewart, *Deputy*; Alexander Macdonell, Donald Robertson, Malcolm McGillivray. *Clerk*, Owen Quigley, Alexandria, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. Daniel Clarke. Population, 3383. *Treasurer*, Owen Quigley.

XVIII. WATERLOO.

COUNTY TOWN, GUELPH.

M. P. P. for Waterloo, Adam J. Fergusson, Guelph. *Registrar for Waterloo*, H. W. Peterson, Guelph. *Sheriff*, George J. Grange. *Clerk Peace*, Thomas Saunders. *Deputy Clerk Crown*, T. R. Brock. *Judge County Court*, Wm. D. Powell. *Clerk do.*, John Smith. *Judge Surrogate Court*, W. D. Powell. *Registrar do.*, T. R. Brock. *Agent Crown Lands*, Andrew Geddes. *Principal Grammar School*, E. M. Stewart. *Revenue Inspector*, James Hodgert.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden, Benjamin Thurtell, Guelph. *Treasurer*, William Hewat, Guelph. *Clerk*, A. D. Ferrier, Guelph.

<i>Townships.</i>	<i>Reeves.</i>	<i>Townships.</i>	<i>Reeves.</i>
Arthur.....	J. M. A. Cameron.	Faremont.....	David Cochran.
Benthuck.....	George Jackson.	Erasmus.....	Thomas Armstrong.
Derby.....	Richard Carney.	Erin.....	W. Clarke; G. Henshaw, Dep.

P. P. for
wall; for
iff, D. E.
edonald.
Lands, B.

rk, James

undas.

Glangary.
od, Daniel
e, Deputy.
ald, Jas.
l, Deputy.
ell.
nell, John
rt, Deputy.

ly, Robert
rindepend

of Schools,
William

ro, Reece;
Hummell,
Winchester,
T. Cassel-

Blackwood,
John S. Mac-
Macdonald.
Superinten-
Population,

ald, Reece;
nell, James
u Murray,
Schools, Rev.
r, Angus

nell, Reece;
A. Macpher-
Lancaster,
McLennan,
riand.

nell, Reece;
nell, Donald
Owen Quig-
of Schools,
Treasurer,

ph. Sheriff,
udge County
egistrar do.,
M. Stewart.

er, Guelph.

ong.
onshaw, Dep.

WATERLOO—Continued.

Townships.
Garafra, Amaranth,
and Melancthon.....James Donaldson.
Guelph.....A. B. McNab.
Guelph.....B. Thurell; George Sunley,
[Deputy.
Holland.....Charles Thorp.
Luther.....(Newly surveyed.)
Minto.....(Newly surveyed.)
Nichol.....John Watt.
Normanby.....W. Fox.
Peel and Maryborough.....Cornelius Callaghan.
Protou.....(Newly surveyed.)

Reeves.

Townships.
Psalinch.....John Cockburn; Elias Ellis,
[Deputy.
Sullivan.....W. Halliday.
Sydenham.....Robert Hoath.
Waterloo.....Jonathan B. Bowman; Elias
Snider, Deputy.
Wellesley & Mornington.....Jno. Hawk; W. Cunningham,
[Deputy.
Wilmot.....Jacob Bettschen; Jno. Ernst,
[Deputy.
Woolwich.....John Meyer; Edw. Pasmore,
[Deputy.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

ARTHUR: *Councillors*, J. M. A. Cameron, Reece;
Andrew Mitchell, —, Hatfield, —, Shaw, —;
Townseind. Clerk, Robert Mitchell, Arthur. *Super-*
intendent of Schools, Thomas Gordon.

BENTINCK: *Councillors*, George Jackson, Reece;
Alexander Smith, Alexander McPhail, James Burgess,
H. S. Schofield. *Clerk*, John Boyd, Bentinck.

DERBY: *Councillors*, Richard Carney, Reece; John
Miller, Simon Hall, Nathaniel Herimou, William
Neelands. *Clerk*, George James Gale, Owen's Sound.

Superintendent of Schools, W. A. Stephens.
EGREMONT: *Councillors*, David Cochran, Reece;
B. Crittenden, J. Smith, J. Sterritt, J. Brown. *Clerk*,
Thomas Acheson, Normanby.

ERAMOSA: *Councillors*, Thomas Armstrong, Reece;
James Parkinson, Donald Black, A. L. Argo, James
Mitchell. *Clerk*, W. Oliphant, Guelph. *Superin-*
tendent of Schools, John Harris.

ERIN: *Councillors*, William Clark, Reece; George
Henshaw, Deputy; A. Rennie, George Ferguson,
John Kott. *Clerk*, W. Tyler, Erin. *Superintendent*
of Schools, Rev. Duncan McMillan.

GARAFRA, AMARANTH, AND MELANCTHON: *Coun-*
cillors, James Donaldson, Reece; John Dobbin, H.
McGowan, Nelson Hughson, Amaranth; Henry Bates,
Melancthon. *Clerk*, John Skippin, Erin. *Superin-*
tendent of Schools, W. W. Shand.

GRENLO: *Councillors*, A. B. McNab, Reece; Allan
Cameron, Donald McCormick, James Ledenham,
Duncan Smith. *Clerk*, Niel McIntyre, Bentinck.

GUELPH: *Councillors*, B. Thurell, Reece; George
Sunley, Deputy; Robert Boyd, William Logan, John
Folton. *Clerk*, James Hough, Guelph. *Superin-*
tendent of Schools, John Kirkland.

HOLLAND: *Councillors*, Charles Thorp, Reece;
Thomas Willoughby, Wm. Clark, Thomas Nicholson,
Thomas Byers. *Clerk*, Henry Cardwell, Owen's
Sound. *Superintendent of Schools*, Robert Breeze.

NICHOL: *Councillors*, John Watt, Reece; —

Laughrin, John Valentine, Archibald F. Sherratt,
John Brockie. *Clerk*, James McQueen, Fergus. *Super-*
intendent of Schools, Rev. George Smellie.

NORMANBY: *Councillors*, W. Fox, Reece; —;
Munro, —, Stevenson, W. Wright, Wm. Watt.
Clerk, John Nowlan, Normanby.

PEEL AND MARYBOROUGH: *Councillors*, Cornelius
O'Callaghan, Reece; Timothy O'Callaghan, John
Naughton, Thomas Garbutt, Benjamin Jones. *Clerk*,
John Wilton, Elora. *Superintendent of Schools*, John
Wilton.

PUSLINCH: *Councillors*, John Cockburn, Reece;
Thomas Ellis, Deputy; David Storton, James McRobie,
Wm. Leslie. *Clerk*, Alexander Smith, Guelph. *Super-*
intendent of Schools, John Kirkland.

SULLIVAN: *Councillors*, W. Halliday, Reece; Job
Parson, John Walker, Robert Laurie, Chas. Crutchley.
Clerk, —, Sullivan. *Superintendent of*
Schools, Robert Breeze.

SYDENHAM: *Councillors*, Robert Hoath, Reece;
Thomas Lunn, John Telfer, John Frost, Caleb Morden.
Clerk, Wm. McKenzie, Owen's Sound. *Superin-*
tendent of Schools, W. A. Stephens.

WATERLOO: *Councillors*, Jonathan B. Bowman,
Reece; Elias Snider, Deputy; Elias Ely, Henry
Snider, George Davidson. *Clerk*, David S. Shoemaker,
Berlin. *Superintendent of Schools*, Alexander Allan.

WELLESLEY AND MORNINGTON: *Councillors*, John
Hawk, Reece; W. Cunningham, Deputy; Adam
Isbach, J. B. Krosch, R. Robertson. *Clerk*, G. Ballard,
Waterloo. *Superintendent of Schools*, A. Buchanan.

WILMOT: *Councillors*, Jacob Bettschen, Reece; John
Ernst, Deputy; Wm. Scott, Anthony Kaiser, Peter
Ircherhart. *Clerk*, Michael Myers, Petersburg.
Superintendent of Schools, W. Schuler.

WOOLWICH: *Councillors*, John Meyer, Reece;
Edward Pasmore, Deputy; Peter Hay, Peter Winger,
Wm. Veitch. *Clerk*, James Dow, Woolwich. *Super-*
intendent of Schools, W. Reynolds.

XIX. WENTWORTH AND HALTON.

UNITED COUNTIES. COUNTY TOWN. CITY OF HALT-ON.

M. P. P. for Wentworth, Dr. Harmanus Smith. M. P. P. for Halton, Caleb Hopkins. *Registrar* for Wentworth,
Alexander Stewart, Hamilton. *Registrar* for Halton, Thomas Racey, Dundas. *Sheriff*, E. C. Thomas.
Clerk Peace, S. B. Freeman. *Deputy Clerk Crown*, Alexander Stewart. *Judge County Court*, Miles
O'Reilly. *Clerk do.*, Andrew Stuart. *Judge Surrogate Court*, S. B. Freeman. *Registrar do.*, Geo.
Rolph. *Agent Crown Lands*, J. T. Glikson. *Principals Grammar School*, George Elmstie, Hamilton;
James Rezan, Ancaster. *Revenue Inspectors*, Duncan McDougall, North Division; Hon. John Willson,
South Division.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden, Robert Spence, Dundas. *Treasurer*, James Kirkpatrick, Hamilton. *Clerk*, James Durand, Hamilton.
Auditors, H. C. Baker and T. M. Simons. *Solicitor*, John O. Hatt.

Townships, Wentworth.
Ancaster.....John Heslop, Moses H.
Howel, Deputy.
Barton.....Michael Burkholder.
Binbrook.....Andrew Hall.
Brantford.....David Christie. Herbert
Bizar, Deputy.
Brantford, Town.....William Mathers. John
H. Moore, Deputy.
Glandford.....Joseph Hannon.
Onondaga and Tuscarora.....Wm. N. Alger.
Paris, Village.....Hiram Capron.
Saltfleet.....John Williamson.

Townships, Halton.
Beverly.....S. Holcomb, J. Bennett, Dep'y.
Dumfries.....Absalom Shado. Wendal
Bowman, Deputy.
Dundas, Town.....Robert Spence.
Esqueping.....J. Macnaughton, N. Lindsay,
Flamorough, East.....Thomas Smith.
Flamorough, West.....James Logie.
Galt, Village.....Andrew Elliott.
Nawagaweya.....Alexander McNaughton.
Nelson.....Andrew Gage. R. Douglas,
[Deputy.
Trafalgar.....G. K. Chisholm, J. Orr, Dep'y.

*The Reeves of Halton have formed themselves into a Provisional Council, in conformity with the provisions
of the Act.

WENTWORTH AND HALTON—Continued.

CITY OF HAMILTON. — Population, 10,248.

M. P. P. for Hamilton, Sir A. N. McNab, Kt.

Mayor, John Fisher. **Police Magistrate**, G. H. Armstrong. **ST. ANDREW'S WARD: Alderman**, John Fisher, **Mayor**, **Councillors**, Hutchinson Clark, Milton Davis. **ST. GEORGE'S WARD: Alderman**, H. C. Baker, **Councillors**, James Osborne, John Simpson. **ST. PATRICK'S WARD: Alderman**, Joseph B. Clement, **Councillors**, John Trilles, James Cummings. **ST. LAWRENCE WARD, Alderman**, Nehemiah Ford, **Councillors**, George F. Lynd, Edward McGill. **ST. MARY'S WARD: Alderman**, George Sunley. **Councillors**, Robt. McElroy,

Samuel Kirkendall. **Chamberlain**, John Brown; **Clerk**, C. H. Stokoe; **High Bailiff**, Samuel Ryckman; **Chief Constable**, James McCracken; **Constables**, Thos. Brunsan and John Moore; **Clerk of the Market**, J. Branigan; **Inspector of Firewood**, Wm. McMillan; **Inspector of Streets and Sidewalks**, Wm. Allan; **Engineer**, R. W. Kerr; **Physician**, Dr. J. W. Hunter; **Superintendent House of Industry**, John Wilson; **Superintendent of Cemetery**, James Gay; **Superintendent of Schools**, C. O. Counsel

TOWN OF BRANTFORD.

Mayor, Philip Cady VanBrooklin, **Councillors**, Wm. Mathews, **Reeve**; John H. Moore, **Deputy**; James Wilkes, Joseph Dalton, Alexander Lowen, Alexander Kirkland, Charles Wain, John Maxwell, James Woodyeu, James McMichael, Wm. Wilkes, Henry

Yardington, Alfred Reid, and Charles R. Wilkes. **Clerk**, Charles Robinson. **Treasurer**, Duncan McKay. **Collector**, Wm. English. **Auditors**, Robert Sproul and Allan Cleghorn. **High Constable**, Wm. English.

TOWN OF DUNDAS.

Mayor, James Coleman; **Councillors**, Robert Spence, **Reeve**; Thomas H. McKenzie, John Fairgreave. **Robt. Hott**, David Byrns, John Paterson, Hugh McMahon, James Cooper, Joseph Spencer, John M. Thornton, Ephraim Stuenburgh. **Clerk**, Walter Chisholm

Population, 2362.

Treasurer, Robert Suter. **Collector**, A. F. Begue. **Assessors and Enumerators**, James Smith, Thomas Sheldrick, and James Eehlen. **Auditors**, Henry Lavery and J. J. Ross. **High Bailiff**, Murdoch McDonald.

VILLAGE OF GALT.

Councillors, Andrew Elliott, **Reeve**; John Davidson, William Ferguson, Sydney Smith, and Morris C. Lutz. **Clerk and Treasurer**, Adam Kerr. **Collector**, Henry McCrum. **Assessors and Enumerators**, Henry McCrum,

Population, 1720.

Thomas Neilson, John Batter. **Auditors**, Peter Cook, and Charles Brown. **Superintendent of Schools**, Rev. J. Strang.

VILLAGE OF PARIS.

Councillors, H. Capron, **Reeve**; John Smith, Hugh Finlayson, George Macartney, and Asa Wolverton. **Clerk and Treasurer**, John Shilleto. **Collector**, Elias

OF PARIS.

P. Forsyth. **Assessor and Enumerator**, Robert Cairns. **Superintendent of Schools**, Rev. David Caw.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

ANCASTER: Councillors, John Heslop, **Reeve**; Moses H. Howell, **Deputy**; George B. Roseaux, Philip Rymal, and James Calder. **Clerk**, Mathew Crooks. **Treasurer**, James Chep. **Superintendent of Schools**, Francis Cameron.

DUMFRIES: Councillors, Abaalom Shade, **Reeve**; Wendel Bowman, **Deputy**; Dr. Stinson, Daniel Anderson, David Shanty. **Clerk and Treasurer**, J. McNaught, sen. **Superintendent of Schools**, Alex. Allan. Divided into wards.

BARTON: Councillors, Michael Burkholder, **Reeve**; Rymal, ————, Horning, D. K. Servos, M. Aikman. **Superintendent of Schools**, Patrick Thornton.

ESQUEWING: Councillors, John M'Naughten, **Reeve**; Ninian Lindsay, **Deputy**; James Young, William Thomson, and Robert Hall. **Clerk and Treasurer**, Richard Tracy. **Collector**, James Collins. **Superintendent of Schools**, Rev. Donald Fraser. **Assessors and Enumerators**, Jacob Snider, Joseph Ruddle, and James Stirrit. **Auditors**, Alexander Groul, and Thomas C. Watkins.

BIVROOK: Councillors, Henry Hall, **Reeve**; James Spittal, John Sidey, Andrew B. Sweeney, Dr. Kennedy. **Clerk**, James Duff. **Collector**, Brook Finlin. **Superintendent of Schools**, Rev. George Cheyne. **Assessors and Enumerators**, Wm. Ptolemy, Wm. Servos, and Wm. Moffat. **Auditors**, James Rice and Peter Dickson. **Treasurer**, James Duff.

FLAMBORO' EAST: Councillors, Thomas Smith, **Reeve**; Alexander Brown, junr. James McMornice, Mark T. Crooker, and John Page. **Clerk and Superintendent of Schools**, James K. Griffin. **Treasurer**, Edward Evans. **Collector**, Henry F. Graham. **Assessors and Enumerators**, Wm. H. Griffin, Thomas Stock, and Richard L. Johnson. **Auditors**, Robert Lotende, and Robert N. Hopkins. Population, 2419. Divided into wards.

BRANTFORD: Councillors, David Christie, **Reeve**; Herbert Bizar, **Deputy**; James Cockshutt, Benson Jones, and Edward Vanderlip. **Clerk**, John Cameron. **Treasurer**, R. R. Strowbridge. **Superintendent of Schools**, Wellesly Johnston. Divided into wards.

FLAMBORO' WEST: Councillors, James Logie, **Reeve**; Wm. Miller, Joseph Webster, Walter Bain, and Mathew Peebles. **Clerk**, Alexander Crooks. **Treasurer**, John Weir. **Superintendent of Schools**, Richard Craddock. **Assessors and Enumerators**, Thos. Morris, Samuel Hinkley, Walter McFarlane. **Auditors**, A. T. Kirby, Dr. J. Hamilton. Divided into wards.

GLANFORD: Councillors, Joseph Hannon, **Reeve**; James S. Wetenhall, James O. Lone, Alex. Binkley, and ———— McSherry. **Clerk**, Thomas Choate, jr. **Treasurer**, Cyrus Smith. **Collector**, James Glen. **Assessors and Enumerators**, Jeremiah Horning, Gideon Smith, Richard Springer. **Auditors**, Wm. Smith, and Hewat Baker. **Superintendent of Schools**, Rev. Samuel Pentou.

NASSAGAWAYA: Councillors, Alexander M'Naughten, **Reeve**; Thomas Easterbrook. **Superintendent of Schools**, A. Agus Stewart. Population, 1683.

ONONDAGO AND TUSCARORA: Councillors, Wm. N. Algar, **Reeve**; Peter McKerracher, Richard Catton, George May, and William Oliver. **Clerk and Treasurer**, Robert Wade. **Collector**, Thomas Butler. **Assessors and Enumerators**, Adrian Mariet, John Hassard, and Peter Smith. **Auditors**, Robert Alger, and David Dick. **Superintendent of Schools**, R. Wade.

NELSON: Councillors, Andrew Gage, **Reeve**; R. Douglas, **Deputy**; James Gage, Wm. Kelly, T. Cooper, Titus G. Cummings. **Clerk and Treasurer**, Wm. McCoy. **Collectors**, Victor Peart, and Walter O'Rielly. **Assessors and Enumerators**, George G. Crooks, Robert Miller, and Wm. Panton. **Auditors**, Wm. Spence, and F. Hamburg. Population, 3702. Divided into wards.

SALTLEET: Councillors, John Williamson, **Reeve**; ———— Carpenter, ———— Freeman, ———— Sowles, ———— Gage. **Superintendent of Schools**, Rev. George Cheyne. **Treasurer**, Samuel Green, senr. **Clerk**, David Williamson.

TRAFALGAR: Councillors, George K. Chisholm, **Reeve**; Joseph Orr, **Deputy**; Samuel Clark, James Applebee, and Hugh Foster. **Clerk**, Robert Balmer. **Treasurer**, Justus W. Williams. **Collector**, William Moore. **Assessors and Enumerators**, Robert Leach, Michael Snider, and John Jackson. **Superintendent of Schools**, Arthur C. Verner. Divided into wards.

BEVERLY: Councillors, Seth Holcomb, **Reeve**; John Bennett, **Deputy**; Malachi Sager, William Dickson, and John Vallance. **Clerk**, Wm. H. Barlow. **Treasurer**, H. G. Barlow. **Collector**, Thomas Dyot. **Superintendent of Schools**, Rev. John Porteous. **Assessors and Enumerators**, John Allan, James Thomson, Wm. Henderson. Divided into wards.

XX. YORK.

Population of County exclusive of Toronto, 87,841.

COUNTY TOWN, CITY OF TORONTO.

M. P. P. for East Riding, Peter Perry. M. P. P. for North Riding, Hon. Robert Baldwin. M. P. P. for South Riding, Hon. James H. Price. M. P. P. for West Riding, Joseph C. Morrison. Registrar for York, Samuel Ridout, Toronto. Sheriff, W. B. Jarvis. Clerk Peace, George Gurnett. Clerk Crown, Q. B., C. C. Small. Do., C. P., A. N. Buell. Judge County Court, The Hon. S. B. Harrison. Clerk do., W. Mackenzie. Judge Surrogate Court, Hon. S. B. Harrison. Registrar do., W. J. Fitzgerald. Agent Crown Lands, Thomas Baines. Principals Grammar School, Toronto, M. C. Croubie; Streetsville, Rev. John Davis; Whitby, James Holston; Newmarket, H. J. Borthwick. Revenue Inspectors, Jas. McDonnell, York Division; Peter Morgan, West Division; and John Rose, East Division.

COUNTY COUNCIL.

Warden—Franklin Jackson, Toronto. Treasurer—James S. Howard, Toronto. Clerk—John Elliott, Toronto. Auditors—R. Moore, and C. Wilmot, Toronto. Engineer—F. W. Cumberland, Toronto.

Townships, East Riding. Reeves, East Riding. Markham..... Amos Wright, David Reesor, [Deputy].

Oshawa, Village..... Thomas N. Gibbs. Pickering..... W. H. Mitchell, E. A. Parker, [Deputy].

Scarboro'..... P. Secor; J. P. Wheeler, [Deputy]. Whitby..... Ezra Annes; W. Allison, Deputy

Townships, North Riding. Reeves, North Riding. Brock..... R. Sproule. Georgina..... C. Howard.

Gwillimbury, East..... William Nelson. Gwillimbury, North..... J. Bennett. Mara and Rama..... M. Macdonagh.

Reach..... A. W. Ewers; T. Paxton. Scott..... G. K. Vernon, [Deputy]. Thera..... K. Cameron.

Uxbridge..... Jos. Gould. Whitechurch..... Jos. Hartman; H. Wideman, [Deputy].

Townships, South Riding. Reeves, South Riding. Etobicoke..... W. Gamble; W. Wade, [Deputy].

King..... Geo. Hughes; Jos. Wells, [Deputy]. Vaughan..... J. W. Gamble; D. Bridgeford, Deputy.

York..... F. Jackson, W. James, [Deputy].

Townships, West Riding. Reeves, West Riding. Albion..... H. Abercrombie; J. Lindsey, [Deputy].

Caledon..... W. Stone; J. Kirkwood, [Deputy]. Chingacousy..... George Wright; Jas. Hamilton, Deputy.

Toronto..... Joseph Wright; S. Price, [Deputy]. Toronto Gore..... Thomas Graham.

CITY OF TORONTO.—Population, 25,166.

M. P. P. for Toronto, Hon. Henry Sherwood, and William Henry Boulton.

Mayer—George Gurnett. Chamberlain—Andrew T. McCord; Assistant—John Boyd. Clerk—Charles Daly; Assistant—John Wilson.

ST. GEORGE'S WARD: Alderman, George Gurnett; Councillors, James Ashfield, Samuel Thompson.

ST. ANDREW'S WARD: Alderman, George Duggan; Councillors, John Ritchey, Thomas Armstrong.

ST. PATRICK'S WARD: Alderman, Wm. A. Campbell; Councillors, Jonathan Dunn, John Bugg.

ST. JAMES' WARD: Alderman, J. G. Bowes; Councillors, Robert James, Edwin Bell.

ST. DAVID'S WARD: Alderman, Richard Dempsey; Councillors, Wm. Davis, George Coulter.

ST. LAWRENCE WARD: Alderman, Joshua G. Beard; Councillors, Samuel Platt, John Thomas Smith.

Inspectors, East: Thomas Garlic; West: Charles McLennan. Chief Constable of Police: George L. Allen. High Bailiff: John Watkins. Auditors: A. B. Townley, Geo. A. Barber. Assessors: James Trotter, Joseph Dixon, William Osborne. Police Constables: Robert H. Trotter, Thomas Kenny, Jonathan B. Townsend, Robert Campbell, Philip Steer, Alexander Dill, Charles McCaffrey, Michael Lalley.

VILLAGE OF OSHAWA.—Population, 1106.

Councillors, Thomas N. Gibbs, Reeves; J. B. Warren, R. Moscrip, P. Watt, S. B. Fairbanks. Clerk, W. F. McMaster, Oshawa.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

ALBION: Councillors, Hugh Abercrombie, Reeves; J. Lindsey, Deputy; J. Stone, Geo. Evans, J. Evans. Clerk, Richard Bradley, Bolton, P. O. Population, 3857.

BROCK: Councillors, R. Sproule, Reeves; A. Munro, Wm. Cowan, Robt. McCulley, N. Bolster. Clerk, J. Metcalf, Kennington P. O. Superintendent of Schools, J. H. Thompson. Population, 3174.

CALEDON: W. Stone, Reeves; J. Kirkwood, Deputy; J. Richardson; W. McClellan, Capt. Willoughby. Clerk, G. Dodds, Caledon P. O. Population, 2744. Divided into wards.

CHINGACOUSY: Councillors, Geo. Wright, Reeves; James Hamilton, Deputy; W. Allan, Robt. Forrest, J. Little. Clerk, D. Lynch, Brampton, P. O. Superintendent of Schools, Reverend J. Pringle. Population, 5480. Divided into wards.

ETOBICOKE: Councillors, W. Gamble, Reeves; W. Wadsworth, Deputy; J. Fisher, J. Appleby, Geddes. Clerk, W. Munson, Etobicoke, P. O. Superintendent of Schools, Rev. J. J. Hodgskin. Population, 2014. Divided into wards.

GEORGINA: Councillors, C. Howard, Reeves; R. Johnston, J. Fairbairns, S. Parke, —Donnel. Clerk,

M. Mossington, Georgina, P. O. Superintendent of Schools, Rev. J. Gibson. Population, 947.

EAST GWILLIMBURY: Councillors, Wm. Nelson, Reeves; J. H. Wilson, T. Brothers, W. Miller, J. Doan. Clerk, H. D. Wilson, Sharon, P. O. Superintendent of Schools, Dr. Morton. Population 2016.

NORTH GWILLIMBURY: Councillors, J. Bennett, Reeves; D. Sprague, Senr., J. Prosser, R. Sheppard, J. Morden. Clerk, R. Sheppard, junr., Keswick, P. O. Superintendent of Schools, W. B. Terry. Population, 1172.

KING: Councillors, Geo. Hughes, Reeves; Jos. Wells, Deputy; Jos. Baldwin, Septimus Tyrwhitt, J. Powley. Superintendent of Schools, Fringle Shaw. Clerk, Jos. Wood, King, P. O. Population, 6374. Divided into wards.

MARA AND RAMA. Councillors, M. McDonagh, Reeves; P. Clarke, M. Kelly, J. McPherson, W. Ritchie. Clerk, W. C. Mattice, Mara, P. O. Population, —Mara, 206; Rama, 8.

MARKHAM: Amos Wright, Reeves; David Reesor, Deputy; W. Miller, A. Reesor, C. Pringle, Superintendent of Schools, Rev. J. Boyd. Clerk, John Keller, Markham Village. Population, 6082. Divided into wards.

Brown;
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Millan;
Allen;
Hunter;
Wilson;
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Wilkes.
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Reeve;
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William
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Superin-
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E. Mornie,
Super-
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Reeve; R.
Kelly, T.
reasurer,
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George G.
Auditors,
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Chisholm,
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William
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wards.

YORK—Continued.

PICKERING: *Councillors*, W. H. Michell, *Reeve*, R. A. Parker, *Deputy*; — Green, Joseph Wilson, P. Taylor, *Clerk*, Hy. Benton, Pickering, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. A. M. Waddell. Population, 6352. Divided into wards.

REACH: *Councillors* Abel W. Ewers, *Reeve*, T. Paxton, *Deputy*, J. Truax, Wm. Ward, Robert Wells, *Clerk*, D. Mitchell, *Reeve*, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Richard Lund. Population, 4494.

SCARBORO: *Councillors*, P. Secor, *Reeve*, J. P. Wheeler, *Deputy*, W. Helliwell, C. Thompson, E. Connell, *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. T. Wighnam. *Clerk*, W. Chamberlayne, Scarboro, P. O. Population, 3831. Divided into wards.

SCOTT: *Councillors*, G. K. Vernon, *Reeve*, Levi Card, Wm. Taw, Thomas Thompson, G. P. Vernon, *Superintendent of Schools*, A. Bagshaw. *Clerk*, Geo. Thompson, Uxbridge, P. O. Population, 704.

THORAH: *Councillors*, K. Cameron, *Reeve*, Alex. Craik, Donald Cameron, George Proctor, C. Robinson, *Clerk*, G. McKay, Benavertown, P. O. Population, 1063. Divided into wards.

TORONTO TOWNSHIP: *Councillors*, J. Wright, *Reeve*, S. Price, *Deputy*, W. Thompson, Charles Romaine, U. Row, *Clerk*, J. Embleton, Streetsville, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, A. Simpson. Population, 6303. Divided into wards.

GORE OF TORONTO: *Councillors*, Thomas Graham, *Reeve*, T. Baird, W. Taylor, J. Slightholm, J. S. Morienne, *Clerk*, J. Tegg, Stanley Mills, P. O. Population, 1608. Divided into wards.

UXBRIDGE: *Councillors*, Jos. Gould, *Reeve*, J. Hillburn, S. Widdifield, T. Millard, — Sangster, *Clerk*, John Wideaman, Stouffville, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, A. Bagshaw. Population, 1063.

VAUGHAN: *Councillors*, J. W. Gamble, *Reeve*, D. Bridgford, *Deputy*, D. Snellie, J. Lowry, J. Addams, *Clerk*, J. Ashton, Pine Grove. Population, 6333. Divided into wards.

WHITBY: *Councillors*, Ezra Annes, *Reeve*, W. Allison, *Deputy*, J. Black, L. Harden, Junr., J. — Burns, *Clerk*, Chester Draper, Brooklyn, P. O. *Superintendent of Schools*, Rev. R. H. Thornton. Population, 6000.

WHITCHURCH: *Councillors*, Jos. Hartman, *Reeve*, Henry Wideaman, *Deputy*, S. Pearson, G. Playter, John Macklin, *Clerk*, Joseph Hewett, Newmarket. *Superintendent of Schools*, L. Kribbs. Population, 4042.

YORK: *Councillors*, F. Jackson, *Reeve*, W. James, *Deputy*, J. Eastwood, T. Mulholland, C. Duncann, *Clerk*, J. Wilson, 4th, York Mills. *Superintendent of Schools*, Elihu Fense. Population, 6672. Divided into wards.

The Currency.

By the Act 13 and 14 Vic. Cap. 8, the legal value of the dollar and half dollar, is reduced (from 1st January, 1851), from 5s 1d and 2s 6d currency, respectively, to 5s and 2s 6d. The Act authorises the Governor in Council to cause silver and gold coins to be struck, for circulation in the Province, the expense to be defrayed out of the Consolidated Revenue Fund. The Silver coins to pass respectively for 5s; 2s 6d; 2s; 1s 3d; 1s; 6d, and 3d, currency, each; and to be a legal tender for 23 10s only. The Gold coins to pass respectively for £1 5s; £1; 15s 6d; and 10s, currency, each, and to be a legal tender to any amount. By the Act 13 and 14 Vic. Cap. 8, the legal value of the following silver coins of Spain, of the several states of Peru, Chili, and Central America, and of the states of South America and Mexico respectively, being less than half dollars, is reduced to the following rates, viz:—the quarter dollar to 1s; the eighth of a dollar to 6d; and the sixteenth of a dollar to 3d currency.

The following table shows the fixed value of coins under the foregoing acts, and the Act 4 and 5 Vic. Cap. 93:—

Currency.

The British Sovereign..... £1 4 4

The multiples or divisions of the Sovereign to pass in like proportion, so long as any of the coins do not want more than two grains of the weight. In payments over £30 either party may insist on taking the coins by weight, at the rate of 94s 10d currency, per ounce Troy.

The British Silver Crown.....	5	6	1
“ “ half Crown.....	0	3	0
“ “ Shilling.....	0	1	2 1/2
“ “ Sixpence.....	0	0	7 1/2
“ “ Copper Penny.....	0	0	1
“ “ Half-penny.....	0	0	0 1/2
“ “ Farthing.....	0	0	0 1/4

The Eagle of the United States coined before 1st July, 1834, and weighing 11 dwt. 6 gr. Troy... £3 13 4
Do. coined after the above date, and before 1841, and weighing 10 dwt 19 gr. Troy... 2 10 0

The multiples or divisions of the above, coined before 1841, and of proportionate weight, to pass in like proportion of value, so long as any of the coins do not want more than two grains of the assigned weight. In any payment over £10 either party may insist on the coin being taken by weight, at the rate of 94s 10d currency per ounce Troy, for gold coined before 1st July, 1834. Gold of the United States, coined subsequently, to be a legal tender in bulk, when offered in sums of not less than £30 currency, at the rate of 93s currency, per ounce Troy.

The Silver Dollar of the United States, coined before 1841, and not weighing less than 17 dwt. 4 gr.

Troy.....	5	0
Do. Half dollar do.	2	6
Do. Quarter dollar do.	1	3
Do. Eighth of a dollar, do.	0	7 1/2
Do. Sixteenth of a dollar, do.	0	3 3/4
The milled dollar of Spain, and of the several states of Peru, Chili, Central America, and the States of South America, and of Mexico, coined respectively before 1841, and weighing not less than 17 dwt 4 gr. Troy. 5 0		
Do. Half dollar, do.	2	6
Do. Quarter dollar, do.	1	0
Do. Eighth of a dollar, do.	0	6
Do. Sixteenth of a dollar, do.	0	3

The Five Franc silver piece of France, coined before 1841, and weighing not less than 16 dwt. 4 8

The following may be weighed in bulk, and be a legal tender at the following rates respectively, when offered in sums of not less than £30 currency:—

The Gold coin of France, of forty francs, and its multiples or divisions, coined before 1841, at the rate of 93s 1d currency per ounce Troy.

The old Doubloon of Spain or Quadruple Pistole, and the Mexican and Chilian Doubloon, and the parts thereof respectively, coined before 1841, at the rate of 89s 7d currency, per ounce Troy.

The Gold coins of La Plata and of Columbia, coined before 1841, at the rate of 89s 5d currency, per oz. Troy.
The Gold coins of Portugal and of Brazil, coined before 1841, at the rate of 91s 6d currency, per ounce Troy.

The Governor in Council may, by proclamation, assign the same value to any Gold or Silver coins, of the nations, weights, and denominations above enumerated, but of later date, which having been assayed at the Royal Mint, shall have been found equal in fineness to those above mentioned.

British Silver coin is a legal tender only to the amount of £3 10s; and Copper coins to the amount of 1s. The sub-divisions of dollars being less than halves, are a legal tender to the amount of £3 10s only. When they lose one-twenty-fifth part of their legal weight, then they shall not be lawful money.

The dollars and half dollars, above enumerated, and the five franc silver piece of France, are a legal tender to any amount; as are also the various gold coins.

Bank Holidays.

UPPER CANADA.—Queen's Birth Day; Christmas Day; New Year's Day; Good Friday.

LOWER CANADA.—New Year's Day; The Epiphany; Annunciation Day; Good Friday; Ascension Day; Corpus Christi Day; St. Peter and St. Paul's Day; All Saints' Day; Conception Day; Christmas Day; Queen's Birth Day.

Any day appointed by Proclamation for a solemn Fast, or day of Thanksgiving.

**Statement of the affairs of the Province of Canada, for the year ending the
31st of January, 1850.**

	Currency.				Currency.		
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Loans to Incorporated Companies, £39,319 0s. 8d.				Imperial Guaranteed Loan.....	1025000	0	0
Cobourg Harbour Company.....	11977	8	10	Debentures, (Principal and Interest payable in England.....)	1306163	1	0
do G. S. Boulton's Ace't.....	3250	13	6	Do. (do. payable in Canada).....	759258	19	8
Desjardins Canal Company.....	30003	10	8	Do. (in small Debentures).....	133210	0	0
Erie and Ontario Railroad Company.....	7914	2	1	Redemption of Public Debt.....	454117	1	11
Grand River Navigation Company.....	893	11	2				
Grantham Academy.....	43	2	8				
Oakville Harbour Company.....	9267	15	11				
Port Hope Harbour Company.....	119	4	7				
Tay Navigation Company.....	1941	0	3				
Provincial Works, £1,401,886 6s. 1½d.							
St. Lawrence Canals.....	1436769	2	4				
Welland Canal.....	1436102	14	3				
Chambly Canal and River Richelieu.....	50857	8	3				
Lake St. Peter.....	73559	15	6				
Burlington Bay Canal.....	8006	0	6				
Ottawa Works.....	109044	10	6				
Harbours and Lighthouses.....	252497	2	3				
Improvement of the Trent.....	139276	11	0				
Roads and Bridges, Upper Canada.....	507757	10	2				
do Lower Canada.....	205373	12	2				
Provincial Penitentiary.....	34207	15	1				
Miscellaneous Works.....	33212	14	1½				
Losses by Public Works and otherwise.....	112061	0	8				
Various £161,200 10s. 11d.							
Rebellion and Invasion Claims, C. W. do.....	20000	0	0	Provincial Debentures, Act 8 V. c. 92. do do do 9 do. 65. do do do 9 and 10 Vic. cap. 62 and 35. do do do 9 Vic. cap. 61, and 12 Vic. cap. 32. do do do 9 Vic. c. 33.	20000	0	0
Quebec Loan.....	90993	0	0		8453	10	11
Lunatic Asylum.....	20750	0	0		90995	0	0
Law Society.....	6000	0	0		20750	0	0
					6000	0	0
Special Funds Investments, £336,036 17s. 6½d.				Special Funds, £367,060 14s. 7d.			
Clergy Reserves Fund, C. W., 5 per cent. Provincial Debentures.....	167947	0	2	Clergy Reserves Fund, C. W. do do do new sales.....	213463	0	1
Do. do. within the Province.....	43464	11	1½	Clergy Reserves Fund, C. E. do do do new sales.....	123445	14	6
Do. do. new Sales.....	117106	0	0	Clergy Revenue Fund, C. W. do do do new sales.....	51033	8	2
Do. do. C. E., 5 per cent. Provincial Debentures.....	58301	6	3	Clergy Revenue Fund, C. E. do do do new sales.....	7094	9	5
Do. do. within the Province.....	1900	0	0	Clergy Revenue Fund, C. E. do do do new sales.....	9405	1	7½
Do. do. new Sales.....	9200	0	0	School Land Fund.....	13170	1	3
Grammar School Fund.....	21992	6	8	do do do new sales.....	2940	12	1½
Do. do. do. Special Account.....	1506	0	0	School Land Fund.....	543	4	3
Jesuits' Estate Fund.....	53715	0	0	do do do distributive.....	39514	6	9
Cutlers' Fund, Quebec.....	4754	0	0	do do do Special Account.....	6445	4	2
Indian Fund.....	63726	13	4	Jesuits' Estates Fund.....	1590	0	0
				Cutlers' Fund, Quebec.....	51093	11	1
				Indian Fund.....	5512	16	8
					66650	4	5
Miscellaneous, £311,896 3s. 1½d.							
Marriage Licenses, Canada West. do do Canada East.....	165	11	11	Clergy Suspended Sales.....	5000	0	0
Montreal Harbour Company.....	39	16	6	Favert Licences, Canada West. do do Canada East.....	94299	2	9½
Baring, Brothers & Co.....	814	8	5	Law Fees.....	2555	10	1
Tonnage Duty, Quebec.....	2950	5	3	Quebec Loan.....	2924	12	0
Trinity Fund, Quebec.....	21	6	8	Sinking Fund.....	422	3	7
Bonquet, F., Banks & Co.....	122	10	1½	Consolidated Fund.....	62366	10	7
Crown Lands Department.....	171	15	2	Emigration Fund, 1849.....	121763	19	2½
Bank of England.....	600	11	10	Commissionariat Department.....	976	3	7
do do Investment.....	243	6	0	War Losses.....	30975	2	10
Unprovided Items.....	62366	10	7	Montreal Decayed Pilot Fund.....	478	14	11
Services of 1850.....	26154	6	10	Quebec do do do.....	71	14	7
Cash Account.....	1530	10	3	Trinity Fund, Montreal.....	222	1	3
Lunatic Asylum Fund.....	49130	7	3	Tonnage Duty, Montreal.....	510	11	11
Emigration, 1847.....	1892	8	1½	Glynn, Halifax & Co.....	93	8	5
Unprovided Public Works.....	29809	1	2	Montreal District Council.....	140	16	1
Harbour Tolls.....	2980	5	10	Montreal Court House.....	183	7	5
Seugor Road Tolls.....	1047	15	3				
	1256	6	0				
Total Currency.....	£ 5543361	19	0½	Total Currency.....	£ 5543361	19	0½

1840. Abstract Statement of the Revenue and Expenditure of the

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	CIVIL LIST.				PERMANENT ACTS AND ORDINANCES.			
	Canada E.	Canada W.	Province.	Total.	Canada E.	Canada W.	Total.	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Interest on Provincial Debt								
Interest on Turnpike Trusts								
Civil Government			31453 4 9	31453 4 9	3609 18 4		3609 18 4	
Administration of Justice	14974 1 5	9545 9 5		23819 10 10	1152 1 8	28 0 0	1150 4 8	
Provincial Penitentiary								
Legislature								
Education						1977 8 11	1977 8 11	
Agricultural Societies								
Hospitals & other Charities								
Provin ^l Geological Survey								
Militia								
Maintenance of Lighthouses			598 6 5	598 6 5		4650 11 10	4650 11 10	
Migration				7099 17 7	358 4 3	4407 8 8	4763 12 11	
Pensions	3441 3 9	3588 13 10		6635 0 0				
Indian Annuities		6635 0 0		6635 0 0				
Miscellaneous					1274 12 0		1274 12 0	
	£ 17715 5 2	19789 3 3	32081 11 2	60525 19 7	5387 19 3	11363 9 5	16651 8 8	

HEADS OF REVENUE.		WHERE COLLECTED.			Totals.	Grand Totals.
		Canada E.	Canada W.			
<i>Duties from Commerce.</i>		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
Customs .. {	Montreal and Quebec	243852 4 2		243852 4 2		
	Inland Ports	27258 9 9	141518 4 6	168774 14 3		
					412626 18 5	
<i>Internal Duties.</i>						
Excise		6140 13 8	14991 4 0	21131 16 8		
Light House or Tonnage Duty			1009 9 7	1009 9 7		
Bank Imposts				10763 4 6		
Militia Commissions, Fines, &c.			21 5 1	21 5 1		
Fines and Forfeitures, including Seizures ..				1315 9 2		
Casual Revenue		13759 1 1	1620 2 3	14379 3 4		
					48920 8 4	
Public Works					42015 1 7	
Territorial					9508 14 7	
Total Currency					513431 2 11	

1850. General Estimate OF THE PROBABLE AMOUNT OF THE PUBLIC EXPENDITURE AND NET REVENUE OF THE CONSOLIDATED FUND OF THE PROVINCE OF CANADA, FOR THE YEAR 1850, AS LAID BEFORE THE LEGISLATURE, JULY, 1850:—

ESTIMATED EXPENDITURE, 1850.			ESTIMATED REVENUE, 1850.		
Civil List	£73,884	11 4	Customs	£225,000	0 0
Acts and Orders	17,354	0 6	Internal duties	45,830	0 0
Acts of the Province	101,111	12 0	Public Works	50,000	0 0
Interest on public debt	200,000	0 0	Territorial	7,500	0 0
Redemption of public debt	75,000	0 0			
Amount for which a vote of Parliament is required	144,143	17 0			
Supplementary amount, for which a vote of Parliament is required	20,304	6 10	Estimated deficiency in Revenue, 1850.	12,317	7 8
Total estimated Expenditure, 1850	£240,698	7 8		£240,698	7 8

1848. Revenue and Expenditure for 1848.

(See *Canadian Almanac for 1850*, pp. 60 and 61.)

REVENUE, 1948.				EXPENDITURE, 1948.			
Customs	£304,339	7	4	Civil List	£ 70,930	10	3
Internal duties	48,048	2	9	Acts and Ordinances	15,966	6	4
Public Works	24,037	16	9	Acts of Province	90,768	8	2
Territorial	3,151	0	10	Votes of Parliament	115,594	6	2
Excess of Expenditure over Receipts	94,845	15	10	Interest on Public Debt	166,014	12	2
				Redemption of Public Debt	15,000	0	0
	£474,491	3	6		£474,491	3	6

Gross Revenue and Expenditure of Canada, 1842 to 1850.

	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.
Revenue.....	<u>£</u> 46514	<u>£</u> 895196	1106134	<u>£</u> 84540	644934	<u>£</u> 710690	<u>£</u> 370645	<u>£</u> 513431	Estimated. £298390
Expenditure.....	476305	770860	936572	905519	709993	710059	474491	450613	640606
Surplus Revenue Deficit in Revenue.....		194337	151569	50579	134950	387	98240	62518	19319

Consolidated Fund of the Province of Canada, for the Year 1849.

PERMANENT ACTS OF THE PROVINCE.				VOTES OF PARLIAMENT.				GRAND TOTALS.
Canada E.	Canada W.	Province.	Total.	Canada E.	Canada W.	Province.	Total.	
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
3381 17 8	15018 7 6	380 3 3	16790 8 7	17171 3 6	1830 8 0	787 16 2	787 16 2	180135 1 7
12826 11 1	22019 2 1	44 0 8	34845 13 2	167 15 4	2911 2 2	13800 0 0	13800 0 0	2602 18 4
3973 14 9	3411 10 0	1971 17 3	7385 4 0	600 0 0	8802 11 2	59220 9 7	59220 9 7	32251 0 11
								62830 15 6
								13800 0 0
								59264 10 3
								39001 19 7
								8885 4 9
								12429 14 0
								1971 17 3
								2034 11 1
								4850 11 10
								598 6 6
								12630 3 4
								6835 0 0
								10788 13 4
24036 16 11	40702 1 8	2306 1 2	67194 19 9	28754 3 3	9038 4 7	70558 10 0	117335 18 7	450913 8 2
Add excess of Revenue over Expenditure								62517 14 9
Total Currency								513431 2 11

RECAPITULATION.	Canada East.	Canada West.	Province.	Totals.	Legislature embraces—	£ s. d.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	Printing the Laws	5000 0 0
Civil List ..	17715 5 2	19789 3 3	32081 11 2	69385 19 7	Salaries and Contingencies of the Legislature	53406 11 4
Acts & Ordinances ..	5387 19 3	11263 0 5	16651 8 8	69385 19 7	Pensions embrace—	
Acts of the Province ..	24036 16 11	40702 1 8	2306 1 2	67194 19 9	Militia	4765 13 11
Votes of Parliament ..	28759 3 3	9038 4 7	70558 10 0	117335 18 7	Legislative	850 12 10
Interest of Public Debt ..			180125 1 7	180125 1 7	Judges	2182 8 0
					Schedule B	5023 9 7
Totals ..£	75898 4 7	80853 18 11	104161 4 8	156913 8 2	Miscellaneous embraces—	
					Rent of Bishop's Palace	1111 2 0
					Rebellion Commission	2100 0 0
					Montreal Registry Commission	616 4 10
					Central Board of Health, Montreal	334 5 0
					Rent and Repairs to Public Buildings	2392 4 6
					Relief to Inhabitants, Gaspe	1000 0 0

Vendors of Temperance Tracts, &c.

The Act 13 & 14 Vic. cap. 7, declares, that notwithstanding anything contained in the Acts of Parliament in force relating to hawkers and pedlers, it shall not be necessary for persons in the employ of any Temperance, Benevolent or Religious Society in this province to take out licences as hawkers or pedlers, in order to enable them lawfully to sell and peddle temperance tracts, and other moral and religious publications, under the direction of such society.

Land Scrip.

The Act 13 & 14 Vic. cap. 18, passed 10th August, 1850, declares "that no land scrip heretofore issued, or that may hereafter be issued under the authority of any act, ordinance, or law in force in this province, shall be redeemable by the Provincial Government, or receivable in payment upon sales, or for deferred payments of instalments or other dues of or upon public lands or otherwise, unless the same be presented and offered in payment at the office of the Commissioner of Crown Lands, or at the office of one of his agents, within one year from the passing of this act; and all such scrip which shall not be presented and offered in payment within the period aforesaid shall be null and void; any act, ordinance or law to the contrary notwithstanding."

Customs.

The Act 13 & 14 Vic. cap. 5, empowers the Governor in Council from time to time to order any article not enumerated in the schedule to the Customs' Amendment Act (13 Vic. cap. 1), and thereby made subject to a duty of 12½ per cent. *ad valorem*, to be placed among the articles subject to a duty of 2½ per cent. *ad valorem*. The 2½ per cent. duty, and no other, shall be payable on such articles, so long as the order in Council remains in force.

Interprovincial Free Trade.

Reciprocal free trade has been some time established between Canada, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, by Acts of the several Legislatures, in articles of the growth, produce or manufacture of these provinces respectively. By the Canadian Act, 13 & 14 Vic. cap. 2, the Governor in Council is empowered from time to time to declare, that any article whatever, when of the growth, produce or manufacture of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward's Island and Newfoundland, or of any one or more of them, is or is not admissible into this province free from duty, and under what circumstances, conditions and regulations.

British Copyright Works.

The Act 13 & 14 Vic. cap. 6, empowers the Governor in Council to impose an *ad valorem* duty, not exceeding 20 per cent., upon foreign reprints of British Works, wherein the copyright shall be subsisting, and with regard to which the notice to the Commissioners of Customs, required by the Imperial Act, shall have been given; and from time to time to alter the duty (but not to exceed the 20 per cent.), and establish such regulations and conditions as may be consistent with any Imperial Act then in force, and as he may deem requisite and equitable with regard to the admission of such books, and to the distribution of the proceeds of such duty among the parties beneficially interested in the copyright. The act to come in force when approved of by the Queen in Council, and proclamation is made in the province of such approval, and not before.

Division of Counties.

The Bill referred to at the top of page 33, for a new Division of certain Counties in Upper Canada, did not pass the Legislature.

Interest on Public Debt, 1849.

Interest on the Public Debt of the Province of Canada, from 1st of February, 1849, to 31st January, 1850.

TO WHOM PAID.	SERVICE.	Sterling.	Currency.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
BANK OF ENGLAND—			
For 1 year's Interest to 31st December, 1849, on £1,000,000, sterling, at 4 per cent.		40000 0 0	
Do. 1 per cent. Commission thereon		200 0 0	
Do. 1 year's Interest to 1st October, 1849, on £300,000, sterling, at 4 per cent.		20000 0 0	
Do. 1 per cent. Commission thereon		100 0 0	
Do. Discount on Drafts remitted in payment of dividends.		80 10 9	
		£ 60380 10 9	73462 19 8
GLYN, MILLS, HALIFAX & Co.—			
For 1 year's Interest, to 31st December, 1849, on £400,000, sterling, old Upper Canada Debentures, at 5 per cent. is		20000 0 0	
Do. 1 per cent. Commission thereon		200 0 0	
Do. 1 year's Interest to 31st December, 1849, on £76,253 7s. 8d, sterling, Welland Canal Debentures, at 5 per cent. is		3842 15 4	
Do. 1 per cent. Commission thereon		38 8 6	
Do. 1 year's Interest, to 31st December, 1849, on £71,000, sterling, Debentures at 5 per cent.		3550 0 0	
Do. 1 per cent. Commission thereon		35 10 0	
Do. 1 year's Interest on Debentures issued in 1849, on £28,000, sterling, at 6 per cent.		£1680 0 0	
Do. 1 year's Interest on Debentures, issued in 1849, on £12,500, sterling, at 6 per cent.		555 0 0	
Do. 1 per cent. Commission on £2235		22 7 0	
		£2237 7 0	
Less Interest accrued thereon at date of sale		156 5 5	
		2101 1 7	
For Commission on sale of Debentures		45 0 0	
Do. Balance of Interest Account, to 31st December, 1849		566 8 2	
Do. 1 per cent. Commission on Loan of £17,700, sterling		88 10 0	
Do. Postages, to 31st December, 1849		13 6 6	
		£ 30481 0 1	37085 4 5
BARING, BROTHERS & Co.—			
For 1 year's Interest, to 31st December, 1849, on £460,650, sterling, old Upper Canada Debentures, at 5 per cent.		23482 10 0	
Do. 1 per cent. Commission thereon		234 16 6	
Do. 1 year's Interest, to 31st October, 1849, on £500, sterling, at 6 per cent.		15 0 0	
Do. 1 per cent. Commission thereon		0 3 0	
Do. Commission and Brokerage on sale of Debentures		744 2 7	
Do. Advertising to 31st December, 1849		£24 6 0	
Do. Postages do. do.		9 11 2	
		33 17 2	
		£ 24510 9 3	
Less Balance of Interest Account to 31st December, 1849		905 3 2	
		£ 24305 6 1	29571 9 0
BONANQUET & Co.—For 1 year's Interest, to 31st December, 1849, on £870, sterling, Welland Canal Debentures, at 5 per cent.			
		43 10 0	52 18 6
RECEIVER GENERAL—Do. this sum paid for Interest on Debentures held in the Province, to the 31st January, 1850.			
			35908 9 5
D. DAVIDSON—Do. Interest from 1st November, 1848, to 14th September, 1849, on £20,000, Chamblis Canal Loan			
			1050 8 6
WM. FILDER, COM. GENERAL—Do. paid Imperial Treasury, for expenses attending the issue of Debentures, on account of English guaranteed loan			
			73 17 1
RAWDON, WRIGHT & Co.—Do. Engraving Blank Debentures.			
			840 6 3
C. E. ANDERSON—Do. Expenses to New York to procure Plate for English Debentures.			
			25 0 0
SUNDRY BANKS, &c.—Do. Interest on Temporary Loans, &c., effected during the year 1849.			
			890 13 9
			178887 18 1
For Premiums on Bills of Exchange			1307 3 6
			180125 1 7
Total Currency.			

COURT OF APPEAL, U. C.

Alexander Grant, Clerk, vice John S. Smith, resigned.

COURT OF CHANCERY, U. C.

Alexander Grant, Registrar, vice John S. Smith, resigned.

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, U. C.,

Should have been placed between the Clerks of Assize and Law Terms. Vide page 26.

Revenue from Customs Duties in Canada, 1849, and names of Collectors.

Ports.	Collectors.	Gross Revenue.			Salaries, &c.*			Net Revenue.		
		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Montreal.....	T. Boutillier.....	191888	18	0	5852	16	4	186036	1	8
Quebec.....	H. Jessopp.....	64901	7	8	7085	5	2	57816	2	6
St. Johns.....	W. McCrae.....	27189	11	3	1555	17	2	25633	14	1
Philipsburg.....	P. F. Russell.....	757	19	4	363	5	4	435	14	0
Coteau du Lac.....	J. Perrigo.....	18	11	9	400	0	0	.....	.....	.....
Stannstead.....	J. Thompson.....	1616	18	10	330	12	5	1286	6	5
Beauco.....	T. J. Tascherneau.....	35	0	9	75	0	0	.....	.....	.....
Dundee.....	John Cameron.....	359	14	0	333	11	0	26	3	0
Lacolle.....	Thomas Gordon.....	434	16	7	127	9	6	247	7	1
Compton.....	Abolished.....	81	19	10	93	6	3	.....	.....	.....
Clarenceville.....	Charles Stewart.....	253	6	9	136	0	0	97	5	9
Hemmingford.....	C. N. Johnson.....	432	2	2	69	10	0	342	12	2
Hereford.....	Robert Vincent.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Huntingdon.....	James Botham.....	198	0	0	112	0	0	86	0	0
Russeltown.....	John Davidson.....	112	17	3	168	0	1	.....	.....	.....
Eaton.....	Abolished.....	33	19	3	86	13	1	.....	.....	.....
Freighsburg.....	A. Kemp.....	419	8	1	120	0	0	298	8	1
Potterton.....	James H. McVay.....	550	10	8	118	0	0	432	10	8
Sutton.....	B. Beaton.....	108	0	1	95	0	9	18	0	1
St. Regis.....	W. B. Gwyn.....	229	6	5	227	10	0	11	16	5
Amherstburg.....	F. Caldwell.....	774	1	0	162	0	0	612	1	0
Belleville.....	S. S. Finden.....	3460	14	6	334	16	1	3231	18	5
Bath.....	C. McKenzie.....	684	7	2	162	13	5	521	18	9
Brockville.....	W. B. Simpson.....	5640	2	0	418	1	1	5231	0	11
Rond Head.....	E. Clark.....	116	12	2	50	0	0	66	17	2
Bruce.....	Henry Acton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bytown.....	Duncan Graham.....	248	18	8	0	11	1	248	7	7
Chippewa.....	O. T. Macklem.....	2031	2	0	432	10	0	2469	12	0
Corunall.....	I. C. Wood.....	436	13	10	150	0	0	286	13	10
Coburn.....	W. H. Kittson.....	2169	2	5	339	10	7	1829	11	10
Chatham.....	W. Cosgrove.....	917	6	2	174	3	4	743	2	11
Dickson Landing.....	J. Verner.....	135	14	4	162	5	5	.....	.....	.....
Dunnville.....	W. B. Sheehan.....	663	11	0	233	18	11	629	15	1
Elgin.....	Alex. McMillan.....	17	5	6	.....	.....	.....	17	5	6
Fort Erie.....	J. Kerby.....	1067	8	10	205	10	0	861	18	10
Gananoque.....	E. Webster.....	243	8	3	158	2	6	85	6	3
Goderich.....	John Galt.....	408	3	3	115	0	0	293	3	3
Gratton.....	S. S. Walsh.....	94	10	0	69	5	0	5	5	0
Hamilton.....	John Davidson.....	45005	10	5	1451	6	5	43554	4	0
Hallowell or Picton.....	John P. Roblin.....	1043	4	10	139	5	7	903	19	3
Kingston.....	James Hopkirk.....	12833	6	10	1301	11	0	11441	15	10
Maria Town.....	A. McDonell.....	170	1	7	167	10	6	.....	11	7
Malden.....	D. Jones.....	61	9	10	140	5	6	.....	.....	.....
Ningara.....	Thomas McCormick.....	2392	11	4	303	6	2	2089	5	2
Newcastle.....	Joseph Bertram.....	367	14	11	140	11	3	221	3	8
Onkville.....	R. K. Chisholm.....	1206	1	5	123	9	3	1174	12	2
Owen's Sound.....	E. Carney.....	68	16	11	75	0	0	.....	.....	.....
Penetanguishene.....	Wm. Simpson.....	18	8	4	25	0	0	.....	.....	.....
Prescott.....	A. Jones.....	1238	9	10	240	3	3	998	6	7
Port Burwell.....	J. P. Bellairs.....	375	4	5	100	0	0	275	4	5
do. Credit.....	J. R. Yielding.....	165	16	7	95	5	3	70	11	4
do. Colborne.....	Thomas Parke.....	25	15	10	212	10	0	.....	.....	.....
do. Darlington.....	H. S. Reid.....	483	2	0	161	0	0	322	2	0
do. Dalhousie.....	John Clark.....	1296	16	9	263	0	4	1043	16	5
do. Dover.....	P. H. Haycock.....	2014	18	9	254	17	4	1760	1	5
do. Hope.....	M. F. Whitehead.....	1879	5	9	194	15	2	1684	10	7
do. Milford.....	R. K. Bullock.....	74	9	0	95	10	0	.....	.....	.....
do. Sarnia.....	E. E. Vidal.....	567	11	8	165	0	0	402	11	9
do. Stanley.....	Richard Smith.....	6707	15	10	418	13	9	6340	2	1
do. Ewan.....	G. J. Reade.....	620	1	11	133	15	0	535	6	11
Queenston.....	G. McMicken.....	501	1	9	224	16	2	336	5	7
Riviere aux Raisins.....	Wm. Robinson.....	8	2	0	15	0	0	.....	.....	.....
Rondeau.....	Thomas Cronyn.....	189	9	3	154	18	1	4	11	2
Sandwich.....	James F. Elliott.....	1013	5	7	276	15	1	736	10	6
Sault Ste. Marie.....	Joseph Wilson.....	533	14	10	199	13	9	334	1	1
Toronto.....	W. F. Meudell.....	51336	11	1	1509	15	4	50826	15	9
Wallaceburgh.....	John Bell.....	180	1	9	25	0	0	93	1	9
Wellington.....	Thomas Worthington.....	87	0	1	166	2	10	.....	.....	.....
Whitby.....	Wm. Warren.....	958	18	2	160	0	0	798	18	2
		£444547	5	1	20047	7	9	415870	4	4

* This Column includes Salaries and other expenses of collection; also Return Duties amounting to £2005 17s. 5d. currency, viz.: Montreal, £2028 11s. 6d.; St. Johns, £76 1s. 5d.; Lacolle, £7; Brockville, £8 10s. 4d.; Fort Erie, £1 15s.; Hamilton, £100 2s. 7d.; Kingston, £31 3s. 3d.; Prescott, £14 13s. 5d.; Port Dover, £5 1s. 2d.; Queenston, £4 16s. 2d.; Toronto, £29 13s. 7d.

REVENUE FROM CUSTOMS DUTIES IN CANADA, CONTINUED.			Net Revenue:		
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	
Brought forward.....			415870	4	4
Beauce.....	30	19			
Coteau du Lac.....	391	8			
Compton.....	11	6			
Russettown.....	55	11			
Eaton.....	50	19			
Dickenson's Landing.....	26	11			
Maitland.....	75	15			
Owen's Sound.....	6	3			
Penetanguishene.....	6	11			
Port Colborne.....	186	14			
do Milford.....	21	1			
Riviere aux Raisins.....	86	18			
Wellington.....	18	13			
Less—Salaries, &c., of the Customs Branch.....	1620	17	414899	17	4
Do Miscellaneous Charges.....	541	16	2163	13	7
Less—Balances at Credit of Collectors, 31st January 1849.....	628	16	412737	3	9
Off—Balances at Credit of Collectors, 31st January, 1850.....	518	10	110	5	4
Net Revenue, Currency.....			£412628	18	5

Customs Duties. Gross and Net Produce of Customs Duties in Canada, from 1847 to 1849.

	YEARS.						
	1847.		1848.		1849.		
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	
Gross Receipts of Duties.....	414533	5 6	334929	8 9	441547	5 1	(On 1st January, 1849, the Goods in Warehouse, under Bond, in Canada, were considerable,—the duties upon them, if taken out for consumption, amounting to £23,100 13s. 5d. On 1st January, 1850, the value of Goods in Bond, was £119,374 1s. 1d., and the duties upon them, if taken out for consumption, amounting to £12,333 3s. 11d., cy.
Charges for Collection.....	32125	7 8	32598	11 10	31819	1 4	
Net Revenue of Customs Duties.....	382417	17 10	301431	16 11	412728	3 9	

£40,514 1s. 1d., currency. The value of articles imported, free, into Quebec and Montreal, in 1849, from Great Britain or the British North American Provinces, under the Act 12 Vic., Cap. 1, is £12,333 3s. 11d., cy.

Beef and Pork Classification.

(4 and 5 Vic., cap. 88.)

1st quality, "Mess." | 3rd quality, "Prime."
2nd do "Prime Mess." | 4th do "Cargo."

Beef, barrel, 200 lbs.; half barrel, 100 do.: Tierce, 200 do.; half Tierce, 150 do.

Pork, barrel, 200 lbs.; half barrel, 100 do.: Tierce, 200 do.; half Tierce, 150 do.

Beef shall be cut into pieces as nearly square as may be, not more than 8 lbs. nor less than 4 lbs. weight. "Mess." shall consist of the choicest pieces only, viz., Briskets, the thick of the Flank, Ribs, Rumps and Sirloins of Oxen, Cows, or Steers well fattened. "Prime Mess." shall consist of pieces of meat of the second class from good fat cattle, without shanks or necks. "Prime" shall consist of choice pieces of fat cattle, amongst which there shall not be more than the coarse pieces of one side of a carcass, the houghs and necks being cut off above the first joint. "Cargo" shall consist of the meat of fat cattle of all descriptions of 3 years old and upwards, with not more than half a neck and three shanks, (with the houghs cut off above the first joint,) and the meat otherwise merchantable.

Pork shall be cut in pieces as nearly square as may be, and not exceeding 6 lbs. nor less than 4 lbs. weight. "Mess." shall consist of the rib pieces only of good hogs, not weighing less than 200 lbs. each. "Prime Mess." shall consist of the pieces of good fat hogs not weighing less than 150 lbs. each, the barrel to contain the coarse pieces of one hog only, viz., two half heads (not exceeding together 16 lbs. weight,) with two shoulders and two hams and the remaining pieces of a hog; the tierce to contain the relative proportion of head, shoulders, and hams, and the remaining pieces of 1½ hog. "Prime" shall consist of the pieces of good fat hogs not weighing less than 150 lbs. each, the barrel to contain the coarse pieces of 1½ hog only, viz., three half heads, (not exceeding together 24 lbs. in weight,) three hams, and three shoulders, and the remaining

pieces of 1½ hog: the tierce to contain the relative proportions of head, shoulders, and hams, and the remaining pieces of 2½ hogs. "Cargo" shall consist of the pieces of fat hogs, weighing not less than 100 lbs. each, the barrel to contain the coarse pieces of not more than 2 hogs, viz., 4 half heads, (not exceeding together in weight 30 lbs.,) four shoulders, and four hams, and the remaining pieces of 2 hogs, and shall be otherwise merchantable. Pork: the tierce to contain the relative proportions of head, shoulders, and hams, and the remaining pieces of three hogs. In all cases the following parts shall be cut off and not packed, viz., the ears close to the head, the snout above the tusks, the legs above the knee joints, the tail and the brains, tongue and bloody grizzle taken out.

Standard Weight of Grain, Pulse, &c.

(Act U. C., 5 Wm. 4th, cap. 7.)

Wheat, bushel, 60 lbs.; Indian Corn, bushel, 56 lbs.; Rye, bushel, 56 do.; Peas, bushel, 60 do.; Barley, bushel, 48 do.; Oats, bushel, 34 do.; Beans, bushel, 50 do.; Timothy and Clover Seed, bushel, 60 do. FLOUR AND MEAL.—(Act 13 and 14 Vic., cap. 29.) Flour, half barrel, 98 lbs., do. barrel, 196 do.; Rye Flour, half barrel, 98 do.; do. barrel, 196 do.; Indian Meal, half barrel, 84 do. or 98 do.; do. barrel, 168 do. or 196 do.; Oatmeal, half bbl, 112 do.; do. barrel, 224 do.

Quarter Sessions, L. C.

Act 13 and 14 Vic., cap. 35, provides for holding Sessions of the Peace, by one Circuit Judge, or by any two Justices of Peace, of whom a Circuit Judge shall be one, or by any two or more Justices of Peace, in the absence of a Circuit Judge. The Quarter Sessions to commence as follows: in Quebec, Montreal, and Three Rivers, respectively, on 8th January, 4th April, 4th July, and 4th October, in each year; and at Sherbrooke, 1st February and 1st October, in each year. The Sessions respectively to continue, until declared closed by the Court, when the business is completed.—(Vide Page 29.)

Revenue from Licenses for Shops, Retailing Spirituous Liquors, Stills, Billiard Tables, Hawkers and Pedlars, Steamboats, and Ale and Beer Houses for 1849, and Names of Inspectors.

Revenue Districts.	Inspectors.	Gross Revenue.			Expenses of Collection.			Net Revenue.		
		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Montreal, No. 1 Division	D. S. Stewart	1432	9	3	174	16	2	1257	13	1
Do. No. 2 do	P. Durnford	1170	0	3	164	15	8	1005	4	7
Quebec	J. McP. Lemoine	646	5	0	59	5	0	587	0	0
Three Rivers	L. B. Garceau	130	0	0	15	16	4	114	3	8
St. Francis	C. Bullock	145	0	0	14	10	0	130	0	0
Gaspé	John Eden	63	12	6	3	15	0	59	17	6
Bathurst	A. Leslie	172	8	4	42	13	4	129	15	0
Brock	Jordan Charles	333	4	11	92	10	3	240	5	8
Colborne	Thomas Milburn	172	5	6	59	13	8	112	9	10
Dalhousie	John Barrielle	433	11	9	54	19	10	377	11	11
Eastern	P. Vankoughnet	579	4	6	77	7	10	501	10	8
Gore, South Division	John Willson	449	2	11	130	19	1	319	3	10
Do. North do	D. McDougall	1377	2	6	167	15	10	1209	6	8
Hong, York do	James McDonnell	930	5	5	141	2	8	788	2	9
Do. East do	John Rose	704	19	11	127	17	4	577	2	7
Do. West do	Peter Morgan	691	13	3	139	13	4	551	10	11
Huron	Charles Wilder	146	12	10	84	15	9	61	17	1
Johnstown	John Weatherhead	1004	18	0	134	6	0	869	12	0
Kent	W. A. McCrae	331	2	7	95	3	6	235	19	1
London, First Division	John B. Clench	698	19	8	118	0	2	580	19	6
Do. Second do	Daniel Hanvey	300	15	3	84	3	4	216	11	11
Midland	A. B. Thibodo	1418	3	11	151	1	4	1267	2	7
Newcastle, Northumberland Divis.	J. S. Daintry	1188	19	11	131	15	11	1057	4	0
Do. Durham Division	James McKibbin	700	12	11	123	8	4	577	4	7
Niagara	W. D. Miller	716	3	11	119	2	5	597	1	6
Ottawa	D. McDonald	116	14	4	27	5	6	89	8	10
Prince Edward	Adam Hubbs	145	14	3	28	5	9	117	8	6
Simcoe	E. A. Walker	196	7	4	59	9	3	143	18	1
Talbot	E. P. Ryers	678	8	6	111	15	11	566	12	7
Victoria	Paul Peterson	599	19	0	112	3	8	487	15	4
Western	W. G. Hall	121	15	7	21	6	1	97	10	6
Wellington	James Hodgert	1250	0	0	148	13	0	1107	7	0
Totals		20571	18	6	3025	2	1	17538	16	5
Add Auction Duties		4158	8	5	129	16	1	4028	12	4
Total Excise, Currency		21799	0	11	3264	18	2	21563	8	9
Less—Receipts during Jan., 1849, included in Revenue 1848					2240	9	1			
Off—Do. during January last, on account of 1850					1304	6	8	945	2	5
Add—Balances outstanding, 31st January, 1849					1271	13	1	20020	6	4
Less—Balances outstanding, 31st January, 1850					760	2	0	511	10	4
Net Revenue in Cash, Currency								£ 21131	16	8

Abstract Excise Duties, 1849.

Articles.	Nos.	Gross Am't	Articles.	Nos.	Gross Am't
Shops	791	£ 4632 5 0	Carried up		20530 18 6
Stills	166	14609 6 0	Ale and Beer Houses	17	34 0 0
Billiard Tables	3	65 10 0	Auctioneers	133	676 12 6
Hawkers and Pedlars	136	614 17 6	Auction Sales		3481 15 11
Steamboats	137	283 0 0			
Carried up		20536 16 6	Gross, 1849		24720 6 11

Stills and their Produce. Proof Spirits Distilled in Canada, in 1847, 1848 and 1849, with the number of Stills and amount of Revenue derived therefrom.

	Number of Stills.			No. of Gal's manufactured			REVENUE COLLECTED.		
	1847	1848	1849	1847	1848	1849	1847	1848	*1849
Canada East	15	14	12	64386	31784	216020	£ 5378 4 4	2618 13 4	1950 19 0
Canada West	150	149	154	146935	160160	192068	12411 2 6	13347 0 9	11080 7 0
Total	171	163	166	2131721	191953	2167088	17769 6 10	15996 3 1	12030 6 0

*NOTE—The Act 12 Vic. Cap. 14, Sec. 2, reducing the duty to 1d. per gallon, Wine measure, came into operation on the 25th April.

Variation of the Compass.

From the Records of H. M. Magnetic Observatory.

The mean variation at Toronto, for the year 1845, was 10 31' west (nearly); it increases at an average of about 2 every year. The variation undergoes a daily change, being least from 7 to 8 A. M., and greatest from 1 to 2 P. M. The difference between the values at 8 A. M., and 2 P. M. in the several months, by the average of eight years (1810 to 1847), is as follows:—

January	5.4
February	5.8
March	9.0
April	10.5
May	11.3
June	12.0
July	12.3
August	13.2
September	9.0
October	7.0
November	6.1
December	4.4

The variation is least liable to fluctuations in the afternoon; it is nearer its mean value at 10 A. M., and 6 to 7 P. M.

Inclination or dip of the Needle at Toronto, 1845. 75° 19' 3" N

Horizontal intensity in absolute measure, 1

☐ Vide page 3, and foot note to page 4, for reference to the Tables on this page.

DATE.	TORONTO.				MONTREAL.				QUEBEC.				HALIFAX. N. S.			
	Twilight.		Twilight.		Sun.		Twilight.		Sun.		Twilight.		Sun.		Twilight.	
	Begin.	Ends.	Begin.	Ends.	Ris.	Sets.	Begin.	Ends.	Ris.	Sets.	Begin.	Ends.	Ris.	Sets.	Begin.	Ends.
Jan. 1.	5.50	6.17	5.53	6.14	7.53	4.16	5.55	6.18	7.44	4.24	5.52	6.16	7.44	4.24	5.52	6.16
" 10.	5.50	6.25	5.58	6.24	7.50	4.26	5.55	6.21	7.43	4.34	5.55	6.24	7.43	4.34	5.55	6.24
" 20.	5.47	6.35	6.00	6.33	7.43	4.30	5.50	6.31	7.36	4.47	5.48	6.34	7.36	4.47	5.48	6.34
" 30.	5.41	6.46	5.44	6.45	7.33	4.55	5.43	6.44	7.27	5.01	5.41	6.46	7.27	5.01	5.41	6.46
Feb. 1.	5.39	6.48	5.43	6.43	7.30	4.58	5.41	6.47	7.25	5.03	5.39	6.48	7.25	5.03	5.39	6.48
" 10.	5.39	6.50	5.39	6.50	7.18	5.19	5.30	6.50	7.13	5.16	5.30	6.50	7.13	5.16	5.30	6.50
" 20.	5.14	7.14	5.16	7.19	7.01	5.37	5.16	7.19	6.58	5.30	5.16	7.19	6.58	5.30	5.16	7.19
" 28.	5.10	7.23	5.00	7.23	6.40	5.50	5.00	7.25	6.44	5.49	5.00	7.23	6.44	5.49	5.00	7.23
Mar. 1.	5.09	7.27	4.59	7.26	6.45	5.41	4.58	7.27	6.42	5.44	5.00	7.25	6.42	5.44	5.00	7.25
" 10.	4.47	7.36	4.42	7.32	6.37	5.53	4.41	7.40	6.27	5.53	4.44	7.37	6.27	5.53	4.44	7.37
" 20.	4.26	7.49	4.29	7.53	6.08	6.08	4.29	7.53	6.08	6.08	4.24	7.51	6.08	6.08	4.24	7.51
" 30.	4.07	8.02	4.01	8.07	5.46	6.32	3.58	8.11	5.48	6.21	4.04	8.05	5.48	6.21	4.04	8.05
April 1.	4.04	8.06	3.56	8.11	5.44	6.24	3.58	8.15	5.46	6.22	3.57	8.09	5.46	6.22	3.57	8.09
" 10.	3.42	8.20	3.36	8.27	5.37	6.35	3.31	8.29	5.39	6.33	3.39	8.23	5.39	6.33	3.39	8.23
" 20.	3.21	8.36	3.19	8.39	5.09	6.49	3.06	8.50	5.12	6.46	3.17	8.40	5.12	6.46	3.17	8.40
January	5.4	8.54	5.28	8.58	4.51	7.03	2.42	9.10	4.56	6.58	2.55	8.59	4.56	6.58	2.55	8.59
February	5.8	8.54	5.24	9.05	4.50	7.04	2.39	9.14	4.54	7.00	2.52	8.91	4.54	7.00	2.52	8.91
" 10.	2.40	9.12	2.27	9.25	4.36	7.16	2.17	9.35	4.49	7.10	2.40	9.12	4.49	7.10	2.40	9.12
March	9.0	9.22	2.30	9.26	4.40	6.25	2.15	9.59	4.31	7.21	2.14	9.38	4.31	7.21	2.14	9.38
April	10.5	9.10	2.48	1.40	10.06	4.16	1.38	10.22	4.23	7.31	1.58	9.56	4.23	7.31	1.58	9.56
May	11.3	1.05	2.50	1.45	10.09	4.16	1.40	1.29	10.26	4.23	7.33	1.55	10.26	4.23	7.33	1.55
June	12.0	1.37	10.01	1.35	10.17	4.11	1.77	1.19	10.39	4.18	7.40	1.46	10.39	4.18	7.40	1.46
July	12.3	1.55	10.07	1.32	10.31	4.11	7.51	1.16	10.46	4.19	7.44	1.43	10.46	4.19	7.44	1.43
August	13.2	2.00	10.06	1.38	10.39	4.14	7.52	1.14	10.43	4.23	7.43	1.50	10.43	4.23	7.43	1.50
September	9.0	1.20	10.06	1.39	10.26	4.16	7.52	1.20	10.47	4.24	7.44	1.50	10.47	4.24	7.44	1.50
October	7.0	12.14	9.56	1.52	10.18	4.29	7.48	1.36	10.34	4.30	7.40	2.02	10.18	4.29	7.48	2.02
November	6.1	20.28	9.44	2.12	10.01	4.32	7.40	1.58	10.14	4.39	7.34	2.20	10.01	4.32	7.40	2.20
December	4.4	30.24	9.36	2.33	9.30	4.44	7.30	2.22	9.50	4.50	7.24	2.41	9.30	4.44	7.30	2.41
Jan. 1.	2.40	9.23	2.36	9.36	4.45	7.27	2.20	9.43	4.51	7.21	2.43	9.29	4.51	7.21	2.43	9.29
" 10.	3.06	9.42	2.55	9.15	4.57	7.13	2.27	9.23	4.50	7.10	2.60	9.10	4.50	7.10	2.60	9.10
" 20.	3.29	8.43	3.14	8.52	5.00	6.57	3.07	8.59	5.13	6.53	3.18	8.48	5.13	6.53	3.18	8.48
" 30.	3.42	8.19	3.32	8.20	5.22	6.38	3.26	8.34	5.25	6.38	3.38	8.23	5.25	6.38	3.38	8.23
Sept. 1.	3.44	8.19	3.35	8.24	5.26	6.34	3.30	8.29	5.28	6.32	3.38	8.21	5.28	6.32	3.38	8.21
" 10.	3.55	7.58	3.50	8.03	5.37	6.17	3.46	8.04	5.38	6.16	3.52	8.01	5.38	6.16	3.52	8.01
" 20.	4.08	7.38	4.03	7.44	5.49	5.57	4.00	7.46	5.49	5.57	4.07	7.39	5.49	5.57	4.07	7.39
" 30.	4.21	7.19	4.18	7.21	6.03	5.37	4.17	7.23	6.00	5.40	4.20	7.02	6.00	5.40	4.20	7.02
Oct. 1.	4.22	7.16	4.20	7.18	6.04	5.35	4.18	7.21	6.03	5.30	4.21	7.01	6.03	5.30	4.21	7.01
" 10.	4.34	7.00	4.32	7.02	6.19	5.15	4.31	7.03	6.16	5.17	4.33	7.18	6.16	5.17	4.33	7.18
" 20.	4.45	6.44	4.45	6.45	6.31	4.50	4.44	6.45	6.28	5.02	4.45	6.44	6.28	5.02	4.45	6.44
" 30.	4.56	6.27	5.00	6.23	6.54	4.41	4.57	6.29	6.40	4.45	4.56	6.29	6.40	4.45	4.56	6.29
Nov. 1.	5.00	6.28	5.00	6.27	6.49	4.39	5.06	6.27	6.44	4.43	5.00	6.28	6.27	6.44	4.43	5.00
" 10.	5.10	6.18	5.07	6.22	7.02	4.26	5.12	6.16	6.56	4.32	5.10	6.18	6.16	6.56	4.32	5.10
" 20.	5.21	6.11	5.23	6.97	7.16	4.16	5.26	6.08	7.10	4.22	5.22	6.10	6.08	7.10	4.22	5.22
" 30.	5.31	6.07	5.34	6.47	7.30	4.08	5.35	6.03	7.23	4.15	5.34	6.04	6.03	7.23	4.15	5.34
Dec. 1.	5.32	6.07	5.34	6.47	7.31	4.07	5.36	6.03	7.24	4.15	5.39	6.10	6.03	7.24	4.15	5.39
" 10.	5.40	6.07	5.42	6.47	7.41	4.06	5.25	6.02	7.33	4.13	5.41	6.05	6.02	7.33	4.13	5.41
" 20.	5.46	6.10	5.48	6.77	7.48	4.08	5.51	6.05	7.40	4.16	5.47	6.09	6.05	7.40	4.16	5.47
" 30.	5.50	6.16	5.53	6.10	7.52	4.15	5.55	6.11	7.44	4.23	5.51	6.15	6.11	7.44	4.23	5.51

Table of Semi-Diurnal Arcs, calculated for the principal places in British North America.

Decl.	TORONTO. N. 43° 39' 4".		KINGSTON. N. 44° 50' 0".		HALIFAX, N. S. N. 44° 39' 3".		MONTREAL. N. 45° 31'.		FREDERICTON. N. 46° 3'.		QUEBEC. N. 46° 49' 2".	
	North.	South.	North.	South.	North.	South.	North.	South.	North.	South.	North.	South.
	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
0	6 3.8	5 56.2	6 3.9	5 56.1	6 4.0	5 56.0	6 4.1	5 55.9	6 4.1	5 55.9	6 4.3	5 55.7
10	6 7.6	5 52.4	6 7.7	5 52.3	6 7.9	5 52.1	6 8.3	5 51.7	6 8.3	5 51.7	6 8.5	5 51.5
20	6 11.5	5 48.5	6 11.7	5 48.3	6 11.9	5 48.1	6 12.2	5 47.8	6 12.5	5 47.5	6 12.7	5 47.3
30	6 15.3	5 44.7	6 15.5	5 44.5	6 15.9	5 44.1	6 16.3	5 43.7	6 16.6	5 43.4	6 17.1	5 42.9
40	6 19.1	5 40.9	6 19.4	5 40.6	6 19.9	5 40.1	6 20.3	5 39.7	6 20.7	5 39.3	6 21.3	5 38.7
50	6 22.9	5 37.1	6 23.3	5 36.7	6 23.8	5 36.2	6 24.4	5 35.6	6 24.9	5 35.1	6 25.6	5 34.4
60	6 26.7	5 33.3	6 27.2	5 32.8	6 27.8	5 32.2	6 28.5	5 31.5	6 29.1	5 30.9	6 29.8	5 30.2
70	6 30.5	5 29.5	6 31.1	5 28.9	6 31.8	5 28.2	6 32.6	5 27.4	6 33.1	5 26.9	6 34.1	5 25.9
80	6 34.8	5 25.2	6 35.3	5 24.7	6 36.2	5 23.8	6 37.1	5 22.9	6 37.9	5 22.1	6 38.9	5 21.1
90	6 38.7	5 21.3	6 39.4	5 20.6	6 40.3	5 19.7	6 41.4	5 18.6	6 42.2	5 17.8	6 43.3	5 16.7
100	6 42.7	5 17.3	6 43.5	5 16.5	6 44.5	5 15.5	6 45.7	5 14.3	6 46.5	5 13.5	6 47.8	5 12.2
120	6 46.8	5 13.2	6 47.6	5 12.4	6 48.2	5 11.8	6 50.0	5 10.0	6 50.9	5 9.1	6 52.4	5 7.6
130	6 51.0	5 9.0	6 51.8	5 8.2	6 53.0	5 7.0	6 54.4	5 5.6	6 55.4	5 4.6	6 56.3	5 3.7
140	6 55.1	5 4.9	6 56.0	5 4.0	6 57.4	5 2.9	6 58.8	5 1.2	6 59.9	5 0.1	7 1.0	4 58.4
150	6 59.2	5 0.8	7 0.2	4 59.8	7 1.7	4 58.3	7 3.2	4 56.8	7 0.4	4 55.5	7 6.3	4 53.7
160	7 3.6	4 56.4	7 4.7	4 55.3	7 6.2	4 53.8	7 7.9	4 52.1	7 9.2	4 50.8	7 11.4	4 48.6
170	7 8.0	4 52.0	7 9.0	4 51.0	7 10.7	4 49.3	7 12.6	4 47.4	7 14.1	4 45.9	7 16.0	4 44.0
180	7 12.3	4 47.7	7 13.5	4 46.5	7 15.4	4 44.6	7 17.3	4 42.7	7 18.7	4 41.3	7 21.0	4 39.0
190	7 16.7	4 43.3	7 18.1	4 41.9	7 20.1	4 39.9	7 22.0	4 38.0	7 23.7	4 36.3	7 26.1	4 33.9
200	7 21.2	4 38.8	7 22.6	4 37.4	7 24.8	4 35.2	7 26.9	4 33.1	7 28.5	4 31.5	7 31.3	4 28.7
210	7 26.0	4 34.0	7 27.5	4 32.5	7 29.7	4 30.3	7 32.1	4 27.9	7 34.0	4 26.0	7 36.6	4 23.4
220	7 30.7	4 29.3	7 32.3	4 27.7	7 34.7	4 25.3	7 37.9	4 22.8	7 39.1	4 20.9	7 41.7	4 18.3
230	7 35.6	4 24.4	7 37.3	4 23.7	7 39.8	4 20.2	7 42.4	4 17.6	7 44.5	4 15.5	7 47.6	4 12.4
240	7 40.4	4 19.6	7 42.3	4 17.7	7 44.9	4 15.1	7 47.8	4 12.2	7 50.0	4 10.0	7 53.4	4 6.6

CANALS IN CANADA.

From the Report of James Stewart, Civil Engineer, to the Board of Works, in 1848.

WELLAND CANAL.—This Canal extends from Lake Erie to Lake Ontario, and overcomes the interruption to the navigation caused by the Falls of Niagara. It has two entrances from Lake Erie, about seventeen miles apart, the upper entrance being from the Grand River, a little above Port Maitland, about thirty-seven miles west from Buffalo, and the lower at Port Colborne, about twenty miles west from Buffalo. It also communicates with the Grand River by a branch commencing on that stream at Dunville, five miles above Port Maitland, through which branch the whole canal has hitherto been supplied with water. The termination on Lake Ontario is at Port Dalhousie. The Port Maitland entrance has an advantage in spring over the Port Colborne, in being clear of ice several weeks before either that or Buffalo Harbour.

The work was originally undertaken by the Company, for which an Act was obtained in the year 1824, with a capital of £37,500. The Canal, however, was not completed as a small one, and meant to extend from a point on Lake Ontario to the Chippewa or Welland River only, down which vessels would proceed to the Niagara and then ascend that River to Lake Erie. In 1835 another Act was passed providing for the enlargement of the work. It was then proposed that the Canal should not, as before terminate at the Chippewa, but that vessels from Lake Ontario, on reaching that stream, should proceed upwards to a point on its south branch, from whence another canal would be cut to join Lake Erie at the mouth of the Grand River, thus opening a direct communication between the waters of the two Lakes. The summit level was to be at the Chippewa, from which therefore the Canal would be supplied with water; but some difficulties having occurred in excavating what is called the "Deep Cut" to the necessary level, that intention was abandoned, and a small canal, to serve as a feeder, and which would also be navigable for small craft, extending from a point a little south of the Chippewa to a point on the Grand River, was substituted. The Canal from the south branch of the Chippewa to the mouth of the Grand River was also abandoned, and a shorter route adopted from the junction of the feeder, to Port Colborne on Lake Erie. The Company under the new Act was authorised to raise a sum of £200,000, which, in 1834, was extended to £250,000, and a portion of this stock, amounting to £115,000, as stated in certain documents of that date, but in later ones at £117,500 was taken by private individuals. In a despatch of the Secretary of State to the Governor of Upper Canada, dated the 30th September, 1826, the estimate on the extended plan appears to have been £147,340, of which the Imperial Government agreed to pay £16,360, or one-ninth, for the free passage of vessels with public stores, being about the same proportion as was paid in the case of the Lachine Canal; but this arrangement was altered afterwards, and a loan substituted. The work was commenced on the 30th November, 1821; the trunk from Lake Ontario to where the feeder joins it, and the feeder terminating on the Grand River, were opened on the 30th of November, 1829; and the trunk from the junction to Port Colborne, in 1832. The general width of the canal was twenty-six feet on bottom, and thirty-six feet at top water level, with a depth of 12 feet. In the "Deep Cut" the breadth on bottom was fifteen feet, and at top water level forty-three feet. The number of locks was thirty-nine, all of wood: from Lake Erie to St. Catharines they were 100 feet long and 22 feet wide, with seven feet of water on the mitre-sills; below St. Catharines they had the same depth of water on the sills, but were 125 feet long by 32 wide.

In the end of the year 1834 the accounts appear to have stood thus :—

Stock—Held by private parties	£115,000	0	0
Do. do. Province of Upper Canada..	107,500	0	0
Do. do. Lower Canada.	25,000	0	0
Loans—from Imperial Government . . .	53,535	0	0
Do. do. Province of Upper Canada..	100,000	0	0

Sum raised£403,055 0 0
And there had been expended on the
works to this time about£411,000 0 0

At the beginning of the year 1837 the accounts stood thus :—

Stock—Held by private parties	£117,500	0	0
Do. do. Province of Upper Canada..	107,500	0	0
Do. do. Lower Canada.....	25,000	0	0
Loans—From Imperial Government..	35,353	0	0
Do. do. Province of Upper Canada..	192,000	0	0

Sum raised . . . £407,955 0 0

In the year 1837 the Legislature of Upper Canada converted all the loans previously made by that Province into Stock, and authorised a farther subscription of £245,000, of which £105,144 appears to have been paid and spent during that year; £46,144 of it on the works, and £20,000 on the re-purchase of property formerly sold by the Company.

At the end of 1837 therefore, the accounts would probably stand thus :—

Stock—Held by:			
Do. Province	£117,800	0	0
Do. do. former loan	107,500	0	0
Do. do. do. (new)	102,000	0	0
Do. do. Lower Canada	66,144	0	0
	25,000	0	0

Total Stock	£118,444	0	0
Loan from Imperial Government	55,555	0	0

Sum raised £473,909 0 0

The expenditure on works to about the same period is stated in a document of Mr. Macaulay's, President of the Welland Canal Company, dated 15th February, 1838, and printed in the proceedings of the Assembly of Upper Canada, to be—

Private Stock	£117,600	0	0
Public Money	328,200	0	0

Total. *£447,000 0 0

At this time, the Stock raised, and authorized to be raised, would stand thus :—

Stock raised—Held by private parties ..	£117,800	0	0
Do. Province of Upper Canada	275,644	0	0
Do. do. Lower Canada	25,000	0	0

Total raised £418,444 0 0

Stock not raised, but authorized to be contributed from the funds of the Province of Upper Canada	178,856	0	0
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Total..... £507,300 0 0

In 1830, an Act was passed authorizing the Government of Upper Canada to purchase the Stock of private stockholders, by an issue of Debentures, redeemable in twenty years from their date, bearing interest at the rate of two per cent. for the two first years, three per cent. for the third year, four per cent. for the fourth, five per cent. for the fifth, and six per cent. for the sixth and following years—and so soon as parties owning two-thirds of the Stock should have agreed to the terms, to assume the entire responsibility and management of the work therefor, which arrangement was, in about two years, carried out accordingly. No statement has been found of the total sum expended on the Canal up to the period when it came entirely under the control of the Government, but it, probably, was very near £300,000, without reckoning the expenditure annually made from the tolls.

The enlargement of the entire work was commenced in 1841, and is not yet completed. A detailed estimate of the expense has not been obtained, but in a memorandum submitted to the Governor General, dated the 12th August, 1841, £450,000 is put down as an approximation to the cost, and this seems to have been the amount of the first grant made by the Legislature. Under this grant, the locks were to be of stone, 120 feet long, and 12 feet wide, with a waterway of 100 feet each, excepting one at Port Dalhousie, and another at Broad Creek, which were to be wooden locks, 200 feet

* Either this sum must be too small or that of £11,000, stated above as the expenditure at the end of the year 1834, must be too large; for in 1837, £16,144 was spent on the work, and £20,000 in purchase of property.

long by 43 feet wide, with nine feet water on the sill; and the supply of water necessary for the navigation and machinery was to be drawn, as formerly, from the Grand River, the summit level of the Canal thus remaining unchanged. It was afterwards thought desirable to enlarge the smaller locks to 150 feet long by 36 feet 6 inches wide, with 8½ feet of water on the sill, and also to enlarge the trunk of the Canal, and alter the curves, to suit the increased size of vessels that would enter the enlarged locks; to reduce the summit level low enough to allow the water of Lake Erie to flow through the Canal, from which Lake, therefore, both it and the machinery would in future be supplied, and to substitute a steamboat lock between Port Dalhousie and St. Catharines, and another at Port Colborne, in place of the small ones previously contemplated. It was considered by the Engineer in charge at the time, that these improvements might be made without exceeding the sum of £300,000, being the amount then appropriated; and the large excess of expenditure has been explained as arising mainly from the great difficulty both of estimating the extent of work required, and of ascertaining the cost when carried on in connection with an old canal much out of repair, and the navigation through which having to be always maintained, the two works continually interfered with each other. It will be seen from the tabular statement of this one, up to the Dec. 31, 1849, was £233,043 7s. 8d.; and that £242,350 is the sum estimated as required to complete it fully, making upwards of £1,400,000 for both the old and new work.

CORNWALL CANAL.—The object of this Canal is to overcome the difficulties to the navigation of the St. Lawrence, presented by the Long Sault Rapids. Operations were commenced in 1834, under local Commissioners, appointed by an Act of the Legislature of Upper Canada, and suspended in 1838, when the work was well advanced, for want of funds. Up to this period the expense was defrayed by the Government of the Upper Province. In 1842, the operations were resumed, under the direction of the Board of Works. The Canal was partially opened in December of that year, and completed in June, 1843; but various slides and breaches have since occurred, which it has taken a considerable outlay to repair. The locks are the largest in Canada, having a chamber 200 feet long and 55 feet wide, in the clear; the depth of water on the sills being nine feet, as in the other large Canals of the Province.

The original estimate for this work, as stated in Mr. Killaly's Report on the Public Works of Canada, dated April, 1840, was £191,903.

In the end of 1835, when work to the amount of £265,797 was calculated to have been done, the total cost, including that sum, was estimated in the Report of the Canal Commissioners, at £239,218.

By Mr. Killaly's above Report, there was actually expended under the Commissioners £140,097.*

And there has since been expended by Government, up to the 31st of December, 1849, £75,000, making altogether £215,097.

* In a Report of the Select Committee to the House of Assembly, dated 30th January, 1850, and which is the last public document that has been found relating to the work while under the charge of Commissioners, the expenditure up to the end of 1839 is stated at £350,579. The books kept for the Commissioners show the following expenditure for each year up to the end of 1839—

	£	s.	d.
1834.....	31,429	18	6
1835.....	85,349	12	8
1836.....	82,321	13	6
1837.....	117,424	19	10
1838.....	38,676	17	6
1839.....	7,931	9	0

Total... £362,134 11 10½

At this period a sum of £5,215 15s. 6d. was due on outstanding notes given by the Commissioners to Contractors. In 1840 the books show an expenditure of only a few pounds, while none is shown either in 1841 or 1842.

WILLIAMSBURG CANALS.—These are a series of four short Canals and six locks, lying between Prescott and Dickenson's Landing, constructed for the purpose of overcoming the rapids at the Galops, Point Frolois, Rapid Plat, and Farren's Point. They were commenced in 1843; the first of them finished in November, 1846, and the last in October, 1847. Since then, farther works have been found necessary, some, if not all, of which will be finished for the navigation of 1849, and they will be carried on so as not to interfere with the navigation.

BEAUFORT CANAL.—The Beauharnois Canal, extending from the lower end of Lake St. Francis, nearly opposite Coteau du Lac, to the head of Lake St. Louis, overcomes the rapids of the Coteau, the Cellars, and the Cascades. It was commenced in 1842, and finished in the autumn of 1845. Farther works have been found necessary, some, if not all, of which, will be finished for the navigation of 1849; and they will be carried on so as not to interfere with the navigation.

LACHINE CANAL.—This Canal extends from the village of Lachine, at the foot of Lake St. Louis, to the city of Montreal, overcoming the various rapids in the St. Lawrence between the two places.

The following particulars regarding the old Canal have been obtained from a statement, dated Montreal, 19th March, 1842, and signed F. Griffin. The work was commenced in 1821, under the Provincial statute, 1 Geo. IV. c. 6. The Canal was partially opened in 1824, and completed in 1825, at an expense of £109,001 0s. 8d. currency. (In a Report of the Directors of the Welland Canal, dated the 31st December, 1829, the cost is stated at £120,000.) The funds were furnished by the Government of Lower Canada with the exception of £10,000, contributed by the Military Government, to secure a free passage for troops, stores, &c. (In a despatch from the Secretary of State to the Governor of Upper Canada, dated the 30th September, 1829, it is stated that £12,000 was granted by the Imperial Government.) The length of the Canal is eight miles and 718 yards; its breadth at bottom twenty-eight feet, at top water line in rock excavation thirty-six, and in earth excavation forty-eight feet. The prescribed depth was for vessels drawing four and a half feet water, but those drawing five, and even five feet three inches, have passed through. There are seven locks, all of cut stone, 100 feet long by 30 feet wide in the clear. The Guard Lock at Lachine has usually no lift; the two next have a lift of six feet each; the three next of eight feet each; and the remaining one, the entrance lock at Montreal, a lift of nine feet; making forty-five feet altogether. There are three culverts and fourteen bridges. The earliest period at which the navigation ever opened was on the 8th of April. In the year 1828, and the latest period at which it closed, the 8th December, 1830; but on an average of years, the 15th April may be reckoned as the period of opening, and the 15th November as that of closing the Canal.

The enlargement of this work began in the end of 1843. It was sufficiently advanced in the spring of 1845, to allow the passage of vessels, and will be completed in 1849. The general dimensions are calculated for the same size of vessels as the Beauharnois and Williamsburg Canals, but the two locks at the Montreal terminus have each a depth of sixteen feet water on the sills, to allow of large sea-going vessels passing into the second basin, which it is proposed to excavate to a corresponding depth at a future period, the first basin having been deepened already.

CHAMBLY CANAL.—The Chamby Canal extends from St. John's to Chamby, a distance of about eleven and a half miles, and was made to overcome the interruptions in the channel of the Richelieu, between the two places. It forms the chief portion of the works necessary to connect the navigation of the River St. Lawrence, by way of the Richelieu, with that of Lake Champlain. At a period not later than the year 1819, a private company was organized for the construction of a canal at Chamby, and an instalment of five per cent. on each share, was paid to cover the expense of preliminary examinations; but the proposal seems to have lain over, and ultimately to have been dropped without any practical result. The work, as finally undertaken, was authorized by the 3 Geo. IV. c. 41, which provided for the advance of £60,000 currency, from the funds of the Province of Lower Canada, for

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the completion of a Canal from Chambly Basin to St. Johns. The original estimate appears to have been about £30,000, and although Captain Melhuish, of the Royal Engineers, considered it as much too low, and stated £50,745 as the amount that would probably be required, the Commissioners under whose directions the operations were commenced and carried on, placed reliance on the smaller sum, and actually let the whole work for £46,318. It was begun on the 1st October, 1831, and carried on till the autumn of 1833, when although the Canal was very far from being completed, not only the original appropriation of £60,000, but a farther one of £20,000, made by the 3 Wm. IV. c. 30, for enlarging the locks, were found to be exhausted, and the work was in consequence stopped. At this period it was estimated that £20,000 would be required to finish the Canal, and again in 1839 when about £5,000, advanced by the Provincial Government, had been spent in upholding and repairing the work, it was estimated that £20,000 would be required. Authority was granted by the 2 Vic. c. 61 to borrow £30,000 for this purpose, but the money could not be raised on the terms specified, and nothing was done beyond the ordinary repairs, until a new power to borrow £35,000 on the security of the Province of Lower Canada, was conferred by the 3 Vic. c. 31. In 1840, the operations were resumed on this new appropriation, but about April 1842, it became apparent that even that would be insufficient, and a further sum of £12,000 was craved to complete the work. Advances exceeding that amount were made from time to time through the Board of Works, from the funds of the province of Canada, and ultimately the canal was finished and opened in 1843. The outlay up to the 30th June of that year may be stated approximately, at £120,304; disbursed as under:—

For new canal. Repairs. Total.

From the funds or under the security of the province of Lower Canada	£101,340	£3,755	£107,004
From the funds of the united provinces of Upper & Lower Canada..	13,200	....	13,200
Total . . .	£114,440	£3,755	*£120,304

From the suspension of operations in 1835 up to 1840, the Canal was used between St. Johns and the combined Locks at Chambly only, and yielded a revenue of about £300 gross; while, from 1840 to 1843, as there is no return of revenue, it was probably out of use. There are nine locks all of stone, 120 feet long by 24 feet wide, and six feet of water on the mitre sills.

St. Ours Lock, &c.—This Lock is in the river Richelieu, at the foot of the artificial navigation, about fourteen miles from its mouth, and with a dam raises the water above it sufficiently to overcome the shallow portions of the stream, and afford a free passage to Chambly Basin. In conjunction therefore with the Chambly Canal, this Lock opens a communication between the St. Lawrence at Sorel and Lake Champlain; while, by the Northern Canal, the communication is continued from Whitehall to the navigable waters of the Hudson near Troy. At the site of the work the Richelieu is divided into two deep channels by a small island, in the eastern and narrowest of which the lock is built, while the dam extends across the western. The work was begun in the autumn of 1844, but in consequence of various hindrances, will not be finished until 1849. The length of the lock is 200 feet, by a width of 45 feet, with six feet of water on the sill. At the head it is joined to the shores by an embankment. The dam is about 600 feet long, formed of cribs filled with stone, and is connected with the shores by hammer dressed abutments.

St. Ann's Lock.—This Lock is situated on one of the branches of the River Ottawa, between the Village of St. Ann's and Isle Perrot, about twenty-five miles west of Montreal. It overcomes the St. Ann's Rapids, and thus, in conjunction with the Lachine and the

* In addition to this sum there was expended by the Commissioners £3,550 for interest on borrowed money, of which £2,500 was paid by warrant from the Governor General, and £1,050 through the Board of Works. This was up to the 1st of May, 1843.

Ottawa Military Canals, opens a communication from Montreal to Bytown, and thence by the Rideau Canal to Kingston. It was begun in the autumn of 1830, and completed in June, 1843. The Lock is 100 feet long by 45 feet wide, with 7 feet of water on the sill in the ordinary state of the river during summer, and 6 feet at its very lowest state.

DESJARDINS CANAL.—On the 30th of January, 1829, an Act passed the Legislature of Upper Canada, incorporating a company for the construction of a Canal, for sloops and other vessels of burthen from Burlington Bay to the Village of Cootes Paradise, with a capital of £10,000, which work is now known as the Desjardins Canal. It extends from a point at the head of Burlington Bay, about two miles north of Hamilton, to the Town of Dundas, and is, including the natural and artificial navigation, between three and four miles in length. The depth of water proposed was eight feet.

The Canal was opened on the 10th of August, 1837, for vessels drawing 7½ feet water; and, according to a Report of the Directors, dated the 2nd May, 1840, cost £24,671.

The money advanced by Government to the company is as follows:—

By 2nd Wm IV., chap. 24, passed in the year 1832	£5,000	0	0
" 5th do. chap. 34, passed in the year 1835	7,000	0	0
" 7th do. ch. 65, passed in the year 1837	5,000	0	0

Total

£17,000 0 0
This loan bears interest at 6 per cent., of which there remained unpaid at the 1st of December, 1839, £2,573 11s. 2d.; at the 31st Dec., 1844, £7,973 11s. 2d.; and at the 31st December, 1845, supposing nothing has been paid in the interval, £12,053 11s. 2d.—making a total sum of £29,053 11s. 2d. due Government at the latter date.

It thus appears that the Canal has been far from profitable, which the Directors of the Company attribute to the work having been constructed on too small a scale. In 1840, it was stated by them that only boats of thirty tons could navigate it; and in 1845, there was no more than five feet of water in some parts of it. On the 22nd of May, 1846, the Directors, in a memorial to the Lieutenant-Governor of Upper Canada, proposed to surrender to her Majesty's Government the whole property and interest of the Stockholders in the said Canal until such time as the sum due Government was repaid; and on the 19th of June, 1841, the Directors again made the same offer to Lord Sydenham, but without success. In 1845 and 1846, estimates were made by the Board of Works for enlarging and completing the Canal, but the works were not undertaken. The estimates were for an enlargement from a breadth of 60 to a breadth of 100 feet at the surface, with twelve feet depth of water, and embraced two methods; the first, by following the present canal, and the line of the Creek, to Fish Point, a distance of 3 69-80 miles, at a cost of £31,533; the second, by following the present Canal for about two miles from Dundas, and then passing through the Burlington Heights in the direction of Fish Point, reducing the distance to 2 69-80 miles, but at a cost of £30,093.

MONTREAL HARBOUR.—The cost of Montreal Harbour and the debt due thereon is as follows:—

First Cost.

Paid by Debentures issued under 8 Vic., chap. 56	£110,375	0	0
Paid under 10 and 11 Vic., chap. 56, authorizing a issue of Debentures, but for which none have yet been issued	1,200	0	0
Paid from monies advanced by Government at various times, by warrant ..	20,084	13	4

Cost

Second Debt.

Debentures outstanding as above	£110,375	0	0
Due, for which no Debentures have been issued	1,200	0	0
Sum advanced by Government	20,084	13	4
Of which there has been repaid	9,084	13	4
Balance due Government not bearing interest	11,000	0	0

Debt

CANAL TOLLS.

TOLLS ESTABLISHED FOR THE USE OF THE CANALS, 1ST MAY, 1850.

ARTICLES.	Welland Canal.		St. Lawrence		Chambly and St. Ours.	Total from Lake Erie to Lake Champlain.
	Up.	Down.	Up.	Down.		
1.—Steamboats and other vessels per ton measurement	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
2.—Passengers of or over 21 years of age	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
Ditto under the said age	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
3.—Brick, Lime, Sand, Slate, Stones, wrought or unwrought, Marble, Clay, Gypsum, Cement, Manures, Salt, Coal, Manganese, Bark, Hemp, Unmanufactured Tobacco, Ores, Potatoes, Apples, Onions per ton weight	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	0 0	3 0
4.—Bran and Ship's Stuff, Barley, Rye, Corn, Oats and the Meals thereof, Flax and Flax Seed, Clover Seed, Pressed Hay and Pressed Broom Corn, Raw Cotton, Oil Cake, Oil Meal, Cattle, Sheep, Hogs, Horses, Hoofs and Bones, Broken Castings, Pig Iron and Scrap Iron, per do.	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	0 0	3 0
5.—Pork, Beef, Bacon, Hams, Lard, Beeswax, Fish, Whisky, Stoneware, Earthenware, Glassware, Horses, Furniture and Baggage of Settlers, Carts, Wagons, Sleighs, Ploughs, Mechanics' Tools, Railroad Iron, per do	2 3	2 3	1 10	0 0	0 0	4 10
6.—Pot and Pearl Ashes, Flour, Butter, Cheese, Biscuit, Tallow, Beer, Older, Vinegar, Wheat and all other Agricultural products not enumerated and not being Merchandize, Sugar, Molasses, Coffee, Stove and other Iron Castings, Nails, Spikes, all descriptions of Iron not described elsewhere, Sheet, Window Glass, Copperas, Raw Hides and Skins, Wool, Rags, Junk, Manila, Charcoal, per do.	3 0	3 0	1 10	0 0	0 0	5 7 1/2
7.—All other Goods and Merchandize not enumerated, per do.	5 0	5 0	1 10	0 0	0 0	7 10
9.—TIMBER :						
Square in Vessels, Boats or Craft, per M.C. feet	20 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	0
Do. in Rafts passing through the Canals, per M. C. feet	30 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	0
Do. Round or Flatted in Vessels, Boats or Craft, under 12 in. x 12 in per M. L. feet	15 0	3 9	3 9	3 9	3 9	0
Do. do. do. in Rafts passing through the Canals	20 0	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	0
Boards, Planks, Scantling or Sawed Lumber, in Vessels, Boats or Craft, per M. feet inch measurement	0 9	0 9	0 6	0 6	0 6	0
Do. do. do. in Rafts passing through the Canals		1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	0
Pipe Staves and Headings, per M.	10 0	8 9	8 9	2 6	2 6	0
West India do. do. do.	3 6	3 9	3 9	1 3	1 3	0
Barrel do. do. do.	2 0	2 0	2 0	1 0	1 0	0
Shingles, per M.	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 14	0 14	0
Firewood, per Cord	0 7 1/2	1 3	1 3	0 6	0 6	0
Rafts descending the River	Free.					
Saw Logs each of 13 feet	0 2	0 2	0 2	0 1	0 1	0
Mahogany (except Veneering) per M. feet	3 9	3 9	3 9	2 6	2 6	0
Sawed Lath, Hop and Hoop Poles, Oars, Handspikes, Spokes, Hubs, Fellows, Boat Knees, Plane Stocks, Treenails, Fence Pickets, Chair and Bedstead Stuff, Broom, Brush, Axe and Plough Handles, Brush and Looking-glass Backs, Gun Stocks, Lints, Turned Woodenware, Door, Sash and Blind sawed stuff, Split Post and Rails for Fencing, per ton measurement of forty cubic feet	2 0	2 0	2 0	1 3	1 3	0
Empty Barrels, each	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0

The following Way Rates to be levied on Vessels and property passing the several subdivisions of the Canals:—

WELLAND CANAL.

1. From Port Maitland, Dunnville and Port Colborne, to Port Robinson or Allanburg, not passing the Allanburg Lock each way half Rate.
 2. From Port Robinson or Allanburg to Thorold one-eighth do.
 3. From Thorold to St. Catharines one-quarter do.
 4. From St. Catharines to Port Maitland one-eighth do.
 5. From Dunnville to Port Maitland one-eighth do.
 6. From Dunnville to Port Colborne three-eighth do.
 7. From Port Robinson through Lock and Cut at Chippawa one-eighth do.
 8. From Port Maitland, Dunnville and Port Colborne to Marshville one-quarter do.
- (Freight and Vessels paying half rate from Dunnville, Port Maitland and Port Colborne, to pay no additional rate if going out through the Chippawa.)

THE ST. LAWRENCE CANAL.

Navigation to be divided into four sections, viz: Edwardsburgh, Cornwall, Beauharnois and Lachine. Vessels passing one section only are charged one quarter rate; two sections one half rate, and so on.

CHAMBLY CANAL.

Vessels passing from Sorel to Chambly to pay one-third Rate.
 " from Chambly to St. John's do. two-third do.

Cargo discharged at Laprairie will not be charged for the Lachine Section; but should be duly reported to the Collector of Canal Tolls, Montreal Terminus.

* The Tolls in this Column are payable whether the Canal or River be used.

CANAL TOLLS—Continued.

St. Anne's Lock.—RATES OF TOLLS established for the use of this Lock, for the year 1850, to come into operation June 1.

	s.	d.		s.	d.
1.—Steamboats and other Vessels per Ton Measurement.....	0	0½	Round or Flat ed, under 19 x 19 in. per M. L. s. d.	0	7½
2.—Passengers, each.....	0	0½	Boards, Planks, Scantling or Sawed Lumber, per M. feet inch measurement.....	0	2
3.—Brick, Lime, Sand, Gypsum, Cement, Stones, wrought or unwrought, Salt, Coal, Manganes, Manures, Clay, Ores and Bark, per Ton.....	0	2	Pipe Staves and Headings, per M.....	1	3
4.—All other goods, per Ton.....	0	2	West India do. do. do.....	0	7½
5.—TIMBER—Square, per M. C. feet.....	1	3	Barrels do. do. do.....	0	2
			Shingles, per M.....	0	1
			Fire Wood, per Cord.....	0	1½

TOWAGE.

	UPWARDS.									DOWNWARDS.								
	VESSELS OF TONS.									VESSELS OF TONS.								
	100 & under			200 & under			300 & under			100 & under			200 & under			300 & under		
	s.	d.		s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Prescott to Dickenson's Landing, Steam Towage, 40 miles.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
Through the Cornwall Section, Horse Towage 10 miles.....	15	0	0	0	25	0	30	0	25	0	30	0	15	0	0	0	25	0
From Cornwall to head of Beauharnois section, Steam Tow'ge, 40 miles.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
Through the Beauharnois Section, Horse Towage, 12 miles.....	15	0	0	0	25	0	30	0	25	0	30	0	15	0	0	0	25	0
Beauharnois to Head of Lachine section, Steam Towage, 21 miles.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
Through the Lachine Section, Horse Towage 8 miles.....	15	0	0	0	25	0	30	0	25	0	30	0	15	0	0	0	25	0

Government Steam Tugs are provided to tow sailing or other vessels from Lachine to the Eastern entrance of the Beauharnois Canal; also, from the Western Terminus of the same to the lower entrance of the Cornwall, and from the Western Terminus of the Cornwall to Prescott, at the above rates, to which are appended the charge of Horses for Towing Vessels through the several Sections, and also the distances.

NOTE.—Cargo discharged at Laprairie will not be charged for the Lachine Section; but should be duly reported to the Collector of Canal Tolls, Montreal Terminus.

Canal Tolls—Canada. Gross and Net Produce of Canal Tolls from 1847 to 1849.

	1847.			1848.			1849.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Gross Receipts for Canal Tolls.....	50131	16	1	40483	15	6	50200	15	5
Charges of collection.....	5900	11	0	9678	10	11	8137	3	2
Net Revenue of Canal Tolls.....	41132	5	1	36815	4	7	48033	12	3

Statement of all Produce passing through the Welland, St. Lawrence, and Chamby Canals, showing the Total Tonnage Weight of all Articles on which Tolls have been collected during the years 1848 and 1849.

ARTICLES.	1848.			1849.		
	Welland.	St. Lawrence.	Chamby.	Welland.	St. Lawrence.	Chamby.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Forest.....	52802	65351	16561	73556	70310	71164
Agriculture.....	11244½	5603	28	17682½	4315	64
Farm Stock.....	43	57½	..	35½	539	18
Vegetable Food.....	136056½	8137½	40	141634	29601	7858
Manufactures.....	62611½	3600	869	73506	31047	1949
Merchandise.....	4535½	4918½	1395	42831	17247	6704
	307610½	164367½	18335	411595½	213163	77216
Passengers.....	2487	91071	480	1640	28097	6430
Boats of all kinds.....	3299	5645	659	2278	5448	1264
Total Tonnage.....	379364	470875	19322	468110	446410	198048

Opening and Closing of the Canals from 1846 to 1850.

	1846.		1847.		1848.		1849.		1850.
	Opened.	Closed.	Opened.	Closed.	Opened.	Closed.	Opened.	Closed.	
Welland Canal.....	3 April.	15 Dec.	14 April	9 Dec'r.	19 April	23 Dec'r.	1 April.	7 Dec'r.	1 April.
Williamsbury Canal, first op'd	.....	.....	.....	.....	Septem. 5	Dec'r. 9	9 April.	15 Dec'r.	17 April.
Cornwall Canal.....	30 April	3 Dec'r.	1 May.	4 Dec'r.	9 April.	8 Dec'r.	7 April.	6 Dec'r.	17 April.
Beauharnois Canal, first op'd	30 April	30 Nov.	5 May.	20 Nov.	13 April	30 Nov.	19 April	8 Dec'r.	28 April.
Lachine Canal.....	6 May.	9 Dec'r.	5 May.	13 Dec.	24 April	11 Dec'r.	21 April	10 Dec'r.	27 April.
St. Ours, Richelieu R. first op.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sept'ber	.....
Chambly Canal.....	22 April	31 Nov.	18 May.	20 Nov.	19 April	.....	31 May.	1 Dec'r.	30 April.
St. Ann's Lock.....	11 April	20 Nov.	5 May.	20 Nov.	16 April	30 Nov.	30 April	6 Dec'r.	.....
Burlington Bay.....	7 April.	31 Dec.	10 April	23 Dec.	28 Feb'y	23 Dec'r.	7 April.	30 Dec'r.	3 April.
Kingston Harbour.....	7 April.	26 Nov.	16 April	20 Nov.	31 M'rch	30 Nov.	1 April.	1 Dec'r.	.....
Lake Erie at Buffalo.....	11 April	.....	33 April	.....	9 April.	.....	23 M'rch	.....	.....
Erie Canal.....	16 April	25 Nov.	1 May.	10 Nov.	1 May.	9 Dec'r.	1 May.	5 Dec'r.	.....

Note.—The Toronto Harbour is open all winter, and a steamer plies regularly between the Port and the Niagara River.

Number and Tonnage of Vessels Inwards, at Quebec and Montreal, from 1844 to 1849, with the average Number of Men employed.

PORTS.	1844.		1845.		1846.		1847.		1848.		1849.	
	Ships.	Ton.	Ships.	Ton.	Ships.	Ton.	Ships.	Ton.	Ships.	Ton.	Ships.	Ton.
Quebec.....	1233	451142	1480	570541	1480	569235	1210	479134	1188	452136	1184	403089
Montreal.....	207	49035	270	51848	210	35500	224	63381	162	41211.	144	37425
Total..	1439	500777	1600	62839	1600	624791	1434	542505	1350	494247	1328	502513

Yearly Average Number of Men employed.—Quebec, 78,330; Montreal, 2272. Total, 20625.

Ship Inward and Outward at Quebec and Montreal.—1849.

INWARD.	Great Britain.		British Colonies		United States.		Foreign States.		TOTAL.		
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	Men.
Montreal.....	82	31938	54	8885	1	371	7	1231	144	37425	1547
Quebec.....	847	303730	178	22530	106	64015	53	14219	1184	465088	16571
Total, 1849.....	929	335668	232	31415	107	64386	60	15540	1328	502513	18118
Total, 1848.....	874	401367	222	24683	53	48571	72	18536	1320	494247	18214

Gaspé, by Sea..... 47 Vessels..... 4157 Tons..... 284 Men.
Coastways..... 60 "..... 2005 "..... 232 "

Total..... 113..... 7152..... 530

OUTWARD.	Great Britain.		British Colonies		United States.		Foreign States.		TOTAL.		
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	Men.
Montreal.....	83	37205	66	3113	.....	.....	.....	.....	149	40377	1489
Quebec.....	1037	403491	163	10132	40	4930	1	544	1243	451227	17164
Total.....	1120	502896	231	13245	40	4930	1	544	1392	521604	18643

Gaspé, Outward, by Sea..... 34 Vessels..... 3900 Tons..... 251 Men.
Coastways..... 77 "..... 3229 "..... 323 "

Total..... 111..... 7129..... 574

Vessels in Canada, 1849.—Number and Tonnage of Vessels Registered at the Ports of Quebec and Montreal and inland Ports of Canada, and of Vessels belonging to the Province employed on the inland waters, not registered, 1849.

PORTS.	Number of Steamers.	Tonnage.	Number of Sailing Vessels.	Tonnage.	Total Steamers and Sailing Vessels.	Total Tonnage.
Montreal.....	31	4616	62	8535	93	13151
Quebec.....	28	4403	245	40419	273	50822
Inland Ports.....	32	6043	65	7406	97	13541
Total Registered.....	91	15064	475	52460	566	77544
Total Unregistered.....	13	1105	145	8815	157	9920
Grand Total.....	103	16169	620	71295	723	87464

Imports into Canada, 1849, showing from whence imported.

D.		1890	
Closed.		Opened.	
7 Dec'r.	17 April.		
18 Dec'r.	17 April.		
6 Dec'r.	17 April.		
8 Dec'r.	26 April.		
10 Dec'r.	27 April.		
Sept'ber	30 April.		
1 Dec'r.	3 April.		
26 Dec'r.	.....		
1 Dec'r.	.....		
5 Dec'r.	.....		
the Port and the			
real, from			
ed.			
		1849.	
	Ships.	Ton.	
3	1184	465096	
1	184	37925	
7	1398	592513	
al, 20098.			
549.			
TOTAL.			
D.	Tons.	Men.	
14	37425	1547	
14	465096	16577	
28	592513	18118	
10	494247	18218	

ARTICLES.	Total Imp.		WHERE FROM.							
	Value.		G. Britain.	Colonies.	U. States.	For. Countries.				
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.				
Sugars, 100,000 cwt.	123176	19 3	35761	12 3	26715	16 1	50695	16 0	50695	11 3
Molasses, 55,718 cwt.	18376	6 0	78	0 0	7167	11 5	5641	11 0	9417	10 8
Tea, 3,676,528 lbs.	190531	0 0	26510	14 3	1005	12 5	100006	19 2	0	3 11
Coffee, 9,532 cwt.	17168	11 0	133	11 0	279	4 3	12096	18 0	2666	18 0
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff	40047	13 0	50	16 0	175	5 1	60018	14 10	109	17 0
Wines, 227,535 Gall.	26386	17 10	15067	15 5	680	14 0	4372	0 0	14916	10 11
Liquors	44480	6 10	31037	10 4	1818	6 3	3726	4 0	6364	6 3
Salt, 1,047,731 Bushels	26625	15 5	9274	18 1	208	7 7	16925	13 4	978	10 0
Fruits and Spices	23211	6 3	5306	18 0	755	16 0	21047	3 1	1061	8 4
Grains and Flour	0056	14 6	197	4 7	..	..	5680	9 11	..	..
Animals	3674	11 0	..	..	..	..	3674	11 0	..	..
Butter, 33 cwt.	100	1 2	..	..	..	..	100	1 2	..	..
Cheese, 1,777 cwt.	3111	9 0	594	13 1	1	0 0	2485	5 10	30	7 7
Fish	12408	0 0	244	9 6	6140	19 8	7069	10 0	..	..
Meat, Salt and Fresh	31960	6 9	..	..	..	..	31960	6 9	..	..
Candles	4584	18 0	1862	3 3	..	..	2622	12 0	..	..
Leather and Manufactures of	28307	3 0	4536	0 6	..	..	91611	12 1	1800	10 0
Oils	22730	12 0	11595	19 11	1150	10 6	6407	2 0	1007	9 11
Paper	7082	17 1	2193	10 11	..	..	5889	6 9	..	..
Glass and Glassware	5192	8 0	5692	10 4	..	..	1813	15 0	875	13 5
Furs	7611	14 4	3030	15 10	..	..	4760	..	..	..
Cottons	360763	0 0	320153	0 0	..	..	30367	12 0	975	4 5
Iron and Hardware	396412	17 0	325737	1 0	..	..	67096	15 0	..	..
Woolens	190294	10 3	165190	6 3	..	..	27095	4 0	..	..
Linen	20130	16 1	13045	17 7	..	..	6174	18 0	..	..
Silks	26704	18 4	19935	15 6	..	..	7890	13 1	1506	7 0
Unenumerated	674001	0 0	651928	6 0	440	10 5	221065	6 7	1247	1 7
“ paying 2½ per cent.	371780	19 0	63400	3 3	785	14 7	217418	17 0	217	4 8
Total Goods liable to duty	7735397	4 7	1621437	18 3	4804	6 0	1021746	8 4	44750	11 6
FREE GOODS.—Animals	248	8 7	30	0 0	..	..	218	8 7	..	..
Books	14386	4 7	6675	10 10	..	..	7413	18 8	406	15 1
Drawings	1216	6 4	474	17 9	..	..	834	5 10	77	8 4
Military Stores	30651	9 1	30651	9 1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seeds	5063	14 0	003	10 11	..	..	5306	3 8	..	..
Unenumerated	210564	3 8	3109	6 4	3	0 0	207451	15 7	..	..
Total Free Goods.. . . .	209790	7 9	47544	14 4	3	0 0	221106	13 6	844	0 8
Totals	3002390	13 4	1669002	12 7	4807	7 0	1242852	0 10	45594	11 17

Exports of the Produce of Canada, 1849, showing to where exported.

CLASSES.	Total value of exports.			Great Britain.			N. America.			West Indies.			United States.			Foreign Countries.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Products of the Forest...	1397537	13	4	1009660	8	2	1475	3	10	595	0	0	314273	3	4	1395	0	0
" Fisheries...	5803	10	0	12	19	3	235	0	0	110	0	0	5164	13	1	...	...	...
Animals & their produce...	104341	1	11	9066	17	4	7990	0	0	1033	4	2	68360	13	3	...	...	...
Manufactures...	300524	10	6	1953	16	3	1374	10	0	...	...	...	27136	19	6	...	...	...
Liquors...	3005	10	6	1218	16	3	326	6	5	...	...	...	1425	7	6	...	...	...
Agricultural productions...	291608	5	11	396540	8	4	105380	8	10	1993	10	0	36324	0	1	...	...	...
Unenumerated...	32941	14	10	969	15	10	419	8	2	...	...	...	34539	9	1	...	...	...
Totals	2327544	12	6	1348434	0	5	116361	13	0	3591	14	8	857443	5	4	1325	0	0
From Quebec.....	1090176	14	4	943403	6	4	68577	1	4	3208	10	0	5400	6	8	1325	0	0
" Montreal.....	431342	2	10	401620	6	7	40713	16	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Inland Ports.....	658015	15	6	3939	7	9	291	14	6	393	4	8	680401	18	9	...	...	...

The above includes only the Exports the produce of Canada as reported, to the Exports from Inland Ports we may safely add 20 per cent.

The Total Exports from Quebec and Montreal amounted to £1812109 3 10

Add Exports from Inland Ports.....	\$56015 15 6
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£M88244 18 4

The difference £340000 5s. 8d. represents goods not the manufacture or produce of Canada.

Taking the Exports of Canadian Produce at Quebec and Montreal, £1471519 17 9

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2
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LIGHT HOUSES IN CANADA.

Name of Light.	Where situated.	Geographical position			Kind of Building.	Height of Building.	Number of Lights.	Colour of Lights.	Fixed or Revolving.	Height in ft. of Light above water.	Miles seen in clear weather.	Year of completion.
		Latitude North.	Longitude, West.	From Greenwich.								
1.—Godolphin Harbour.	Lake Huron.	43 15 0.	81 43 0.	0.	Square Tower, of Stone.	20	1	Colorless.	Fixed.	126	25	1840
2.—River Thames, (two).	Lake St. Clair.	42 18 0.	82 58 10	0.	Square Tower, of Wood.	15	1	do	do	125	15	1840
3.—Roe Bluff.	River Detroit.	42 5 30.	83 13 30.	0.	Round Tower, of Stone.	30	1	do	do	24	24	1837
4.—Pélee Island.	Lake Erie, Point Pélee Island.	41 50 0.	82 46 30.	0.	do	40	1	do	do	56	56	1837
5.—Montauk Harbour.	Lake Erie.	42 16 0.	82 0 30.	0.	do	40	1	do	do	45	45	1833
6.—Port Stanley.	do	43 41 30.	81 17 15.	0.	do	20	1	do	do	24	24	1843
7.—Port Burwell.	do	43 38 0.	80 47 0.	0.	Octagon, of Wood.	46	1	do	do	90	90	1840
8.—Port Rowan, Light Ship, (two).	Lake Erie, Long Point Cut.	43 35 0.	80 25 30.	0.	Vessel afloat.	8	1	do	do	8	8	1844
9.—Long Point.	Lake Erie, Long Point.	42 34 0.	80 9 30.	0.	Octagon, of Wood.	60	1	do	do	63	15	1843
10.—Port Dover.	Lake Erie.	42 45 30.	80 16 0.	0.	Square Tower, of Wood.	24	1	do	do	12	12	1846
11.—Molokai Island.	Lake Erie, Port Maitland.	42 47 30.	79 20 0.	0.	Round Stone Tower.	1	1	do	Revolving.	1	1	1846
12.—Port Maitland.	Lake Erie, mouth of Grand River.	42 52 0.	79 38 45.	0.	Square.	1	1	do	Fixed.	1	1	1846
13.—Port Colborne.	Lake Erie, head of Welland Canal.	42 53 30.	79 19 30.	0.	do	1	1	do	do	1	1	1846
14.—Port Ballouville.	Lake Ontario, foot of Welland Canal.	43 12 30.	79 20 0.	0.	do	20	1	do	Revolving.	56	56	1850
15.—Burlington Bay, (two).	Lake Ontario.	43 18 10.	79 55 10	0.	Square of Wood.	14	1	Red.	Fixed.	18	18	1845
16.—Oakville.	Lake Ontario, Oakville Harbour.	43 27 30.	79 47 0.	0.	Octagon.	54	1	Colorless.	do	40	40	1838
17.—Toronto.	Lake Ontario, Queen's Wharf, Toronto Harbour.	43 30 40.	79 27 30.	0.	Octagon of Wood.	36	1	do	do	42	42	1838
18.—Gibraltar Point.	Lake Ontario, Toronto Harbour.	43 37 10.	79 26 10.	0.	Square, of Wood.	16	1	do	do	22	22	1838
19.—Windsor Pier.	Lake Ontario, Windsor Harbour.	43 51 15.	79 1 30.	0.	Hexagon, of Stone.	62	1	do	do	66	16	1820
20.—Gull Island.	Lake Ontario.	43 54 15.	78 16 4.	0.	Square.	8	1	do	do	13	13	1840
21.—Cobourg Harbour.	do	43 57 15.	78 13 4.	0.	Round of Stone.	48	1	do	do	45	45	1840
22.—Fresquille Harbour.	do	44 0 30.	77 43 10.	0.	Square of Wood.	16	1	do	do	36	36	1844
23.—Point Peter.	Lake Ontario, Prince Edward Island.	43 51 30.	77 13 30.	0.	Octagon, of Stone.	63	1	do	do	67	18	1840
24.—False Ducks.	Lake Ontario, South East end Prince Edward Island.	43 56 30.	76 57 45.	0.	Round of Stone.	60	1	do	Revolving.	62	25	1833
25.—Nine Mile Point, (South West point, Gage Island.	Lake Ontario, a few Miles above Kingston.	44 8 45.	76 38 45.	0.	do	62	1	do	Fixed.	66	23	1832
26.—Launceston.	do	45 6 0.	74 23 0.	0.	Square, of Wood.	40	1	do	do	45	15	1833
27.—Cherry Island.	Lake St. Francis.	45 5 0.	74 49 0.	0.	do	20	1	do	do	30	30	1841
28.—Green Point.	Lake St. Francis, head of Beauharnois Canal.	45 14 0.	74 10 0.	0.	do	20	1	do	do	41	16	1847
29.—Oregon Landing.	River St. Lawrence.	45 16 25.	74 11 45.	0.	Put up on end of a House.	1	1	do	do	51	5	1844
								do	do	5	6	1846

[illegible]

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CANADA.

The origin, progress and results, up to the present time, of this interesting work is given in the following brief abstract drawn from the most authentic sources:—

In January, 1882, a petition from Dr. Rae, praying for pecuniary assistance in prosecution of a geological and statistical survey of the Province was sent down by message to the Legislative Assembly, with a favourable recommendation from His Excellency Sir John Colborne, Lt. Gov. of Upper Canada. It was read and referred to the Committee of Supply, but not considered.

In December, 1834, a petition from the York Literary and Philosophical Society, praying that a sum of money might be granted to provide for an investigation of the Geology, Mineralogy, and Natural History of the Province, was presented to the Legislative Assembly of Upper Canada. It was read and referred to the Committee of Supply, but was not considered.

In February, 1880, on the motion of Mr. W. L. Mackenzie, seconded by Mr. Durand, Messrs. R. G. Dunlop, Gibson and C. Duncombe were named a select committee to consider and report on a plan for a Geological Survey of the Province. Three hundred copies of this report were ordered to be printed, and it was referred to the Committee of Supply, but it was not considered.

In November, 1890, Mr. R. G. Dunlop gave notice of a motion for leave to bring in a Bill for the purpose of instituting a geological examination of the Province, but the bill was not proceeded with.

In November, 1890, on the motion of Mr. R. G. Dunlop, seconded by Col. Prince, the House went into a committee of the whole to consider the expediency of a geological survey, and, on their report being received, it was resolved that an address should be presented to His Excellency the Lt. Governor, (Sir F. B. Head), to ascertain whether there were any means at his disposal to effect a geological survey of the Province. The address was ordered to be drafted, but was not reported.

In December, 1836, Mr. R. G. Dunlop gave notice that he would move an address to His Majesty for a grant of wild lands to defray the expense of a geological survey of the Province, but no address was presented.

To Lord Sydenham, who well appreciated the importance of an examination into the mineral resources of Canada, the country is indebted for the commencement of the geological survey which has been instituted.

In July, 1841, in the first united parliament, a petition from the Natural History Society of Montreal, praying for aid to carry out a systematic geological survey of the Province, was presented by Mr. B. Holmes. It was referred to a select committee consisting of Messrs. Holmes, Neilson, Quessell, Merritt, and the Hon. Mr. Kilgaly, but it was not reported on. A similar petition was presented by Mr. Black, from the Literary and Historical Society of Quebec, which was read. The Government took up the matter, and on the motion of the Hon. S. B. Harrison the sum of £1500 for the purposes of a survey was introduced into the estimates.

In 1842, Sir Charles Barst appointed two geologists, Mr. W. E. Logan, F. G. S., principal, and Mr. A. Murray, assistant, to carry the survey into operation, and the investigation was commenced 1st May, 1843.

In March, 1845, under the administration of the Hon. Mr. Draper, Mr. Attorney General Smith brought before parliament a bill, which was supported by all parties and passed into an act without a dissentient voice, (8 Vic. cap. 16,) making a provision of £2000 per annum for 5 years, for a complete examination of the rocks, soils, and minerals of the Province. For the purpose of analysing minerals, ores, mineral waters, and soils, a chemist was attached to the survey.

The area of Canada, according to Bouchette, is 331,380 square miles. It was not to be expected that 3 persons could examine the whole of this in the time which elapsed from the commencement of the survey to the expiration of the 8 Vic. chap. 10, (March, 1830,) and Lord Elgin, who, from the circumstance of his own family, estates being so extensively enriched with mineral deposits, must be well acquainted with the importance of geological investigations, was no doubt favorable to a continuation of the Canadian examination, and therefore well pleased that the present administration should renew the act, which they did (again without a dissentient voice being raised in the Legislature,) during the last session of parliament, for 5 years more.

The districts examined, according to the reports of progress that have been published, are as follows:—

The Canadian coast and islands of Lake Superior and two rivers on the north shore for distances of 40 and 60 miles up.

The Canadian coast and islands on Lake Huron with distances of 90 to 70 miles up 4 principal tributary rivers on the north shore.

The coast of the lower part of Lake Erie and the upper part of Lake Ontario, as well as the country back from Toronto to the exit of Lake Simcoe and Matchedash Bay.

The Ottawa from its mouth near Montreal to the head of Lake Temiscamung, a distance of 400 miles, with many of its tributaries on the right bank for distances of 20 to 40 miles up.

The Eastern Townships from the Richelieu to the Chaudiere River.
The country between the Chaudiere River and the Temiscouata Portage road.

The coast of the Gaspé peninsula from the Metis road round by Cape Gaspé and Isle Perce to the mouth of the Matapédia River a distance of about 200 miles, with several sections across the peninsula from the St. Lawrence to the Bay Chaleur.

From this it would appear that there still remain to be examined the following districts:—

The region on the south side of the St. Lawrence between the Temiscouata and Metis roads.

The whole of the north shore of the St. Lawrence, including the inland of Anticosti, from Labrador to Quebec, with the exception of Murray Bay and Bay St. Paul.

The north shore of the St. Lawrence from Quebec to Montreal.

The same from the Cascades to Kingston, including various parts of the Interior between the St. Lawrence and the Ottawa.

The country between Kingston and Lake Simcoe, extending back to the Mattawa.

The interior of the peninsula between Lakes Huron and Erie.

The whole of the region extending along the height of land separating Canada from the Hudson Bay Territory in the entire length of the Province.

A large and valuable collection of specimens has been made to illustrate the minerals, rocks and fossils of the districts examined, which is preserved at the office of the survey, for the present at No. 10, Little St. James-street, Montreal; a full suit of these specimens is intended to form the nucleus of a provincial museum, and the duplicates, after they have served the purposes of the survey, are to be distributed among such educational establishments of both sections of the Province as the Government may determine.

It being impossible to understand the true bearing and relation of geological facts as parts of a whole unless their geographical position is accurately ascertained, and so large a portion of Canada being still unsurveyed topographically, it has been necessary for the geologists to measure extensive lines of exploration, and the maps resulting from those topographical measurements have proved of great value to the Crown Land Department. To this collateral work on the geological survey we are indebted for the chief part of what we know of the interior of the peninsula of Gaspé, where six rivers have been measured,—the Matane, the Chén, the St. Ann, the St. John, the Bonaventure, and the Grand Caspédia. From it also we have the course of the

Kamanistiquia and the Michipicoten rivers on Lake Superior; the Thessalon, the Mississaugue, the Spanish and the French rivers on Lake Huron; in addition to 150 miles of the Ottawa, and 40 miles (the whole of its length) of the Mattawa. These measurements are effected by Kochon's micrometer, an instrument by which much time is saved; and, as showing how far it may be depended on, it may be mentioned that the Mattawa having been re-surveyed by Mr. Sinclair, a Provincial Surveyor, by the chain, by order of the late Commissioner of Crown Lands, Mr. D. B. Papineau, the map resulting from the re-survey is almost a complete counterpart of the other. The map of the Ottawa is used in the Crown Land Office for the distribution of timber limits, for that part of the river represented by it.

Mr. Hunt, the chemist attached to the survey, was appointed three years since, and as the results of his labours, in addition to the analyses of a great multitude of useful metallic ores and other minerals, we have those of thirty valuable mineral springs, and, by the last report of progress, it will be perceived that a commencement has been made upon the soils of the country: with great diligence 18 soils were completed last winter.

It would extend our notice of the geological survey to too great length for the limits of this publication, were we to attempt a description of the geographical distribution of the formations of the Province as far as ascertained, and show how these formations present concentric zones, encircling the great coal fields spread out in the middle and western states on the one hand, and our sister provinces on the other, with a wider and a wider sweep in their range as they descend in the order in which they are placed upon one another, the whole being arranged after the manner of a nest of weights or of irregularly rimmed but close fitting dishes one within another, the edges of which constitute the geographic surface; the edges of the lower dishes only strike through Canada, and thus leave it without coal. To make this perfectly intelligible would require such a model of the forms as has been constructed by Mr. Logan, and was exhibited here to the members of the Legislature during the last session. In preference we give below, as containing much information in a small space, a catalogue of some of the minerals and deposits of the Province, capable of useful application, prepared by Mr. Logan, for the purpose of promoting a collection of native specimens to be sent to the grand Industrial Exhibition in London, in May, 1851, and appended to the last report of progress, that for 1849-50.

We would first, however, wish to show the importance attached to geological examinations by giving a few facts connected with that of the State of New York. The area of New York is 46,300 square miles, and on the geological survey there instituted, 4 principal geologists, and 4 assistants, were employed, besides a chemist and a palaeontologist, to examine and describe fossil organic remains. The examination of the geographic distribution of the rocks required five years. The act establishing the geological survey, comprehended also a general examination of the natural history of the State, including a description of its quadrupeds, birds, fishes, shells, insects and plants, and naturalists were appointed for all the separate branches. The works resulting from all these investigations, of which a copy in 15 volumes was presented by the State to the library of the Provincial Legislature, and unfortunately burned in Montreal, are too well known to require mention. Though the examination of the geographical distribution of the rocks was so far complete in 5 years as to permit the publication of a geological map of the State, the fossils belonging to them (which are of great importance as affording brands or marks by means of which to follow out the formations, and therefore the useful materials associated with them) required farther investigation, and 5 years more have been bestowed on them and on the examination and analyses of soils. The works connected with these branches are beginning to appear; one volume on each branch has been published, and several more are to follow. Up to the termination of the year 1849, the sum which had been expended by the State on these investigations exceeded \$300,000, and it was stated to be the intention of the Government to propose a further outlay of \$125,000, the only debate being whether \$100,000 should be voted at once, and \$25,000 more when that should be exhausted, or an annual sum of \$25,000 for 5 successive years.

In the United States the geology of about 500,000 square miles of territory has been placed before the world by the investigations of about 70 geologists in a period of 30 years; and the exact knowledge of the mineral resources of the States which these investigations, and the publications connected with them, have produced in foreign countries, has been instrumental in introducing a great amount of capital to make them available. The investigations have been of vast importance, not only in showing where useful materials do exist, but also in marking where they do not; pointing out where capital may be profitably employed in the one case, and saved in the other by preventing useless search. The negative results are of value chiefly in regard to coal; upwards of half a million dollars were expended in the State of New York, a large part in the valley of the Mohawk, in researches for coal in black bituminous shales, which, shortly after the geological survey commenced, were shown to run a long way below it; and the eminent geologist Sir R. J. Murchison, computes that the money expended in England alone, before geology was understood, in searching for coal where it would now be considered madness to expect it, would be sufficient to effect a correct general geological examination of the whole crust of the globe.

CATALOGUE

Of some of the Economic Minerals and Deposits of Canada, with their localities,

By W. E. LOGAN, Esq., Provincial Geologist.

METALS AND THEIR ORES.

Iron—Magnetic.—Marmor, range 1, lot 7, (a 100 feet bed), range 3, lot 13; range 6, lot 9; range 9, lot 6. Madoc, range 4, lot 2, (a 25 feet bed); range 5, lot 11; range 6, lot 10; range 7, lot 9. South Sherbrooke, C. W. Myers' Lake, range 3, lots 17, 18, 19, (a 60 feet bed). Bedford, range —, lot —. Hull, range 7, lot 11; (a 40 feet bed); range 5, lot 11; range 6, lots 12 and 13. Littlefield, Portage du Fort, a small vein. **Specular.**—Lake Huron, Wallace Mine location, near Whitefish River, (a 15 feet vein). McNab, ranges C and D, lot 6, Dochart River, (a 12 feet vein). **Bog.**—Middleton; Charlottetown; Watkinson. W. Gwillimbury, mouth of the Holland River. Fitzroy, Chate; Eardley, range 8, lot 20; March, Coonance Lake; Hull, range 7, lot 14. Templeton, McArthur's mill; Vaudeuil Seignory, Côte St. Charles and Sac au Sable. St. Maurice Forge. Stanbridge, range —, lot —; Simpson, range 12, lot 5; Ireland, range 4, lot 13; Lauzon Seignory, St.

Lambert; Vallière Seignory, junction of Rivière du Sud and Bras. **Titaniferous.**—St. Armand East, lot 45, (a 5 feet bed). Sutton, (in beds of 3 to 8 feet) range 9, lots 4, 5, 6, 7, 9; range 10, lots 7, 8; range 11, lots 7, 9. Brome, (in beds of 3 to 15 feet) range 3, lots 1, 2; range 4, lots 5, 6; range 5, lots 3, 5. Bolton, range 14, lot 2. Vaudeuil Beauce Seignory, north corner (a 45 feet bed). Bay St. Paul, St. Urbain, (a 90 feet bed); St. Lazare, (a still larger mass).

Zinc—Sulphure.—Lake Superior, Prince's location; Maministiquia.

Lead.—**Sulphure.**—Fitzroy, range 8, lot 12; Bedford, range —, lot —. Bastard, range —, lot —. Petite Nation Seignory? Gaspé, Little Gaspé Cove, and Indian Cove.

Copper.—**Sulphurets, &c.**—Lake Superior—Spar Island, Prince's location, a 4 feet vein, (siliceous sulphurets, with silver.) St. Ignace Island, Harrison's, Ferrier's and Merrill's locations; (native copper, with

NOTE.—The quantities in the localities indicated are not in every case of a sufficient amount to be profitably available, but they are always of sufficient importance to draw attention to the localities, as a possible guide to the discovery of others in the vicinity, where quantities may be greater.

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silver.) Michipicoten Island, (*native copper*, with *silver*.) Mica Bay, Maministiquia, (*yellow, variegated, and vitreous sulphurets*.) Lake Huron—Root River, a 3 feet vein, (*yellow sulphuret*.) Echo Lake, (*yellow sulphuret*.) Bruce Mines, a 4 feet vein, (*yellow, variegated, and vitreous sulphurets*.) Wallace Mine, Whitefish River, (*yellow sulphuret*.) Eastern Townships—Upton, range 21, lot 51, (*argenteriferous yellow sulphuret*), a 1 foot vein. Ascot, range 7, lot 17, (*argenteriferous yellow sulphuret*), a 3 feet vein. Inverness, range 2, lot 4, (*variegated sulphuret*), a 2 feet vein.

NICKEL.—*Sulphuret*, &c.—Lake Huron, Wallace Mine. Augmentation to La Noraye and Dautraye Seigniory, (with *iron pyrites*), traces. Brompton, range 11, lot 19, (*nickel ochre*), traces.

SILVER.—*Native*, &c.—Lake Superior—Prince's location, a bunch of 4 cwt. of $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. met with, equal to 72 lbs. of silver per ton of rock. St. Ignace Island, Harrison's, Ferriers', and Merritt's locations. Michipicoten Island, north side.

GOLD.—*Native*, in *Gravel*.—Vaudreuil Beauce Seigniory, Rivière Guillaume; Rivière Bras; Ruissseau Lesard; Rivière Touffe des Pins for 3 miles up; Ruissseau du Lac. Aubert de L'Isle Seigniory, Rivière Famine. Aubert Gallion Seigniory, Ruissseau —, Pizer's River for three miles up. Rivière Metgermet opposite Jersey.

GOLD.—*Native*, in *Vein*.—Lake Superior, Prince's location, (traces.) Ascot, range 7, lot 16, (with *copper* and *silver*, value of *Gold* \$1 per ton of rock.)

CHEMICAL MATERIALS, BEING SUCH AS REQUIRE PECULIAR CHEMICAL TREATMENT TO FIT THEM FOR USE.

URANIUM.—(*For glass staining, and porcelain painting*, &c.)—Maloc, range 4, lot 12, traces in the iron ore bed, in the form of *uran ochre*.

CHROMIUM.—(*For glass staining, porcelain and oil painting*, &c.)—Bolton, range 7, lot 20, a 12 inch bed of *chromic iron*. Augmentation of Ham, range 3, lot 21, a 14 inch bed of *chromic iron*.

COBALT.—(*For glass staining, and porcelain painting*, &c.)—Lake Superior, Prince's location, (traces.) Lake Huron, Wallace Mines, (traces.) Augmentation to La Noraye and Dautraye Seigniory, with *nickel*, (traces.)

MANGANESE.—*Bog*.—(*For bleaching and decolorizing agents*.)—Bolton, range 12, lot 23; Stanstead, range 1, lot 24; range 10, lot 9; Tring, near eastern boundary on road from Lambton to St. François Beauce; Aubert Gallion Seigniory, near Pizer's River; St. Mary's Seigniory, 3d range, Frampton road; St. Anne Seigniory.

IRON PYRITES.—(*For manufacture of Copperas and Sulphur*.)—Clarendon, range 2, lot 7; Terrebonne Seigniory, a 4 feet vein; Augmentation to La Noraye and Dautraye Seigniory, a 10 feet vein; Garthby, range —, lot —.

DOLomite, with 45 per cent. of *CARBONATE OF MAGNESIA*.—(*For manufacture of Epsom Salts and the Magnesia of Commerce*)—Exit of Lake Mazinaw; N. Sherbrooke, C. W.; Drummond; St. Armand; Dunham; Sutton; Bromé; Ely; Durham; Melbourne; Kingssey; Shipton; Chester; Halifax; Inverness; Leeds; St. Giles Seigniory; St. Mary's Seigniory; St. Joseph Seigniory.

MAGNETITE, with 83 per cent. of *CARBONATE OF MAGNESIA*.—(*For the same purpose*)—Sutton, range 7, lot 12; Bolton, range 9, lot 17.

STONE PAINTS.

BARTITES.—*Permanent White*.—Lake Superior, in a multitude of veins on the north shore from Pigeon River to Thunder Cape; Bathurst, range 6, lot 4; McNab, mouth of Dechar.

IRON OCHRE.—*Yellow Ochre*, *Spanish Brown*.—Waltham, Paint Lake or Pond, near Harwood Pierce's Clearing, Black River; Mansfield, Grand Mraire, opposite the most northern point of Calumet Island; Durham, range 4, lot 4.

TALCOSE SLATE.—*Ochre Yellow*.—Stanstead, range 9, lot 13. *French White*.—Stanstead, range 9, lot 13; Leeds, range 13, lot 17.

SOAPSTONE.—*White*.—Sutton, range 7, lot 19; Potton, range 5, lot 23, very pure; Bolton, range 1, lot 17; range 2, lot 6; range 4, lot 4; range 11, lot 1; Mel-

bourne, range 2, lot 19; Ireland, range 3, lot 19; Vaudreuil Beauce Seigniory, range 3 on the Bras, pure; Broughton, range 4, lot 12; Elzevir, range 1, lot 27; range 2, lot 13, pure.

SERPENTINE.—*Greenish White*.—Eastern Townships, in places too numerous to be particularized. (For the range see Marble.)

FERROGEOUS CLAY.—*Light Red*.—Nasagaweya, McKinn's Mill; Nottawassa, Mad River.

MATERIALS APPLICABLE TO THE ARTS.

LITHOGRAPHIC STONE.—*Marmora*, range 4, lot 8; Rama, on St. John's Lake, south of the Junctio, and on Lake Couchiching; there are probably many exposures between Rama and Marmora, the distance being 70 miles.

MATERIALS APPLICABLE TO JEWELLERY AND ORNAMENTAL PURPOSES.

AGATES.—Lake Superior—St. Ignace and neighbouring islands; Michipicoten Island.

JASPER.—Ascot, near Sherbrooke, in a bog; Gaspé, in pebbles.

LABRADORITE.—Drummond, range 3, lot 1; Bathurst, range 9, lot 19.

SPHENE.—Bathurst, range 6, lot 2.

H. ACINTHUS.—Grenville, range 5, lot 10.

AMETHYSTS.—Lake Superior, Spar Island, and sandy places along the neighbouring coast.

RIBBONED CHERT (*For Cameos*)—Lake Superior—Thunder Bay.

JET.—Montreal.

ROBY
SAPPHIRE } Burgess, range 9, lot 2 (in minute grains.)

MATERIALS FOR GLASS MAKING.

WHITE QUARTZ SANDSTONE.—Lake Huron—on the north shore, and the islands near, in great abundance. Cayuga, lots 45 and 46, Town line, north of Talbot road; Dunn; Vaudreuil Seigniory. Isle Perrot Seigniory; Beauharnois Seigniory.

PITCHSTONE, BASALT AND ALIENED ROCKS.—(*For Black Glass*.)—Lake Superior—North shore and islands; Michipicoten Island, and East coast. Lake Huron—in the trap dykes of the North shore, and neighbouring islands. Rigaud mountain; Montreal mountain; Montarville mountain.

REFRACTORY MATERIALS.

SOAPSTONE.—Elzevir—range 1, lot 27; range 2, lot 13; Potton, range 5, lot 20; Vaudreuil, Beauce Seigniory, range 3 on the Bras; Broughton, range 4, lot 12; Asbestos—Potton, range 5, lot 20.

SANDSTONE.—Lake Huron, Island of Campment d'Ours, west side; St. Maurice Forges.

PLUMBAGO.—Grenville, range 5, lot 10, 2 veins.

MANURES.

PHOSPHATE OF LIME.—Ottawa, near the division line between Westmeath and Ross, above the head of Moore's Slide; Calumet Slide; Burgess, range 8, lot 4; Hull, range —, lot —, near Blasdell's mill; Bay St. Paul; Murray Bay.

GYPHUM.—Dumfries, range 1, lot 27; Village plot of Paris; Brantford, range 1, lot 15; range 2, lot 16; range 3, lot 17; Oneida, lot 57, and the block next below on the Grand River; Seneca, lots 17 and 18, on the Grand River, and the Town plot of Indiana; Cayuga, range 3, lot 19, 2, 21, 23.

SALT.—*Mari*.—North Gwillimbury, east point of Cook's Bay; Calumet Island, in a small lake 2 miles south-east from Cammout des Plaines; Calumet Island, 1 mile north-west of Desjardins's clearing, opposite Moore's slide, and in several small lakes lower down the island; Clarendon, range 1, lot 23; Mink Lake, west of Bromley; McNab, White Lake; Nepain, on Spark's land, near Bytown; Gloucester, Hon. Mr. McKay's land, near Bytown; Argenteuil, range 1, lot 3; East Hawkesbury, range 7, lot 11; Vaudreuil Seigniory, rear of Cavagnol Point; St. Benoit, Grand Brûlé, on Chenier's farm; Grande Côte, between St. Théodore Ferry and St. Eustache, on McAllister's farm; opposite St. Rose, on the road to St. Théodore, en Henrich's farm; St. Armand West, lots 150 and 157; Stanstead, range 11, lot 5 or 6; St. Hyacinthe Seigniory.

junction of Granby and St. Pie roads; Montreal, St. Joseph; New Carlisle, in 4 or 5 small lakes, 1 or 2 miles from the village.

GRINDING AND POLISHING MATERIALS.

MILL STONES—The localities of granitic and syenitic boulders strewn about the country, and used for mill stones, are too numerous and too accidental to be stated; these boulders are derived chiefly from the granitic or gneissoid rocks, which range on the north side of the Ottawa and St. Lawrence, from Lake Superior to Labrador. Independent of them various rocks *in situ* are and may be used for the purpose, such as—**Siliceous Conglomerates**—Vaudreuil Seigniory, Cascades and Pointe du Grand Detroit; Ham, range 11, lot 10; Port Daniel, at L'Ance à la Veille. **Granular and Corneous Quartz Rock**—This rock accompanies the serpentine of the Eastern Townships, (for the range of which see Marble), and occurs in too many places to be enumerated; a good sample has been obtained by the Hon. Mr. Knowlton from Bolton, range 6. **Granite**—Stanstead; Barnston; Barford; Hereford; Ditton; Marston; Stratford; Weedon; Vaudreuil Beauce Seigniory, near the band of serpentine. (The Vaudreuil Beauce stone is highly esteemed.) **Pseudo-Granite (without Quartz grains)**—St. Thérese, Beloit, Rougemont, Yamaska, Shefford, and Brome Mountains.

GRINDSTONES—A sandstone designated as the grey band which lies at the summit of the red strata of the Medina sandstones, and which reaches from Queenston by St. Catharines, and round the extremity of Lake Ontario by Hamilton, to Esquesing, and thence to Nottawasaga, has been used in some of the northern townships for grindstones. Some parts of the Potsdam sandstone have been used for the purpose, as in Allumettes, at the Allumettes Falls; and in Fitzroy, at Shirreff's mills. Some parts of the Gaspé sandstone, in Gaspé Bay, would yield grindstones, but though these might prove the best of the Canadian stones, none of them would equal those of New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, or those of Newcastle, in England.

WHETSTONES AND HONES—Madoc, range 5, lot 4; Marmora, range 6, lot 22; Lake Mazinaw, rear of Palmerston; Fitzroy, Whetstone Point, Lake Chandie; Potton, range 11, on Magog Lake; Stanstead, from Whetstone Island, in Magog Lake, by range 5, lots 10 and 20, and range 7, lots 26, to range 9, lot 2; thence through Hatley, to range 9, lot 3, on Massawippi Lake; Stanstead, range 9, lot 4; Bolton, range 14, lot 5; Ship-ton, range 14, lot 10, and range 5, lot 16; Marston, on Megantic Lake.

CANADIAN TRIFOLI, a silicious infusorial deposit—Augmentation to La Noraye and Dautraye Seigniory.

MATERIALS FOR PAVING, TILING, &c.

ROOFING SLATES—Kingsey, range 1, lot 4; Halifax range 1, lot 14; Frampton, on the land of Mr. Guigley.

FLAG STONES—Toronto, Rivers Credit, Little Mimico, and Etobicoke; Etobicoke, River Humber; York, East Branch of River Don; Lake Temiscamang, 7 miles below the Gatière; Bagot, at Calaboga rapids; Horton and Clarendon, at the Chenaux; Sutton range, 2, lot 10; Potton, range 10, lot 2; at Potton Ferry; Stanstead, east side of Memphremagog Lake, for some miles above the Outlet; Inverness, range 2, lot 5; Port Daniel, L'Ance à la Vielle.

BUILDING MATERIALS.

GRANITE of superior quality, white, and cleavable—Stanstead, ranges 4, 5, 6, 7, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6; range 9, lot 4, to range 14, lot 11; Barnston, range 9, lot 1; ranges 10 and 11, lots 7 to 15; Barford, ranges 1 and 2, lots 5 to 9; Hereford, ranges 4 and 5, lots 10 and 20; Marston, 14 miles from upper end of Megantic Lake; Great Megantic Mountain, occupying an area of 12 square miles, about the united corners of Maraden, Hampden, and Ditton; Little Megantic Mountain, 6 square miles in Winslow, about 14 miles south-west from line between Ayimer and Gayhurst; Weedon, 1 mile south-east of Lake Louise; Winslow, 3 miles long, about 5 miles south-east of Lake Ayimer; Stratford, 1 mile, and 3 miles up Felton River; also 6 miles from foot of Lake St. Francis; Lambton, 6 miles from foot of Lake St. Francis.

PSEUDO-GRANITE, without quartz grains, white, cleavable—St. Thérese, Beloit, Rougemont, Yamaska, Shefford, and Brome Mountains.

SANDSTONE, yellowish white—Niagara, at Queenston; Barton, at Hamilton; Flamborough West; Nelson; Nasagaweya; Esquesing, range 5, lot 17; range 6, lot 1; Mono; Nottawasaga; Cayuga, range 1, lots 45 and 46; Rigaud Seigniory, Rivière à la Graine; Vaudreuil Seigniory, Pointe Cavagnol; Isle Perrot; St. Eustache; Terrebonne Seigniory; Beaumarnois Seigniory; St. Maurice Forges; Allumettes; Fitzroy.

CALCAREOUS SANDSTONE—Rideau Canal; Bytown—various parts of Ottawa, north side from Bytown, to Papineau Island; various places from Grenville to Point Fortune; Brockville; Murray Bay, at Les Ecorchats, and White Cape, and the lots of J. B. du Berger and T. Chapreton; Lauzon Seigniory, at St. Nicholas; Cap Rouge, near Quebec.

LIMESTONE—Malden; Manitoulin Islands, along the south side; St. Joseph Island; Coast of Lake Huron, from Cape Hurd to Rivière au Sable (north); various parts from Cabot's Head to Sydenham, in Owen Sound; and from Sydenham, by Euphrasia to Nottawasaga; thence by Mono to Esquesing, and by Nelson to Ancaster; Thorold; Matchedash Bay; Orillia; Rama; Mara and various parts to Marmora; Madoc; Belleville; Kingston; McNab; Bytown; and various parts to Plantagenet and Hawkesbury; Cornwall; Isle Bizard; Beaumarnois Island; Caughnawaga; Montreal; Isle Jesus; Terrebonne; Phillipsburgh; St. Dominique; Grondines; Deschambault; Beauport; Bay St. Paul; and Murray Bay; Upton; Acton; Wickham; Stanstead; Hatley; Dudswell; Temiscouata Lake; Gaspé; Port Daniel; Richmond; Anticosti Island.

LIME—Common—In the various localities above enumerated for limestone. **Magnesian**—In the localities indicated for dolomite. **Hydraulic**—Point Douglas, Lake Huron; Cayuga, half a mile and 3/4 miles below the Village, and the Grand River; Thorold; Kingston; Nepean, near Bytown; Argenteuil?

MATERIALS FOR BRICKS, TILES AND POTTERY.

CLAY—For Red Bricks—This is so widely spread in the valleys of the St. Lawrence, Ottawa, Richelieu, &c., that the localities are too numerous to be mentioned. **For White Bricks**—York, range 3 from the Bay, lots 19 and 20; Peterborough. **For Tiles and common Pottery**—All the same localities.

MATERIALS FOR ORNAMENTAL ARCHITECTURE.

MARBLE—White—Dudswell; east of Lake Mazinaw, rear of Palmerston (a cobble). **Black**—Cornwall; Phillipsburgh. **Brown**—Pakenham, at Dickson's mill. **Grey and Mottled**—McNab; Phillipsburgh; St. Dominique; Montreal. **Variiegated, white and green**—Grenville. **Verd Antique**—Stukely. **Serpentine**—In many parts suitable for ornamental purposes, in a range of 135 miles, running through Foxton, Bolton, Stukely, Orford, Brompton, Melbourne, Ship-ton, Tingwick, Wotton, Ham and its Augmentation, Wolfestown, Garthby, Ireland, Coleraine, Alostoch, Tring, Vaudreuil Beauce to Cranbourne; and in another range of 10 miles, running through Leeds.

COMBUSTIBLE MATERIALS.

PEAT—Wainfleet; Hunterston; Westmeath; Beckwith; Goulburn; Nepean; Gloucester; Cumberland; Clarence; Plantagenet; Alfred; Caledonia; L'Original; Onabruk; Finch; Winchester; Roxburgh; Longueuil Seigniory; St. Hyacinthe Seigniory, at St. Dominique; Ste. Marie de Monnoir Seigniory; Rivière du Loup Seigniory; Rivière Ouelle Seigniory; Matan and McNider, between Rivière Branché and Rivière Matan.

PETROLEUM, NAPHTHA, &c.—Moos, range 1, lot 20, and several spots farther down on the River Thames; River St. John, Gaspé, at the mouth, and 5 miles up on Silver Brook.

ASPHALT—Ennishtillen, range 6 or 7, lot 9.

SUNDRY OTHER MATERIALS.

MOULDING SAND—Augusta, 3 miles above Prescott; Montreal; L'Acadie; Stanstead.

FULLER'S EARTH—Nasagaweya, at McKann's mill, Sixteen-mile Creek.

MILITARY.

COMMANDER OF THE FORCES—Lieut. General Wm. Rowan, C. B., Head Quarters, Montreal.

Major Talbot, 43d Foot, *Military Secretary*; Captain Wetherall, Rifle Brigade, *A.D.C.*; Capt. Sir J. Alexander, Brevet Major, 14th Foot, *A.D.C.*; Captain Kirkland, 20th Foot, *Edm. A.D.C.*

GENERAL OFFICERS—Major General Hon. C. Gore, C. B., Commanding C. W.; Lieutenant Gore, 71st Foot, *A.D.C.*, Kingston.

COLONELS ON THE STAFF—Colonel Dynely, C. B., Commanding Royal Artillery, Montreal; Col. Vavasour, Commanding Royal Engineers, do.; Captain Sandham, R. A., Major of Brigade, do.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Lieutenant Col. D'Urban, Acting Deputy Adjutant General, Montreal; Lieut. Col. Young, K.H., H. Pay, Assist. Adj. General, Kingston; Lieut. Col. Peirhard, Half Pay, do. Montreal; Captain Griffin, unattached, D. A. A. G., do.; Captain Claremont, Can. Rifles, do., do.; Ensign McDonald, Town Major, do.; Brevet Knight, unattached, Town Major, Quebec; Brevet Major Bouchier, Half Pay, Town Major, Kingston; Quarter Master Smedley, H. P., Fort Adjutant, Isle aux Noix.

QUARTER MASTER GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Lieut. Col. D'Urban, Deputy Quarter Master General, Montreal; Major de Rottenburg, H. P., Assistant Quar. Master General, Kingston; Captain E. of Errol, Rifle Brigade, D. A. Q. M. G., Montreal; Capt. Ingall, unattached, do., Quebec.

COMMISSARIAI' DEPARTMENT.

Commissary General—(Not yet appointed). Deputy Com. Gen., F. W. A. C. Major, Montreal.

Assistant Commissary Generals.—T. Rne, F. T. Coxworthy, Quebec; T. E. Trew, Niagara; W. E. Mende, Montreal; F. B. Fieble, Prescott; H. F. Oriel, Kingston; J. McFarlan, William Henry; J. Skyrme, St. John's; W. Stanton, Toronto; W. R. A. Lamont, Bytown; W. H. Dairymple, Quebec; Leonce Routh, Montreal; H. B. Morse, London.

Deputy Assistant Commissaries General.—J. S. Dav-
euport, Montreal; T. McChann, Amherstburg; D. R. Lee, Penetanguishene; J. K. Gould, Toronto; P. N. Telfer, W. H. B. Usher, Quebec; F. S. Parker, Kingston.

Treasury Clerks.—J. B. Gallwey, —; T. F. Moore, St. John's; G. A. Mathew, Bytown; C. E. Probyn, Montreal; D. C. Napier, Montreal; A. Neave, Toronto; A. T. West, Kingston; W. M. Rogers, Montreal; P. Harris, Montreal; F. S. Macgregor, London; W. T. McKinstry, Niagara; J. S. C. C. Sutherland, Quebec; M. B. Irvine, Montreal.

ARMY MEDICAL STAFF.

James French, M.D., Inspector General of Hospitals, Montreal; Alexander Melvin, Staff Surgeon, 1st class, Kingston; Wm. Bell, M.D., do., Quebec; Frederick Roberts, do., 2nd class, Quebec; J. G. Wood, M.D., do., do., Kingston; D. C. Delmage, M.D., 2nd class, Toronto; Thomas Blatherwick, Assistant Surgeon, Quebec; V. A. Brown, do., Amherstburg; J. T. Telfer, Surgeon, 2nd class, Montreal; Wm. Barrett, M.D., Assist. Surg. Montreal; W. Simpson, M.B., do., Penetanguishene; P. S. Laine, do., Bytown; T. D. Lightbody, M.D., do., St. Helens; W. Rutherford, M.D., do., Chambly.

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

RESPECTIVE OFFICERS—Montreal—Colonel Dynely, C.B., Commanding R. A.; Col. Vavasour, Commanding Royal Engineers; J. Sutton Elliott, Esq., Ordnance Storekeeper; W. H. Blencarne, Esq., Dep. Ord. Storekeeper. Quebec—Lieut. Col. Higgins, R. A.; Lieut. Col. Ord, R. E.; W. A. Holwell, Esq., Ord. Storekeeper. Kingston—Lieut. Col. Palmer, Com. R. A., C.W.; Lieut. Col. Streatfield, Com. R. E.; J. A. Harvey, Esq., Ord. Storekeeper. Bytown—P. Mosell, Ord. Storekeeper. Clerks—Kingston—John Dunford, W. Muirintosh, G. Dupuy, H. J. Rogers. Quebec—A. F. Thomas, D. Grant, T. Triggs. Montreal—E. Fayer, J. Greig, E. Wilgess, G. Wilgess, J. Stevens Penn. Bytown—Thomas McDonald, James Duff.

BARRACK DEPARTMENT.

Master—W. H. Gray, Montreal and St. Helens; Major J. B. Eliot, Chambly; T. Stephens, W. Henry; — Butcher, St. John's; F. Raynes, Kingston; T. Luard, Prescott; H. Cornwall, Toronto; T. Wilson, London; W. Duff, Amherstburg; D. Hogg, Penetanguishene.

ROYAL ENGINEER DEPARTMENT.

HEAD QUARTERS OFFICE MONTREAL.—*Military Branch*—Col. Vavasour, Commanding Royal Engineers in Canada; Capt. B. S. Stucheling, Asst. Com. ditto; Lieut. I. A. Murray, Acting Adj. R. Engineers.

Civil Branch—McBean, Clerk of Works, P. Hanlon, do.; — Fennel, Foreman of Works, Mr. Shaw, Clerk. Kingston—*Military Branch*—Lieut. Col. Streatfield, Capt. C. McCausland, Lieut. J. Y. Moggridge, G. F. Dawson, C. H. Seadley.

Civil Branch—T. Rowe, Clerk of Works, S. Shaw, do., J. B. Harper, do.; J. Oakes, do.; C. J. Clarke, do.; J. Grist, Foreman of Works, A. Kempf, do.

Toronto—*Military Branch*—Capt. Samson Freeth, Lieut. W. H. Noble.

Civil Branch—J. Bennett, Clerk of Works, P. Mahoney Foreman of Works.

LONDON.—Lieut. B. A. Wilkinson, Royal Engineers Bytown—*Military Branch*—Captain C. E. Fo, Lieut. F. W. King, Lieut. W. L. Morrison, Lieut. S. B. Farrell.

Civil Branch—Nelson Walker, Surveyor and Draftsman; C. A. Lancaster, do., do.; C. S. T. Harvey, Clerk of Works; J. FitzGibbon, Foreman of Works; — Cockburne, do.; W. Clegg, Clerk; G. H. Peake, do. CARILLO—Lieut. R. D. Kerr.

REGIMENTAL.

ROYAL ARTILLERY.—Lieut.-Col. T. G. Higgins, Quebec; Lieut.-Col. R. Palmer, Kingston; Capt. Shakespear, London.

ROYAL ENGINEERS.—Lieut.-Col. Ord, Quebec; Lieut.-Col. Streatfield, Kingston; Capt. Freeth, Toronto.

19th Foot, Lieut.-Col. Hay, Quebec; 24th Foot, Lieut.-Col. Horn, Montreal; 23rd Foot, Lieut.-Col. Crutchley, London; 71st Foot, Lieut.-Col. Sir H. Dairymple, Toronto; 2nd Batt. Rifle Brigade, Lieut.-Col. Lawrence, Kingston.

ROYAL CANADIAN RIFLE REGIMENT.—Lieut. Colonel Muter, Commanding, Niagara. This Regiment furnishes detachments at Amherstburg, Penetanguishene, Prescott, Brockville, Coteau du Lac, Bytown, Isle aux Noix, Phillipsburgh, Lacole, St. John's, Chambly, and Sorel.

ABSTRACT OF ACTS.

Municipal Corporations Act amended.

Act 13 & 14 Vic., cap. 64, amends 12 Vic. cap. 81.

All the municipal elections in Upper Canada (except those in police villages) are appointed by law to take place on the first Monday in January in each year, for the election in—

Townships, of five councillors for each;

Incorporated Villages, of five councillors for each;

Towns, three councillors for each ward.

Cities, two aldermen and two councillors for each ward.

In Police Villages, the elections are appointed to take place on the second Monday in January for the election of three police trustees.

The amended Act empowers the municipal council of any county, at any time before the 31st of December, 1850, to dissolve all or any of the unions of townships, formed or to be formed under the former act, and to form such other unions of the townships within the county as they may think most convenient for the accommodation of the people. In forming such unions, they may attach together any two or more townships

lying within the same county, but not when they shall be within different counties of any union of counties. The townships to be thus united, shall have together not less than 100 freeholders and householders on the collector's roll. The New Act amends the 16th clause of the former Act, to the following:—"That whenever any township so attached or united to another shall have within it ~~one hundred~~ resident freeholders and householders on the collector's roll, such township shall, ~~for the year next but one~~ following the making up such roll, and thenceforth, be incorporated by itself, and such township and that to which it shall have been so united, shall thenceforth, to all intents and purposes whatsoever, be held and considered as separate townships."

The provision contained in the 208th section of the former Act, as amended by this Act, shall be and continue in force till the 31st December, as follows:—

(Sec. 208.) "That no provision in the foregoing enactments of this Act which requires that any person be possessed of any property qualification, or be assessed for any particular amount, in order to his having a right to vote, or to be elected at any election to be held under the authority of this act, shall have any force or effect, unless or until some act be passed by the parliament of this province in the present or some future session thereof, to provide for the regulation of assessments, and the levying and collecting of local taxes in Upper Canada, and to repeal the general provisions of the acts heretofore in force for that purpose, but all such persons as have heretofore had the right to vote or to be elected at the annual elections of parish and township officers, for the several townships in Upper Canada, shall have the right of voting and being elected for the township and village councillors to be elected under this act, and such persons as have heretofore had a right to vote or to be elected at the municipal elections of any city, town or village heretofore incorporated, or having a board of police established by law for the same, shall have the right of voting and being elected for the city, town or village, aldermen and councillors to be elected under this act for such city, town or village respectively; and the persons entitled to vote or to be elected at the municipal elections of every town and village not incorporated as aforesaid, before the passing of this act, shall be the resident male inhabitants, being either householders or freeholders of such town or village, of the age of twenty-one years or upwards, being subjects of her Majesty by birth or naturalization, and who shall have resided in such town or village for six calendar months next previous to the holding of the said election, and who shall have been rated on the assessment roll of the said town or village as householders or freeholders for the year previous to such election. Provided always, nevertheless, firstly, that the value of the property by the provisions of this section, required as the qualification of a township councillor, shall be one hundred instead of three hundred pounds, as heretofore required for District Councillors; and provided also, secondly, that in the case of all township councillors, it shall be a sufficient qualification, if in lieu of such one hundred pounds of real property, they shall be seized or possessed of real and personal property, which shall, together, amount to two hundred pounds; and provided also, thirdly, that in the case of all such towns and villages as are lastly above mentioned, every person to be elected a councillor for any such town or village, shall be seized and possessed to his own use in fee, of lands and tenements within the county or union of counties in which such town or village shall be situate, or within some one or other of the counties or unions of counties, next adjoining such first mentioned county or union of counties, of the real value of one hundred pounds currency, over and above all charges and incumbrances due and payable upon or out of the same; and provided also, fourthly, that in the cities and towns in which, at the passing of this Act, a provision exists for the registering of votes, the same shall continue and be in force until repealed, altered or amended by a by-law of the corporation of such city or town; provided also, fifthly, that whether any such new Act for regulating assessments in Upper Canada, shall or shall not be passed prior to this Act coming into force, the persons heretofore in this section described as entitled to elect and be elected under this Act, until such new assessment law shall have been passed as aforesaid, shall be those entitled to

elect and be elected respectively; and provided also, sixthly, that any town, the Act of Incorporation of which had been disallowed, or had expired before the first of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty, shall be taken and held to be an incorporated town within this section."

The member of council having the highest assessment, to have a casting vote, in case of an equality in choosing a presiding officer. Reeves and deputy Reeves to shew their return, before taking their seats in the county council;—the deputy to produce copy of township roll.

Schedule D, omitted in the former Act, is supplied in this one, as follows:—

SCHEDULE D.

Towns with municipalities only, or without any municipal organization:—

FIRST DIVISION.

1. Amherstburgh.
2. Chatham.
3. Guelph.
4. Perth.
5. Simcoe.
6. Woodstock.

SECOND DIVISION.

1. Barrie.
2. L'Orignal.
3. Queenston.
4. Sandwich.

The explanations and objects of this schedule, are contained in the 202nd to the 205th clauses, inclusive of the former Act.—*Vide Municipal Manual.*

The present Act expressly legalizes such things as were done under the former Act, the legality of which may have been in any way doubted, except those cases respecting which proceedings at law had actually been instituted before the passing of this Act, and which were then still pending before the proper tribunal.

The schedules, defining the limits of the following towns, or the wards comprised in them, are either amended or remodelled, viz.—Belleville, Cobourg, Picton, Port Hope, Prescott and St. Catharines.

Contested elections are to be decided by the judges of the superior courts of common law, on a writ of summons in the nature of a *quo warranto*.

Sec. 93. As many assessors and collectors to be appointed for the township, as may be prescribed by the assessment law. The assessment law, sec. 14, leaves it discretionary with the councils to appoint one or more assessors or collectors.

Sec. 117. Wherever there shall be a police magistrate for any town or city, the power of granting licenses to innkeepers, and the keeping of ale and beer houses within such town or city, or the liberties thereof, under such by-laws as may be made for that purpose by the municipal corporations thereof, shall be vested in and belong to such police magistrate; and whenever there shall be no police magistrate for any such town or city, such power, under such by-laws as aforesaid, shall be vested in and belong to the mayor of such town or city.

By sec. 7 of the new Act, the powers and duties, by the 30th and 31st sections of the Land Surveyors Act, 13 Vic. cap. 35, conferred and imposed on the county councils, are transferred to township councils.

Sec. 10 empowers county councils to establish a lock-up house in any town, incorporated village or police village within their respective counties. It may be used for commitment, *inter alia*, by magistrates acting under the summary punishment Act.

Sec. 11, *et seq.*, relates to provisional councils and their powers; authorizes them to borrow money for county purposes, under the same restrictions as municipal councils, and declares that they always possessed the power, &c.

New System of Assessment,

In the several Townships, Villages, Towns and Cities, in Upper Canada, established by the Act 13 and 14 Vic. cap. 67.

Sec. 1. For all purposes for which local and direct taxes are or shall be levied by authority of law, unless the same shall be otherwise specially provided for by law, all LAND and all such PERSONAL PROPERTY as is hereinafter defined in Upper Canada, shall be liable to taxation, subject to the exemptions hereinafter specified; and the occupant of any land belonging to Her Majesty, shall be liable to taxation for it, but the land shall not be chargeable for the tax.

Sec. 2. The term "LAND" shall include the land itself,

At more than £100, but not more than £150	4 days labor
At more than £150, do	do £200 5 " "
At more than £200, do	do £300 6 " "
At more than £300, do	do £400 7 " "
At more than £400, do	do £500 8 " "
At more than £500, do	do £600 9 " "
At more than £600, do	do £800 10 " "
At more than £800, do	do £1000 12 " "

And for every £200 above the £1000, one day, unless the Municipality of the Township shall have directed by By-law, that a sum of money be paid in commutation of such labour. *Provided*, that the Municipality may by By-law, to operate generally and rateably, reduce, and at their discretion increase the number of days labour to which any such party rated on the Assessment Roll or otherwise, shall be liable under this Act.

Sec. 21. COMMUTES the STATUTE LABOUR against NON-RESIDENTS for 2s. 6d. currency for each day's labor, to be collected with their other taxes. Sec. 22. Assessors to complete their ROLLS, by the time to be appointed by the Municipality. Sec. 23. And immediately after to leave for EVERY PARTY named thereon, and resident or domiciled in the Municipality, a notice of the actual or yearly value at which his real property, and of the sum at which his taxable personal property shall have been assessed by them. Sec. 24. Assessors to certify their rolls. Sec. 25. And to deliver them to the clerk of the Municipality. Sec. 26 to 33. Allows parties deeming themselves aggrieved by the valuation of the assessors, to APPEAL within six days after the assessor's notice shall have been left with them. Non-residents may appeal within six days after the roll shall have been left with the clerk. The complaint to be tried by a court of five members of the Council. Sec. 31. In every case in which any sum is to be levied for county purposes, the municipal council of the county shall, by by-law, direct what portion of such sum shall be levied in each township, or incorporated town or village in such county. SECTION 34. The clerk of the city, town, village or township, to make out the collector's roll. Sec. 32. The Collector to call at least once on each party taxed, or at the place of his usual residence or domicile, if within the municipality, and demand payment of the taxes. TAXES upon lands of NON-RESIDENTS, may be paid to the COUNTY TREASURER, with five per cent. commission added. Sec. 31. TAXES NOT PAID within fourteen days after having been demanded by the collector, shall be levied by him, by distress and sale of goods and chattels. No claim of property, lien or privilege to prevent the sale. Sec. 35. Collector shall give six days' notice of sale. Sec. 36. Surplus, if any, after paying taxes and costs, to be returned to the party. Sec. 37. If a party removes from his locality without having paid his taxes, the collector may levy and collect the tax and costs by distress and sale of his goods and chattels, in any township, village, town or city, which for judicial purposes shall be within the same county, and to which the party shall have removed. Sec. 38. Collector may receive taxes on undivided portions of lands. Sec. 39. The COMMISSIONER OF CROWN LANDS, within thirty days after 1st January yearly, shall transmit to each COUNTY TREASURER a list of all the lands granted or leased during the preceding year; and the treasurer shall furnish each township clerk in their respective counties with a list of all the lands in their several townships, that have been granted or leased during the said term. Sec. 40. Collector to receive taxes on lands of non-residents if tendered to him within the time of his collection. Sec. 41. Collectors to return their rolls, and pay over the moneys yearly to the treasurer or chamberlain of their respective municipalities, by the 14th December, or such other day as the County Council shall appoint. Sec. 42. Collectors to render accounts on oath of unpaid taxes. County treasurer or city chamberlain to sell the lands. Sec. 43. Clerks to furnish local treasurers or chamberlains with copy of collector's roll, so far as it relates to lands of non-residents. Sec. 44. Treasurer to enter taxes in a book. Sec. 45. As to taxes not paid to collectors, treasurer to send, within a month, circulars to the parties by post, demanding payment: where the parties are not known, a list to be published in the *Canada Gazette*. Sec. 46. The TREASURERS of the several counties, shall, on or before 1st January, 1851, make out and submit to the Municipal Council of the County, a true list of the lands in their counties respectively, or in any cities or

liberties, lying within the limits or on the borders of such county on which any taxes shall then remain unpaid, stating the number of acres in each lot, or part of it, describing the same as heretofore prescribed with regard to such lands, the number of years for which it is in arrear for taxes, and the amount of taxes due on each lot or part of lot respectively, both for taxes chargeable under the Wild Land Assessment Law, and for assessments lawfully imposed under by-laws of the Municipal Councils, together with the names of the owners respectively, as far as such treasurers may be enabled to ascertain the same; and the said arrears shall be certified to the clerk of the proper locality by the county clerk, and shall be added to the Assessment Roll for 1851, and collected in like manner, and the proper proportions of the moneys so collected shall be accounted for and paid over to the treasurers of the several municipalities for the purposes for which they were originally imposed. Sec. 47. In all cases where any township or townships, or part or parts thereof, shall have been detached from any district or county, for the formation of any new district or county, since the passing of the Wild Land Assessment Law, the treasurers of each of such districts or counties respectively, shall, on or before 1st January, 1851, meet together at some convenient place, to be agreed on between them, and make up a correct list of the arrears of taxes due on the lands in such townships, or parts of townships respectively, up to the periods at which such lands became parts of the said new districts or counties, and it shall be the duty of the clerk of the county in which the township then actually lies, to include the amount of such arrears of taxes due in the township in his list of arrears of taxes due on such lands respectively for the year 1851; and it shall be the duty of the treasurer of the county to pay over to the treasurer of the county or district from which such townships or parts of townships were respectively detached, that portion of the said arrears accrued while the township was part of such district or county, which is by law applicable for county purposes, reserving for the use of his own county that portion only of such arrears which is applicable for the roads and bridges in the said townships respectively, the payments to be made on or before 1st January, 1852. Sec. 48. COUNTY TREASURER or CITY CHAMBERLAIN, within 30 days after collector makes his return, to issue a WARRANT, under his hand and seal, directed to the sheriff of the county, or high bailiff of the city, to levy on the lands of non-residents for taxes due and costs. Sec. 49. Sheriff or high-bailiff to execute warrant within the then current year. Sec. 50 to 52. To advertise sale. Sec. 53. If taxes not paid, land to be sold on the day named. Sec. 54. Sheriff or high-bailiff to give certificate of purchase to the purchaser. Sec. 55. Holders of certificates to pay subsequent taxes. Sec. 56. Three years allowed original owner to redeem the land from holder of certificate, by paying principal and costs, and interest at the rate of 10 per cent. Sec. 57. If not redeemed, sheriff or high-bailiff to convey the land absolutely to purchaser. Sec. 58. Right of purchaser to protect the property before the conveyance is made to him. Sec. 59. COUNTY TREASURER to pay over to local treasurers the amount of TAXES OF NON-RESIDENTS collected, and belonging to them respectively. Sec. 60. Treasurers and chamberlains to give security. Sec. 61. Penalty of £25, on assessor refusing or neglecting to perform his duty. Sec. 62. Assessor or collector making an unjust or fraudulent assessment or collection, to be guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction, liable to a fine of £25, and imprisonment till paid, or imprisonment for six months, or both. Sec. 63. Summary mode of enforcing payment from a collector in default. Sec. 64. Duty of sheriff or high-bailiff in such case. Sec. 65. Proceedings against sheriff or high-bailiff for neglecting his duty. Sec. 66. Penalty for same. Sec. 67. Interpretation clause. Sec. 68. Commencement of Act, 1st January, 1851.

New School Law.

13 & 14 Vic. cap. 9.—The annual meetings for the election of school trustees, shall be held on the 2nd Wednesday in January in each year, commencing at 10 o'clock, a.m. In all school sections in which there were three trustees in office when this Act came in force, viz.—24th July 1850 (except in cities, towns and incorporated villages), one trustee shall be elected at each annual meeting, in place of the one who shall have been three

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years in office. A trustee, if willing, may be re-elected. No trustee shall be re-elected, except by his own consent, during the four years next after his going out of office. At every annual school section meeting in any township, on the second Wednesday in January, it shall be the duty of the freeholders and householders present, or a majority of them—(1.) To elect a chairman and secretary. (2.) To receive and decide upon the report of the trustees. (3.) To elect one or more persons as trustees. (4.) To decide upon the manner in which the salary of the teacher or teachers, and all the expenses connected with the operations of the school or schools shall be provided for. When a new school section shall be formed by the township council, the town clerk shall communicate to the person appointed to call the first meeting for the election of trustees, the description and number of the section; and such person shall, within twenty days thereafter, prepare a notice in writing describing the section, and appointing a time and place for the first meeting. Copies of the notice to be posted in at least three public places in the section, at least six days before the time of holding the meeting. The order of proceeding at the meeting to be the same as above described. Three trustees shall be then chosen for the new section, who shall continue in office as follows:—the last person elected, until the next annual school meeting in the section, on the second Wednesday in January following, and until his successor is elected; the second person elected, one year, and the first person elected, two years from such annual school meeting, and until their successors are elected respectively. A trustee refusing to serve shall forfeit 25s. A trustee not having refused to accept, who shall at any time afterwards refuse or neglect to perform his duties, shall forfeit £5. A trustee may resign, with the written consent of his colleagues and of the local superintendent. In case of there being no annual or other school section meeting held, for the want of due notice, the trustees or others whose duty it was to give the notice, shall forfeit 25s. each for their neglect. Any two freeholders or householders in the section are authorised, within twenty days after the meeting should have been held, to call a meeting for the performance of the requisite duties, by giving six days' notice, to be posted in at least three public places in the section. In cities and towns, two school trustees are to be elected in each ward by a majority of the taxable inhabitants therein; one of them (to be determined by lot, at the first trustee meeting after their election) shall retire from office the second Wednesday of January following such election; and the second shall continue in office a year longer, and until his successor is appointed. The persons thus elected in the several wards to form one board of trustees for such city or town. The first election of trustees in cities and towns took place on the first Tuesday in September 1850. The annual election shall take place on the second Wednesday in January, when one fit and proper person shall be elected in each ward (in place of the retiring trustee), who shall continue in office two years. In INCORPORATED VILLAGES, on the second Wednesday in January, 1851, a meeting of the taxable inhabitants, to be called by the Reeve posting notices in at least six different places, at least six days previously, shall be held, which shall be organised and conducted as above specified for meetings in cities and towns, and at six fit and proper persons from among the resident freeholders or householders shall be elected school trustees for such incorporated village; the persons thus chosen shall be divided by lot into three classes of two each, to be numbered one, two and three; the first shall hold office one year, the second two, and the third three years, and until their successors are elected. There shall be a like school meeting annually in each such incorporated village, on the second Wednesday in January, at which two trustees shall be chosen (in the place of the two retiring), who shall continue in office two years, and until their successors are elected. Township superintendents are done away with, and the county councils are empowered to appoint annually a LOCAL SUPERINTENDENT for the whole county, or for any one or more townships in it, as they shall judge expedient. No local superintendent to have the oversight of more than 100 schools. In cities and towns, the local superintendent shall be appointed by the board of school trustees. The board of

trustees for the county grammar school, and the local superintendent or superintendents of schools in each county, to constitute a BOARD OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION for the county. Where there is more than one grammar school in a county, the county council may divide the county into as many circuits as there are grammar schools, the trustees of each grammar school, and the local superintendent or superintendents in each circuit to form a board of public instruction for it. Three members, including a superintendent, to constitute a quorum for examining and giving certificates of qualification to common school teachers, but not less than five members to constitute a quorum for other business. Local superintendents to visit each school within their jurisdiction at least once a quarter. All clergymen, judges, members of the legislature, magistrates, members of county councils and aldermen shall be SCHOOL VISITORS. The act contains voluminous details, which it is entirely beyond the limits and design of a work of this description to attempt to embody in it: they refer to the election and duties of school trustees; common school teachers and their duties; duties of township councils; councils and trustees in cities, towns and incorporated villages and their duties; duties of county municipal councils; constitution and duties of the county boards of public instruction; duties of local superintendents of schools; school visitors and their duties; duties of the chief superintendent of schools; constitution and duties of the council of public instruction; and finally, miscellaneous provisions. For these the Act itself must be consulted.

Branding Flour.

(Act 13 and 14 Vic., Cap. 29)

All Flour branded, or marked, shall be equal in quantity to flour inspected at the City of New York, and bearing the like brand or mark of quality. The different qualities shall be designated as follows, viz.:—Very superior quality, by the word, "*Extra Superfine*." Second quality, do do "*Superfine*." Third quality, do do "*Superfine No. 2*." Fourth quality, do do "*Fine*." Fifth quality, do do "*Fine Middlings*." Sixth quality, do do "*Middlings*." Seventh quality, do do "*Pollards*." Quality called "*Farine Extra*," by the letters "*E. N. T.*," by which latter description of flour, shall be understood the whole produce of the wheat, when ground, excepting the coarse bran and pollards.

BRANDED "Rye Flour," "Indian Meal," and "Oatmeal," to have the name of the flour branded on the bbls, and the quality to be designated, as follows:—Very Superior, by the word, "*First*." Next Inferior, do do "*Second*." Next Inferior, do do "*Third*." Lowest quality, do do "*Unbranded*."

When the grain from which flour or meal, of any description, is manufactured, has been previously kiln dried, the same shall be branded, either at length or by the word and letter "*Kiln D.*" on each bbl.

Population of Canada.

	Census 1848.	Census 1850.
Lower Canada.....	770,000	791,000
Upper Canada.....	725,500	701,500

Total, Canada..... 1,495,500 1,522,000
The Census returns for 1850 have not yet been published. The details of the Census, of 1848 were given in the *Canadian Almanac* for 1850.

Emigrants and the St. Lawrence Route.

TARIFF OF FARES.

From	to	s.	d.	MILES.
From Quebec to Montreal		3	9	180
Do. " Kingston		13	9	320
Do. " Cobourg & Port Hope		16	3	468
Do. " Toronto		18	9	560
Do. " Hamilton, Niagara, and Queenston		21	3	660
Do. " Buffalo		26	3	635
Do. " Cleveland		34	3	770
Do. " Detroit		30	3	967
Do. " Wisconsin, Chicago, and Milwaukee		38	4	1295

FRONTENAC, LENNOX AND ADDINGTON.—F. O'Reilly, Clerk of the County Court, *vis* Alexander Fringle, deceased. *Vide* page 33.

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO.—Professor of Practical Anatomy, J. H. Richardson, M. B. and M. R. C. S. Eng. *Vide* page 37.

UPPER CANADA SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, TORONTO.—*Professors:* Midwifery and Diseases of Women and Children, by Ed. Hodder, M. D. and Mem. Roy. Coll. Surg., England. Anatomy and Physiology, Norman Bethune, B. A., M. D. Principles and Practice of Medicine, James Bovell, M. D., Licentiate Roy. Coll. Phys., London. Materia Medica and Pharmacy, Wm. Halliwell, M. D., Mem. Roy. Coll. Surg., Edinburgh. Principles and Practice of Surgery, H. Melville, M. D. Medical Jurisprudence, Francis Badgley, M. D., late Lect. on Med. Juris. in the University McGill College, Practical Anatomy, under the superintendence of the Lecturer on Anatomy. *Vide* pp. 30, 31.

Primitive Methodist Church in Canada West.

Conference meets first Wednesday in February. Rev. J. Davison, *General Superintendent*, Toronto. Mr. W. Lawson, *Secretary*, Hamilton. Mr. R. Walker, *Treasurer*, Toronto.

TORONTO DISTRICT.—Toronto City—W. Lyle, R. Parsons. Brampton—R. Boyle, W. Gledhill. Etobicoke—J. Lucy, J. Edgar. Markham—M. Nichol, W. Phillips. Reach—T. Adams. Guelph—J. Towler. Galt—J. Garner. Darlington—J. Garne, T. Bowling. Hamilton—F. Berry, T. Lawson. Talbot—J. Simpson. Walpole—T. Foster. Woodstock—W. Lomas. Tuscarora—To supply.

* The above was not received in time for insertion under the proper head. *Vide* pp. 23 to 37.

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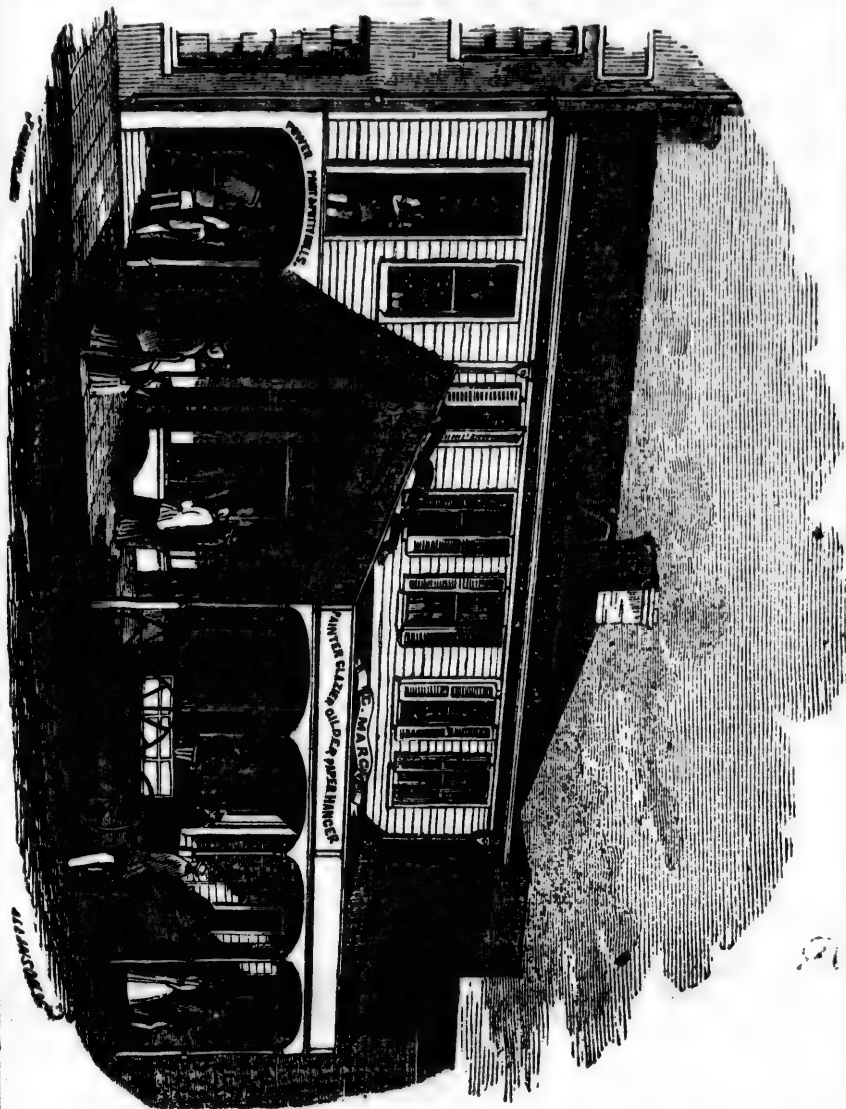
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The originators of this Company had long seen that, although Canadians were to a very great extent indebted to British Companies for the successful introduction among them of the advantages of Life Assurance, there were nevertheless important objections against the monopoly by those Companies of the Life business in the Province. One was, that an enormous revenue was yearly transmitted to Great Britain for the purposes of Life Assurance, to the detriment of the already impoverished resources of Canada; and the other, that the advantages which Life Assurance secured through these Companies were secured at too high a cost—an evil to be attributed to their expensive management, and the low rate of interest which they made on their investments. There were other objections, too, of minor importance: such as the delay attendant on the settlement of claims, and the frequent practice of making no allowance for premiums paid, when parties, from inability to continue them, allowed their policies to lapse.

To do away with these evils, this Company was formed; and to show how well it has succeeded—while its stability is unquestionable—it offers, in consequence of the smallness of its expenditure, and the lucrative rates at which its funds have been invested lower rates of assurance and more liberal terms, than have ever been offered in Canada; its income is now nearly equal to two-thirds of what was calculated to have been annually sent out of the country for Life Assurance premiums. It offers every facility to enable a speedy adjustment of claims, and it makes an equitable allowance for payments on lapsed policies.

As regards the REDUCED SCALE FOR LIFE WITH PROFITS, the Directors have found that their anticipations regarding the extent of profits, or rather the excess of premium, have been well grounded; they have been enabled to return 25 per cent. of the premiums received after paying all expenses, and reserving not only the full amount requisite to cover increased risk, but in addition thereto, the full sum which should have been lost by death; and they therefore feel that the time has arrived to warrant a moderate reduction in the "Scale with Profits" (rather less than 10 per cent.), admitting the assured to an immediate participation in the peculiar advantages of the Company, by a diminished payment. The scale has been entirely revised, and a comparison will show that while as a whole it is materially below the rates of other Companies, it is yet more favourable to the assurers at younger ages, this being the evident result of even a small advance in the rate of Interest at which the funds of a Company can be invested.

The following are specimens of the rates to assure £100 at death:

| WITH PROFITS—(New Rates.) |   |    |    | WITHOUT PROFITS. |   |    |    |
|---------------------------|---|----|----|------------------|---|----|----|
| Age.                      | £ | s. | d. | Age.             | £ | s. | d. |
| 15                        | 1 | 8  | 0  | 15               | 1 | 6  | 5  |
| 20                        | 1 | 12 | 8  | 20               | 1 | 9  | 11 |
| 25                        | 1 | 17 | 10 | 25               | 1 | 14 | 7  |
| 30                        | 2 | 4  | 0  | 30               | 2 | 0  | 55 |
| 35                        | 2 | 11 | 4  | 35               | 2 | 6  | 4  |

The following table is given as showing in the fairest way the superior advantages which the Canada offers; (as great advantages will be apparent if the non-participating rates are similarly compared).

Sum of the Premiums to assure £100 at the several ages from 15 to 60 inclusive, with participation:

|                                     | £   | s. | d. |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Canada (New)                        | 147 | 7  | 0  |
| Colonial                            | 154 | 3  | 2  |
| American Co's. generally            | 158 | 5  | 6  |
| United Kingdom                      | 166 | 7  | 10 |
| Church of England                   | 167 | 2  | 5  |
| British Commercial                  | 150 | 9  | 8  |
| Eagle and Protector                 | 160 | 11 | 4  |
| National Loan Fund                  | 161 | 4  | 0  |
| Britannia (from 15 to 60 inclusive) | 162 | 11 | 6  |

Premiums payable either in one sum, or annually, semi-annually, or quarterly, for life, or for a limited number of years.

The lives of Females assured, according to age last birth-day.

All Policies payable within three months after proof of death is lodged to the satisfaction of the Board.

Travelling and residence limits very liberal.

Medical Fee for examination paid by the Company.

No extra charge made for sea risk to or from Europe in first class sailing or steam vessels.

Prospectuses, Forms of Proposals, and all particulars relating to Assurance, may be obtained at the Head Office, or any of the Company's Agencies.

THOS. M. SIMONS,  
Secretary.

55 King Street,  
Hamilton, 15th October, 1850.

|       | E | s. | d. |
|-------|---|----|----|
| ..... | 2 | 14 | 8  |
| ..... | 3 | 4  | 0  |
| ..... | 3 | 17 | 11 |
| ..... | 4 | 19 | 11 |
| ..... | 6 | 9  | 11 |

## PHENIX IRON AND STOVE WORKS.

# STOVES! STOVES! STOVES!

**At Greatly Reduced Prices for Cash.**

THE Celebrated VULCAN AIR-TIGHT NEW YORK KITCHEN RANGE, GREATLY IMPROVED PREMIUMS, IRON KING (patented in the United States in 1849), and the BURR COOKING STOVES; also, PARLOUR, AIR-TIGHT, and other STOVES, are manufactured by the subscriber. The mere examination of these Stoves will satisfy any person of their great utility and superiority, together with the improvements, entitle them to universal favour. Purchasers are requested to inspect for themselves.

## STEAM ENGINES,

**FROM 2 TO 30 HORSE POWER,**

On the latest and most approved plans. Also, GRIST MILL and other CASTINGS made to order; BARK MILLS, SUGAR KETTLES, COOLERS, FRENCH BURR MILL STONES, SMUT MACHINES, & size MOTT'S AGRICULTURAL BOILER, from one to four barrels.

## POTASH KETTLES,

Cast in Loam, with bottom down, being far superior to the usual mode.

## PLATFORM, HEAVY BEAM AND COUNTER SCALES.

Old Castings and Stoves, and Wrought Iron Scrap, taken in Exchange.

**GEO. B. SPENCER,**  
58 Yonge Street, Toronto.

**J. ALLANSON,**  
**ENGRAVER ON WOOD;**

**HISTORICAL** Subjects, Public Buildings, Hotels, Official and Municipal Seals, Arms, &c., &c., Engraved with care and despatch.

**Yonge Street, near Alice Street,**  
**TORONTO.**

**JOHN MAULSON,**

Notary, Accountant & General Commercial Agent,  
TORONTO, CANADA.

**AGENT, &c.,** in Bankruptcy; Bankrupt, Executors, Absentees and Estates generally taken in charge; Stocks, Produce and Real Estates sold and purchased to order; Rents, Debts, Government Claims, &c., collected; Conveyancing, &c., &c. References and Securities given, if required.

AGENCY COLONIAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

## WILLIAM OSBORNE,

**NOTARY PUBLIC, LAND AGENT, AND CONVEYANCER,**

16 Years established at No. 16, King Street West, Toronto.

**NOTARIAL** and Land Agency business of every description transacted. Also, Notes, Debts, and Rents collected. Farms, Wild Lands, Houses, Mills, and other Property, bought, sold, or exchanged. Deeds, Leases, Bonds, Wills, and other Instruments, prepared on reasonable terms. Land Scrip, Bank Stock, Mortgages and other Securities, purchased and sold.

## WHITTEMORE, RUTHERFORD & Co.,

**KING STREET, TORONTO,**

**Wholesale Merchants, General Dealers in Groceries, Hardware and American Dry Goods;**

**AGENTS**

FOR THE FOLLOWING FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES OF HARTFORD, CONN.:

**HARTFORD, ETNA, & PROTECTION.**

Risks taken for short periods on produce in Mills and Storehouses.

AND ALSO,

Agents for the **ETNA** Life Insurance Company of Hartford, Connecticut.

**CASH ADVANCES** made on Produce consigned to them, or to their Correspondents in New York and Montreal.

# ANGUS DALLAS,

IMPORTER, MANUFACTURER, AND GENERAL DEALER,

No. 30 King Street (West), Toronto.

WOODEN WARE,  
DOOR MATS,  
WOOL MOPS,



BRUSHES, COMBS,  
ROPES, TWINE,  
TOYS, FIREWORKS.

THE Wooden Ware comprises—Corn Brooms, Baskets, Pails, Wash Tubs, Churns, Butter Bowls, Ladles, Prints, Butter Tubs, Meat Chops, Wash Boards, Paste Boards and Rollers, Sieves, Riddles, Measures, Cloths, Pops, Bird Cages, Coal Riddles, Scoop Shovels, Bellows, Knife Boards, Clothes Horses, Potato Pounders, &c. &c.—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

## TO ADVERTISERS.

### SCOBIE'S CANADIAN ALMANAC

PRESENTS unrivalled advantages to Advertisers. There were 30,000 COPIES printed of the ALMANAC FOR 1850, and in the course of a few months the whole were sold—the demand still continuing throughout the year, without the means of supplying it. This has induced the publisher to enlarge the edition, and he has accordingly printed 35,000 COPIES of the ALMANAC FOR 1851. From the amount of orders already received, it is obvious that the edition for 1851 will meet with as general and rapid a sale as did that for 1850. No other periodical in British North America enjoys so large a circulation as the *Canadian Almanac*, and it is therefore the best medium for advertising in the Province. An edition of 35,000 copies, spread over the whole country, in the houses and places of business of the inhabitants, and retained for daily reference during the year, must come frequently under the notice of at least 150,000 persons. The rates of Advertising in the *Almanac*, taking into account the large circulation, are less in proportion than the ordinary rates for advertising in Newspapers. They are the following:—

|                              |                                   |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| For a whole page.....£10 0 0 | For a quarter page.....£2 10 0    |
| For a half page.....5 0 0    | For an eighth of a page.....1 5 0 |

It is probable that the edition of the *Almanac* for 1851, will exceed by several thousand copies that for 1850. Parties wishing to advertise in it, are requested to send in their advertisements to the Publisher on or before the 1st of October next. All letters must be post-paid.

HUGH SCOBIE, Publisher.

Toronto, November, 1850.

## SCOBIE'S MUNICIPAL MANUAL, FOR UPPER CANADA,

CONTAINING the Municipal Corporations Act, General Road Act, and the various other Acts of the Legislature, which confer powers or impose duties on the Municipalities, was published in May last, for the convenience and guidance of Councils and the public at large; but, since then, changes have been effected by the Legislature, which render a second publication necessary. The subscriber has therefore arranged to publish, without delay, a

### SUPPLEMENT TO THE MUNICIPAL MANUAL,

Containing the amendments to the Municipal Corporations Act, the new Assessment Act, &c. The Supplement will be uniform in size with the Manual, so that both may be bound together. The *Municipal Manual and Supplement*, ought to be in the possession of every one who wishes to be conversant with the Municipal laws of the Province, and the mode of carrying them beneficially and legally into execution.

HUGH SCOBIE, Publisher.

Toronto, November, 1850.

## The British Colonist.

A bi-weekly Newspaper, published at Toronto, Upper Canada, by JAMES COLEMAN AND COMPANY.

TERMS:—For one copy, per annum, in advance, \$5.00; for six months, \$2.50; for three months, \$1.25; for one month, \$0.50.

Advertisements:—For one square, per line, per week, \$1.00; for two squares, per line, per week, \$1.50; for three squares, per line, per week, \$2.00; for four squares, per line, per week, \$2.50; for five squares, per line, per week, \$3.00; for six squares, per line, per week, \$3.50; for seven squares, per line, per week, \$4.00; for eight squares, per line, per week, \$4.50; for nine squares, per line, per week, \$5.00; for ten squares, per line, per week, \$5.50; for eleven squares, per line, per week, \$6.00; for twelve squares, per line, per week, \$6.50; for thirteen squares, per line, per week, \$7.00; for fourteen squares, per line, per week, \$7.50; for fifteen squares, per line, per week, \$8.00; for sixteen squares, per line, per week, \$8.50; for seventeen squares, per line, per week, \$9.00; for eighteen squares, per line, per week, \$9.50; for nineteen squares, per line, per week, \$10.00; for twenty squares, per line, per week, \$10.50; for twenty-one squares, per line, per week, \$11.00; for twenty-two squares, per line, per week, \$11.50; for twenty-three squares, per line, per week, \$12.00; for twenty-four squares, per line, per week, \$12.50; for twenty-five squares, per line, per week, \$13.00; for twenty-six squares, per line, per week, \$13.50; for twenty-seven squares, per line, per week, \$14.00; for twenty-eight squares, per line, per week, \$14.50; for twenty-nine squares, per line, per week, \$15.00; for thirty squares, per line, per week, \$15.50; for thirty-one squares, per line, per week, \$16.00; for thirty-two squares, per line, per week, \$16.50; for thirty-three squares, per line, per week, \$17.00; for thirty-four squares, per line, per week, \$17.50; for thirty-five squares, per line, per week, \$18.00; for thirty-six squares, per line, per week, \$18.50; for thirty-seven squares, per line, per week, \$19.00; for thirty-eight squares, per line, per week, \$19.50; for thirty-nine squares, per line, per week, \$20.00; for forty squares, per line, per week, \$20.50; for forty-one squares, per line, per week, \$21.00; for forty-two squares, per line, per week, \$21.50; for forty-three squares, per line, per week, \$22.00; for forty-four squares, per line, per week, \$22.50; for forty-five squares, per line, per week, \$23.00; for forty-six squares, per line, per week, \$23.50; for forty-seven squares, per line, per week, \$24.00; for forty-eight squares, per line, per week, \$24.50; for forty-nine squares, per line, per week, \$25.00; for fifty squares, per line, per week, \$25.50; for fifty-one squares, per line, per week, \$26.00; for fifty-two squares, per line, per week, \$26.50; for fifty-three squares, per line, per week, \$27.00; for fifty-four squares, per line, per week, \$27.50; for fifty-five squares, per line, per week, \$28.00; for fifty-six squares, per line, per week, \$28.50; for fifty-seven squares, per line, per week, \$29.00; for fifty-eight squares, per line, per week, \$29.50; for fifty-nine squares, per line, per week, \$30.00; for sixty squares, per line, per week, \$30.50; for sixty-one squares, per line, per week, \$31.00; for sixty-two squares, per line, per week, \$31.50; for sixty-three squares, per line, per week, \$32.00; for sixty-four squares, per line, per week, \$32.50; for sixty-five squares, per line, per week, \$33.00; for sixty-six squares, per line, per week, \$33.50; for sixty-seven squares, per line, per week, \$34.00; for sixty-eight squares, per line, per week, \$34.50; for sixty-nine squares, per line, per week, \$35.00; for seventy squares, per line, per week, \$35.50; for seventy-one squares, per line, per week, \$36.00; for seventy-two squares, per line, per week, \$36.50; for seventy-three squares, per line, per week, \$37.00; for seventy-four squares, per line, per week, \$37.50; for seventy-five squares, per line, per week, \$38.00; for seventy-six squares, per line, per week, \$38.50; for seventy-seven squares, per line, per week, \$39.00; for seventy-eight squares, per line, per week, \$39.50; for seventy-nine squares, per line, per week, \$40.00; for eighty squares, per line, per week, \$40.50; for eighty-one squares, per line, per week, \$41.00; for eighty-two squares, per line, per week, \$41.50; for eighty-three squares, per line, per week, \$42.00; for eighty-four squares, per line, per week, \$42.50; for eighty-five squares, per line, per week, \$43.00; for eighty-six squares, per line, per week, \$43.50; for eighty-seven squares, per line, per week, \$44.00; for eighty-eight squares, per line, per week, \$44.50; for eighty-nine squares, per line, per week, \$45.00; for ninety squares, per line, per week, \$45.50; for ninety-one squares, per line, per week, \$46.00; for ninety-two squares, per line, per week, \$46.50; for ninety-three squares, per line, per week, \$47.00; for ninety-four squares, per line, per week, \$47.50; for ninety-five squares, per line, per week, \$48.00; for ninety-six squares, per line, per week, \$48.50; for ninety-seven squares, per line, per week, \$49.00; for ninety-eight squares, per line, per week, \$49.50; for ninety-nine squares, per line, per week, \$50.00; for one hundred squares, per line, per week, \$50.50.

Advertisements:—For one square, per line, per month, \$10.00; for two squares, per line, per month, \$15.00; for three squares, per line, per month, \$20.00; for four squares, per line, per month, \$25.00; for five squares, per line, per month, \$30.00; for six squares, per line, per month, \$35.00; for seven squares, per line, per month, \$40.00; for eight squares, per line, per month, \$45.00; for nine squares, per line, per month, \$50.00; for ten squares, per line, per month, \$55.00; for eleven squares, per line, per month, \$60.00; for twelve squares, per line, per month, \$65.00; for thirteen squares, per line, per month, \$70.00; for fourteen squares, per line, per month, \$75.00; for fifteen squares, per line, per month, \$80.00; for sixteen squares, per line, per month, \$85.00; for seventeen squares, per line, per month, \$90.00; for eighteen squares, per line, per month, \$95.00; for nineteen squares, per line, per month, \$100.00; for twenty squares, per line, per month, \$105.00; for twenty-one squares, per line, per month, \$110.00; for twenty-two squares, per line, per month, \$115.00; for twenty-three squares, per line, per month, \$120.00; for twenty-four squares, per line, per month, \$125.00; for twenty-five squares, per line, per month, \$130.00; for twenty-six squares, per line, per month, \$135.00; for twenty-seven squares, per line, per month, \$140.00; for twenty-eight squares, per line, per month, \$145.00; for twenty-nine squares, per line, per month, \$150.00; for thirty squares, per line, per month, \$155.00; for thirty-one squares, per line, per month, \$160.00; for thirty-two squares, per line, per month, \$165.00; for thirty-three squares, per line, per month, \$170.00; for thirty-four squares, per line, per month, \$175.00; for thirty-five squares, per line, per month, \$180.00; for thirty-six squares, per line, per month, \$185.00; for thirty-seven squares, per line, per month, \$190.00; for thirty-eight squares, per line, per month, \$195.00; for thirty-nine squares, per line, per month, \$200.00; for forty squares, per line, per month, \$205.00; for forty-one squares, per line, per month, \$210.00; for forty-two squares, per line, per month, \$215.00; for forty-three squares, per line, per month, \$220.00; for forty-four squares, per line, per month, \$225.00; for forty-five squares, per line, per month, \$230.00; for forty-six squares, per line, per month, \$235.00; for forty-seven squares, per line, per month, \$240.00; for forty-eight squares, per line, per month, \$245.00; for forty-nine squares, per line, per month, \$250.00; for fifty squares, per line, per month, \$255.00; for fifty-one squares, per line, per month, \$260.00; for fifty-two squares, per line, per month, \$265.00; for fifty-three squares, per line, per month, \$270.00; for fifty-four squares, per line, per month, \$275.00; for fifty-five squares, per line, per month, \$280.00; for fifty-six squares, per line, per month, \$285.00; for fifty-seven squares, per line, per month, \$290.00; for fifty-eight squares, per line, per month, \$295.00; for fifty-nine squares, per line, per month, \$300.00; for sixty squares, per line, per month, \$305.00; for sixty-one squares, per line, per month, \$310.00; for sixty-two squares, per line, per month, \$315.00; for sixty-three squares, per line, per month, \$320.00; for sixty-four squares, per line, per month, \$325.00; for sixty-five squares, per line, per month, \$330.00; for sixty-six squares, per line, per month, \$335.00; for sixty-seven squares, per line, per month, \$340.00; for sixty-eight squares, per line, per month, \$345.00; for sixty-nine squares, per line, per month, \$350.00; for seventy squares, per line, per month, \$355.00; for seventy-one squares, per line, per month, \$360.00; for seventy-two squares, per line, per month, \$365.00; for seventy-three squares, per line, per month, \$370.00; for seventy-four squares, per line, per month, \$375.00; for seventy-five squares, per line, per month, \$380.00; for seventy-six squares, per line, per month, \$385.00; for seventy-seven squares, per line, per month, \$390.00; for seventy-eight squares, per line, per month, \$395.00; for seventy-nine squares, per line, per month, \$400.00; for eighty squares, per line, per month, \$405.00; for eighty-one squares, per line, per month, \$410.00; for eighty-two squares, per line, per month, \$415.00; for eighty-three squares, per line, per month, \$420.00; for eighty-four squares, per line, per month, \$425.00; for eighty-five squares, per line, per month, \$430.00; for eighty-six squares, per line, per month, \$435.00; for eighty-seven squares, per line, per month, \$440.00; for eighty-eight squares, per line, per month, \$445.00; for eighty-nine squares, per line, per month, \$450.00; for ninety squares, per line, per month, \$455.00; for ninety-one squares, per line, per month, \$460.00; for ninety-two squares, per line, per month, \$465.00; for ninety-three squares, per line, per month, \$470.00; for ninety-four squares, per line, per month, \$475.00; for ninety-five squares, per line, per month, \$480.00; for ninety-six squares, per line, per month, \$485.00; for ninety-seven squares, per line, per month, \$490.00; for ninety-eight squares, per line, per month, \$495.00; for ninety-nine squares, per line, per month, \$500.00; for one hundred squares, per line, per month, \$505.00.

Advertisements:—For one square, per line, per year, \$100.00; for two squares, per line, per year, \$150.00; for three squares, per line, per year, \$200.00; for four squares, per line, per year, \$250.00; for five squares, per line, per year, \$300.00; for six squares, per line, per year, \$350.00; for seven squares, per line, per year, \$400.00; for eight squares, per line, per year, \$450.00; for nine squares, per line, per year, \$500.00; for ten squares, per line, per year, \$550.00; for eleven squares, per line, per year, \$600.00; for twelve squares, per line, per year, \$650.00; for thirteen squares, per line, per year, \$700.00; for fourteen squares, per line, per year, \$750.00; for fifteen squares, per line, per year, \$800.00; for sixteen squares, per line, per year, \$850.00; for seventeen squares, per line, per year, \$900.00; for eighteen squares, per line, per year, \$950.00; for nineteen squares, per line, per year, \$1000.00; for twenty squares, per line, per year, \$1050.00; for twenty-one squares, per line, per year, \$1100.00; for twenty-two squares, per line, per year, \$1150.00; for twenty-three squares, per line, per year, \$1200.00; for twenty-four squares, per line, per year, \$1250.00; for twenty-five squares, per line, per year, \$1300.00; for twenty-six squares, per line, per year, \$1350.00; for twenty-seven squares, per line, per year, \$1400.00; for twenty-eight squares, per line, per year, \$1450.00; for twenty-nine squares, per line, per year, \$1500.00; for thirty squares, per line, per year, \$1550.00; for thirty-one squares, per line, per year, \$1600.00; for thirty-two squares, per line, per year, \$1650.00; for thirty-three squares, per line, per year, \$1700.00; for thirty-four squares, per line, per year, \$1750.00; for thirty-five squares, per line, per year, \$1800.00; for thirty-six squares, per line, per year, \$1850.00; for thirty-seven squares, per line, per year, \$1900.00; for thirty-eight squares, per line, per year, \$1950.00; for thirty-nine squares, per line, per year, \$2000.00; for forty squares, per line, per year, \$2050.00; for forty-one squares, per line, per year, \$2100.00; for forty-two squares, per line, per year, \$2150.00; for forty-three squares, per line, per year, \$2200.00; for forty-four squares, per line, per year, \$2250.00; for forty-five squares, per line, per year, \$2300.00; for forty-six squares, per line, per year, \$2350.00; for forty-seven squares, per line, per year, \$2400.00; for forty-eight squares, per line, per year, \$2450.00; for forty-nine squares, per line, per year, \$2500.00; for fifty squares, per line, per year, \$2550.00; for fifty-one squares, per line, per year, \$2600.00; for fifty-two squares, per line, per year, \$2650.00; for fifty-three squares, per line, per year, \$2700.00; for fifty-four squares, per line, per year, \$2750.00; for fifty-five squares, per line, per year, \$2800.00; for fifty-six squares, per line, per year, \$2850.00; for fifty-seven squares, per line, per year, \$2900.00; for fifty-eight squares, per line, per year, \$2950.00; for fifty-nine squares, per line, per year, \$3000.00; for sixty squares, per line, per year, \$3050.00; for sixty-one squares, per line, per year, \$3100.00; for sixty-two squares, per line, per year, \$3150.00; for sixty-three squares, per line, per year, \$3200.00; for sixty-four squares, per line, per year, \$3250.00; for sixty-five squares, per line, per year, \$3300.00; for sixty-six squares, per line, per year, \$3350.00; for sixty-seven squares, per line, per year, \$3400.00; for sixty-eight squares, per line, per year, \$3450.00; for sixty-nine squares, per line, per year, \$3500.00; for seventy squares, per line, per year, \$3550.00; for seventy-one squares, per line, per year, \$3600.00; for seventy-two squares, per line, per year, \$3650.00; for seventy-three squares, per line, per year, \$3700.00; for seventy-four squares, per line, per year, \$3750.00; for seventy-five squares, per line, per year, \$3800.00; for seventy-six squares, per line, per year, \$3850.00; for seventy-seven squares, per line, per year, \$3900.00; for seventy-eight squares, per line, per year, \$3950.00; for seventy-nine squares, per line, per year, \$4000.00; for eighty squares, per line, per year, \$4050.00; for eighty-one squares, per line, per year, \$4100.00; for eighty-two squares, per line, per year, \$4150.00; for eighty-three squares, per line, per year, \$4200.00; for eighty-four squares, per line, per year, \$4250.00; for eighty-five squares, per line, per year, \$4300.00; for eighty-six squares, per line, per year, \$4350.00; for eighty-seven squares, per line, per year, \$4400.00; for eighty-eight squares, per line, per year, \$4450.00; for eighty-nine squares, per line, per year, \$4500.00; for ninety squares, per line, per year, \$4550.00; for ninety-one squares, per line, per year, \$4600.00; for ninety-two squares, per line, per year, \$4650.00; for ninety-three squares, per line, per year, \$4700.00; for ninety-four squares, per line, per year, \$4750.00; for ninety-five squares, per line, per year, \$4800.00; for ninety-six squares, per line, per year, \$4850.00; for ninety-seven squares, per line, per year, \$4900.00; for ninety-eight squares, per line, per year, \$4950.00; for ninety-nine squares, per line, per year, \$5000.00; for one hundred squares, per line, per year, \$5050.00.



1851.

ALER,

COMBS,

TWINE.

WORKS.

Bowls, Ladies,  
dies, Measures,  
Horace, Potato

ANAC

printed of the  
the demand still  
isher to enlarge  
1851. From  
a general and  
a circulation as  
An edition of  
inhabitants, and  
150,000 persons.  
proportion than

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for 1851.  
or on or before

Publisher.

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in May last, for  
are best effected  
fore arranged to

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The Supplement  
of Manual and  
Municipal laws

Publisher.